The Weather
Today—Cloudy and windy with rain in the afternoon. Moderate temperatures. Yesterday—High, 69; low, 39.
Fuel oil consumption. 94 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

Fact and Political Fair?
Is the anticipated revolt of Southern Democrats from the New Deal just pre-convention double-talk? The Gallup Poll in tomorrow's Post reports on some political speculations.

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Russian Armies Form Junction in Crimea

Japanese Reach Last Land Route to Imphal Base in India

GOP Boosts 2 Governors In Race for Presidency

Baldwin of Conn. And Griswold, Nebr., Get Backing; Maine Delegation Unpledged

The Poll Tax Battle

EFFORTS MADE to delay anti-poll tax fight until after May 2 primaries in Florida and Alabama. Page 2.

Dewey Shows Strength

Bangor, Me., April 14 (AP).—Maine Republicans in State convention today chose 13 unpledged delegates to the national convention, at least three of whom lean at this time to Governor Dewey of New York as the GOP presidential nominee.

In choosing an unpledged delegation, the convention followed tradition.

A State convention delegate who espoused the cause of Governor Bricker of Ohio failed to gain a place in the national delegation.

Among the delegates chosen were Gov. Sumner Sewall and U. S. Senator Wallace H. White.

Dewey Talked of Most Frequently

Hartford, Conn., April 14 (AP).—Connecticut Republicans, acting unanimously in every instance, today proposed that the national convention consider Gov. Raymond E. Baldwin as a presidential nominee, and elected 16 unpledged delegates to that convention.

The State convention roared its applause as it approved a resolution asserting that Governor Baldwin had "displayed qualities of statesmanship and leadership which qualify him for public office beyond the gift of the State."

When the some 600 delegates talked informally among themselves, however, the name of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York was the one most frequently heard.

The convention's resolutions committee had made it clear from the outset that the resolution for Baldwin was not intended to be an instruction to the Connecticut national convention delegation.

In addition to Baldwin, the Connecticut delegates include United States Senator John A. Danaher and Representative Clare Boothe Luce.

Stassen Gets 4 in Nebraska

Omaha, April 14 (AP).—Nebraska Republicans appear to have elected 7 convention delegates pledged to Governor Dwight Griswold as a favorite son, 4 to Lieut. Comdr. Harold Stassen as the presidential preference winner, and 4 unpledged, late returns from Tuesday's primary disclosed today.

Former State Senator Charles J. Warner, one of the unpledged candidates, said, however, that he felt the preferential vote placed him in the Stassen column. Legally the delegates are not pledged to any candidate.

Nebraska Democrats elected 12 delegates, with the slate headed by National Committeeman James C. Quigley of Valentine. The delegates are regarded as pledged to a fourth term for President Roosevelt, unopposed in the Democratic preferential.

Michigan "Draft" Urged

Detroit, April 14 (AP).—Richard T. Frankensteen, CIO political action chairman, called upon the Michigan Democratic convention today to "draft" a candidate for Governor before it adjourns tonight and to make sure the candidate was "liberal and progressive."

He singled out Frank N. Isbey, State war bond drive director; Theodore I. Fry, member of the State Liquor Control Commission, and Associate Justice Raymond W. Starr of the State Supreme Court as among men whose political beliefs have organized labor's indorsement.

Frankensteen, delivering the convention's keynote speech, praised President Roosevelt as the man who has made possible "your growth as a party and labor's growth as a body." The convention cheered his demand that the President be reelected.

Frankensteen's speech was delivered as factional groups sought in behind-the-scenes negotiations to find a strong candidate for Governor willing to make the race and able to knit together all factional groups.

The Princess Comes of Age

Associated Press Photo

AT WINDSOR—Elizabeth, princess of England, in an official coming-of-age photo made by Cecil Beaton at Windsor Castle. She will celebrate her eighteenth birthday on Friday

645 Cases Of Whisky Seized by U. S.

Action Taken Pending Completion of Probe Into Tax Status

Seizure of 645 cases of whisky was made here yesterday by Chief Deputy Marshall Michael Kearney on the allegation that Harry S. Cobb, Norfolk, Va., stored them for the purpose of resale but never paid the special Federal tax imposed on wholesale and retail dealers.

Assistant United States Attorney John L. Ingoldsby, jr., said Cobb did not hold a liquor license but that investigation during the last six months by the Treasury's Alcohol Tax Unit indicated Cobb had been making sales and transfers of large amounts of liquor. Cobb originally bought 1000 cases of Rocking Chair whisky from Aaron Aaronson, liquor dealer at 1805 Columbia rd. nw., resale of which has been traced to various persons, Ingoldsby said.

Yesterday's seizure contained 295 cases of Rocking Chair whisky, and perforated stamps on the liquor bottles indicate the whisky is part of the original buy of 1000 cases, Ingoldsby said.

No Arrests at This Time

Ingoldsby explained it was necessary to make the seizure before the liquor was removed.

"No arrests will be made in this case before the investigation by agents of the Alcoholic Tax Unit is completed," the Government attorney indicated.

The marshal made the seizure

See LIQUOR, Page 2, Column 8.

Kimmel, Short Trial to Follow War, Knox Says

Reiterates Opinion Martial Law Still Needed in Hawaii

By James F. King

Disagreeing with Congress and the courts, Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox yesterday made plain the military and naval commanders in Hawaii when the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor will not be brought to trial until after the war, and at the same time he reiterated his opinion that Hawaii should remain under martial law.

Knox told his press conference that waivers signed by Rear Admiral Husband E. Kimmel and Maj. Gen. Walter C. Short were "carefully drawn and perfectly legal." The waivers were signed by the former commander of the Pacific Fleet and former head of the Army's Hawaiian Department when the War and Navy Departments decided it would not be in the public interest to try the men before the expiration of the two years set in the statute of limitations.

Extension Expires June 7

On December 7, Congress provided a six months extension of the period during which, it was said, Kimmel and Short must be brought to trial. That period expires on June 7.

Knox also said that Admiral Ernest J. King, commander in chief of the U. S. Fleet, had officially informed him that certain officers

See KNOX, Page 2, Column 5.

Unit to Make Reconversion Plans Public

Nelson Promises Industry Advisory Group's Proposals Will Be Aired

By Ben Gilbert

War Production Board Chairman Donald M. Nelson yesterday promised to make public reconversion plans of industry advisory committees to make sure that the readjustment from war to peace policy is "in the public interest."

Nelson told reporters that the newly created WPB advisory committee for civilian policy would be asked to review recommendations of industry advisory committees before WPB action is taken on their proposals. At that time, he said, the WPB would release reports from the industrial advisory groups "including all the pros and cons."

Personnel Announced

Returning from a ten-day vacation, the WPB chief called a press conference to announce the personnel of the civilian policy group which held an initial meeting yesterday. Observers interpreted his remarks as indicating that he intended to take personal charge of the readjustment operation.

He also indicated that two decisions taken in his absence—while Vice Chairman Charles E. Wilson was acting chairman—probably would be reopened, including an order banning further civilian production in labor shortage areas, and one slashing the proposed program to produce two million electric irons to a mere 200,000.

Nelson emphasized that he believed a "balance" must be maintained between the war program and civilian production "to carry forward war production."

The War Department has endeavored to hold civilian production to a minimum to avoid interfering with the war program.

No Slackening

"There can be no question of slackening the production effort at this time," Nelson said. "There is so much yet to be done, and such tremendous military actions are impending, that nothing can be allowed to interfere with our primary job—war production. With this setup, we can make certain that the necessary planning and thinking ahead for peace production can go forward."

Nelson also revealed that he was giving consideration to the possibility of setting up an inter-agency committee to consider technical readjustment problems, but pointed out that the full War Production Board probably could be used if a representative of the Department of Justice were added.

Membership of the committee, as announced by Nelson:

William Green, president of the

See NELSON, Page 2, Column 3.

Also Nearing Railroad, Foe Claims

Now Within 10 Miles Of Stilwell's Vital Supply Link, Says Dispatch From Tokyo

New Delhi, April 14 (AP).—Japanese troops have reached the vicinity of the Bishenpore-Silchar trail running southwest and west of the big Allied Indian base of Imphal, Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's command announced today. (This route previously had been described as the last land link between the Imphal defenders and the main Allied forces.)

On the plain around Imphal itself, today's communique said, there was only patrol activity, and it was said at headquarters that the enemy was being held off firmly.

Allied spokesmen previously had declared that Imphal's land supply routes were subject to attack by the Japanese in the difficult jungle country, but that the base itself was safe on the wide Imphal plain, with good communication by air.

Counterattacking at Kohima

At Kohima, the other Allied advance base 60 miles to the north, British and Indian counterattacks against the Japanese invasion forces are "progressing," the communique said.

(A Japanese report broadcast by the German radio said Japanese forces had penetrated to within 10 miles of Dimapur, northwest of Kohima astride the important Bengal-Assam railway, strategic supply line for Americans and Chinese in North Burma.

(A Berlin broadcast of Tokyo dispatches asserted that the "flower of Mountbatten's command is facing annihilation or capture" at Imphal, and that Japanese troops were within 5 miles of Imphal.)

The British-owned Times of India, published in Bombay, urged Allied military leaders to give the public a realistic picture of the situation. "The public," it declared, "should not be treated as if it is incapable of appreciating the military situation."

Mountbatten Visits Imphal

The anti-British newspaper Dawn, published by Mahomed Ali Jinnah, president of the All India Moslem League, was sarcastic about the Allied contention that the Japanese invaders may eventually be trapped and starved to death, pointing out that "Japanese leaders who favor the policy of living on the land as they advance have successes hitherto to their credit."

"Not since the Bong of Wong's entry into the war on the side of the United Nations was announced has there been such tripe ladled out for our morning entertainment," the paper complained.

(The Bong of Wong, a sort of

See BURMA, Page 2, Column 5.

Seared Plane Lands Safely

British Official Photo

CHARRED MOSQUITO—This British night fighter exploded a German raider over London and caught fire from the flying debris. "Our aircraft was ablaze from end to end," said the pilot, Flying Officer Hedgecoe. "We got down safely but the poor Mossie was scorched all over and the rudder almost burned away"

Mosquito Craft Bomb Berlin; Airfield Hit

Report of Planes Over Hungary Hint Offensive Continues

London, April 14 (AP).—RAF Mosquitos bombarded Berlin and western Germany last night, probably with two-ton blockbusters, and American Thunderbolt fighter-bombers made a spectacular attack on a German airfield in northeastern France today in a crackling climax to an historic week-long, two-way Allied aerial assault on Axis continental targets vital to the defense of the western front.

The Budapest radio reported that Allied planes were over Budapest and Gyor, Hungary, indicating possibility that Mediterranean-based forces were continuing the great air offensive.

The Mosquito and Thunderbolt raids from Britain, while sharp, were on a relatively minor scale, representing a tapering-off of the massive blows begun last Saturday.

During the week crippling blows were dealt to at least 13 German aircraft factories, 17 airfields and 14 railroad centers figuring prominently in the Nazis' preparations for resisting the forthcoming Allied invasion from the west.

Thunderbolts, without loss, swooped out of a cloudbank over the airfield in France so suddenly today they caught about 50 aircraft on the ground and raked them almost at leisure, destroying a score.

In the week's great offensive, more than 15,000 tons of bombs were dropped and the Germans lost more than 700 aircraft destroyed or damaged.

American and British aerial gunners shot down at least 591 enemy planes.

The significance of these figures is apparent when it is recalled an RAF commentator reported Wednesday that the German air force had been able to increase its frontline fighter strength by only about 250 planes since last November.

The offensive cost 206 American heavy bombers, 42 British bombers, most of them heavies, and at least 65 American fighters.

Three Powers Agree on Army Rule of Reich

Martial Law Set For Nazis, Satellites Who Fight Till End

By Wes Gallagher

London, April 14 (AP).—Russia has agreed with the United States and Britain on the principle of military government, after the war, for Germany and such satellites as choose to fight to the end, it was reported on high authority tonight.

A plan for the handling of occupied Germany is now nearing completion, providing for an "Allied military government with teeth in it." It makes Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower the supreme authority in areas occupied by American and British forces, and calls for Russian military control over areas occupied by the Red army.

Other details of the program as described to this correspondent by a highly placed informant, include:

The Allied Military Government organization is to be used nowhere in Europe except in Germany and in the satellite nations loyal to Berlin to the end.

The Russians recently complained that they had not been taken sufficiently into consideration in early Italian affairs and they retaliated by giving the Badoglio government semidiplomatic recognition without fully advising the Allies.

All three powers have agreed, however, on a mutual setting of the problem of what to do with the enemy. This has been turned over to the European advisory commission to work out a joint plan.

The Allied supreme staff hopes to work with the French, Dutch and Norwegians on a straight liaison plan, letting each country handle its own affairs subject to the military necessities as seen by the supreme commander.

As for Germany, there is no question of self-government for her. The Allies are prepared to deal with a completely disorganized and decentralized country. From the lessons learned in Italy, Allied authorities have little hope of finding any anti-Nazi key figures capable of assuming leadership.

Sevastopol Totters; Reds Seize 31,000 In 6 Days

Thousands of Foe Cornered in Last Tenth of Peninsula; 500 Towns Captured

London (Saturday), April 15 (AP). The Red army cornered thousands of shattered Axis troops into the last tenth of the Crimea around shell-pitted Sevastopol yesterday with the capture of Bakhchisaral, only 18 miles northeast of the former Soviet fleet base, and ran their six-day string of German and Romanian prisoners to 31,000, Moscow announced today.

Overrunning 500 towns and villages, two armies under Generals Feodor I. Tolzukhin and Andrei I. Yeremenko effected a junction and closed in swiftly for the final annihilation of German and Romanian remnants fleeing into Sevastopol, where the Axis suffered 300,000 casualties during the 1941-42 siege. Entire Axis battalions were surrendering with their equipment intact, front dispatches said.

General Tolbukhin's Fourth Ukraine Army, capturing 300 localities, struck 17 miles southwest along the railway from Simferopol to seize Bakhchisarai, and cut 25 miles southeast across the coastal mountains, to capture Alushta, only 16 miles east of the port of Yalta.

Yalta Major Position

Aside from Sevastopol in the southwestern corner, Yalta is the last major enemy position, and on the seventh day of their lightning offensive the Russians had reconquered approxmately nine-tenths of the 10,000-square-mile peninsula.

General Tolbukhin's troops also seized Saki, 35 miles north of Sevastopol in a 12-mile push down the coast from Yevpatoriya, captured Thursday, and another column entered Ak-Mechet, on the western tip of the peninsula 40 miles northwest of Yevpatoriya.

Altogther on Thursday, Tolbukhin's army captured 6000 more prisoners for a six-day total of 17,000, while General Yeremonko's independent coastal army driving in from the Kerch Peninsula seized 5000 the same day to make its total 14,000.

Yeremonko's troops occupied Karasubazar, 25 miles east of Sim-

See RUSSIA, Page 2, Column 1.

Australians Seize Point Near Madang

Allied Headquarters, Southwest Pacific (Saturday), April 15 (AP).—Australian troops captured Bogadjim, 20 miles south of the once-powerful base at Madang, New Guinea, last Thursday, headquarters reported today.

Bogadjim, a defense outpost for Madang, is at the southern end of a modern highway leading to the base, which has been the objective of the Australian troops and American soldiers operating up the coast from Saidor. The Australians advanced from inland positions.

Allied aircraft which have been hammering other Japanese strongpoints along the New Guinea coast northwest of Madang, smashed at Wewak with 250 tons of bombs, destroying 60 buildings and 2 munition dumps at this supply base.

Solomons based planes again attacked Rabaul, New Britain, hitting 13 gun positions and destroying other installations.

Rome Reports Bomb Found in Sistine Chapel

London, April 14 (AP).—The Rome radio asserted today that a "very large time bomb was found hidden in the Sistine Chapel in Vatican City behind Michelangelos famous painting, "The Last Judgment." The German-controled report said the bomb "looks of British origin and is very similar to other time bombs dropped to Balkan rebels by British planes."

Staff of 400 Too Small

Spread of Gas Black Market Spurs Moves to Bulwark OPA

Study of Need for Additional Laws Slated in House

By Jean Craighead

Racketeering in the gasoline black market has spread so flagrantly in the past few months that a House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Subcommittee will investigate the problem with the intention of creating a new law to enforce OPA war orders if present laws are inadequate, Representative Clarence F. Lea (D., Calif.), said yesterday.

FBI officials may be called into the picture to round up the lawbreakers, it was learned, if the "hopelessly inadequate" staff of 400 OPA enforcement officers is unable to curb the rampant spread of counterfeit and stolen gas coupons.

The public hearings are to open Wednesday at 10 o'clock. Charles Phillips, OPA director of automotive supply rationing, will be the first to testify on the black market, its scope and enforcement.

Representative Lea said that the committee sought to determine "how much illegal coupon selling was going on, how the gangs are doing it, and what can be done about the situation."

Other experts outside of the OPA will be called in, presumably officials of the FBI, and Ralph K.

See GAS, Page 3, Column 2.

Action Is Delayed In Two 'Illegal Possession' Cases

Arraignment of one man charged with illegal possession of gasoline coupons was postponed and similar charges against another were continued until April 25 yesterday in District Court.

The arraignment of John Burt Exum, 22, of Front Royal, Va., who, police said, had coupons worth 540 gallons of gasoline in his pocket, was postponed until Monday because his attorney, James J. Laughlin, was engaged in another trial. Exum, a welder, was arrested Wednesday when a Metropolitan Policeman stopped him for driving with dead license tags on his car. Bond was set at $500.

Lanceford Pruitt, 32, 2812 Texas ave. se., possessed a spurious C gasoline coupon when he was arrested Thursday on a charge of robbing a service station, police said. He was held for grand jury action yesterday under $1000 bond pending further investigation of the robbery. The charge of illegal possession of the coupon was continued until April 25 by Municipal Judge Brice Clagett.

Meanwhile, a dealer-ration plan for distributing gasoline, which is reported to have OPA's stamp of approval, and the continuation of the coupon system for motorists

See PHONY, Page 3, Column 2.

At Tawes' Suggestion

Indictment for Criminal Libel Against Matthews Is Quashed

The criminal libel indictment against Editor Rives Matthews of the Maryland Somerset News was nolle prossed yesterday. The indictment was based on his criticism of use of rationed gasoline by State Comptroller J. Millard Tawes.

MATTHEWS

The action was taken by State's Attorney Harry C. Dashiell. He said his decision followed a suggestion by Tawes, who told him that "in the public interest the prosecution should end."

The case was to go to trial next week. Elaborate plans had been made by the American Newspaper Publishers' Association to defend Matthews.

Both Matthews and Elisha Hanson, his counsel, supplied by the ANPA, issued statements.

Matthews said:

"The Nation generally watches Maryland during the year of a general election. Since 1888 Maryland has always voted for the winner. The failure of the State to press its charges against me clearly indicates that the political forces aligned with Senator Millard E Tydings, Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor, Comptroller Tawes and other members of the State administration are afraid at this time to display the gangster methods by which they rule the people of the so-called 'Free State of Maryland.' At this time any exposure of New Deal methods would be most unfortunate as it would contribute very largely to a Republican trend in Maryland. That State and national Democratic leaders do not want.

"Inasmuch as I am myself a candidate for the Republican nomination for United States Senator, the Tydings-O'Conor-Tawes group does

See Matthews, Page 2, Column 1.

Good News For Luftwaffe

Air Fighting Days May Be Over For Gentile; Leaves Hospital

Fighter Base in England, April 14 (AP).—Capt. Don S. Gentile, America's top European fighter ace, may have trained his deadly Mustang guns on Swastika-marked fighters miles over Europe for the last time.

The Piqua, Ohio, pilot has been released from the hospital where he was treated for crash landing shock, it was disclosed today, but Gentile told friends just before he took off on the flight in which he was injured that it would be his last fighter mission. He has long since passed his second quota of missions.

(The number of missions making up a quota varies in different theaters and censorship does not permit it to be revealed.)

The word that "Gentile is a charmed man" spread around the field after the recent crash. A crash crew found him sitting on the wing of his torn plane, Shangri-la, in a plowed field.

Unerring coordination saved his life and probably the lives of 20 others gathered in front of the operations hut, when Gentile's plane, coming in low from a seven-hour flight, suddenly lost power over the field.

His ship had touched the turf when he gunned it with a thunderous roar and his prop cut deep furrows in the ground. It seemed his Mustang almost stood on its tail when he pulled its nose up.

Gentile pulled it over the flag pole atop the operations hut at what seemed an 80-degree angle, cleared the tree tops and put it down again.

In the some 50 seconds, Gentile performed a score of operations with the instinctive reaction of a fighter pilot's long training and experience.

He leveled the ship, tried his 'chute—he found one buckle loose and in any case was too low to use it—nursed the engine, gauged the propeller revolutions, picked his landing spot, cut the engine to avert fire and then brought "Shangri-la" down.

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Turks to Aid Allies 'Within Possibility'

War Sidelights

Rickenbacker Vows Scotch For Bong

New York, April 14 (AP).—Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker said today that during a visit o New Guinea he promised a case of Scotch to the first pilot in the area who broke his World War I record, and that Gen. Douglas MacArthur added a case of champagne.

Maj. Richard I. Bong, credited with 27 enemy planes—Rickenbacker's record was 26—has qualified for the reward, said southwest Pacific dispatches, which also disclosed that Bong had been promoted to major today.

"Where I will obtain the Scotch or how I can get it to Major Bong is yet unknown," Captain Rickenbacker said in a statement issued through his Eastern Airlines office. "But I will not leave a stone unturned to fulfill my part of the bargain."

He said the offer was made after he addressed a group of combat pilots at Port Moresby, which he visited with General MacArthur and Lieut. Gen. George C. Kenney, commander of the Fifth Air Force.

Catholics 'Supervised'

Barcelona, April 14 (AP).—Joseph Darnand, secretary general for maintenance of order in the Vichy regime, has put all Catholic youth and other organizations in France under strict police supervision, advices reaching here said today.

Darnand was said to have advised the clergy that henceforth government representatives would attend every religious service.

Reports said the action was taken as a result of a meeting in Paris last month of French cardinals and archbishops who condemned Vichy's policy of sending Franch syouths to German labor battalions and persecuting patriots resisting Germans.

Dilema Solved

Nogales, Sonora, Mexico, April 14 (AP).—To "Senor Rickenbacker" was offered today a case of "real Scotch whisky." Demetrio Kyriakis, operator of an internationally known night club, tendered the bonded liquor in behalf of the people of Nogales. American border authorities, who frown upon transportation of liquor across the border, may have to relax regulations a little, Kyriakis said.

Military, OWI Act To Speed News Of War to Public

In a new move to speed the flow of war news to the public, the Army, Navy and Office of War Information agreed yesterday on a policy whereby decisions of theater commanders to hold up news will be subject to review here.

Heretofore, commanders have had virtually complete and independent authority over when and whether news of operations under their command should be released.

Farmer, 30, Found Fatally Shot in Md.

Winfield, Md., April 14 (AP).—George Q. Bower, 30-year-old farmer, fatally wounded himself yesterday with a small caliber rifle, Dr. James Marsh, Carroll County medical examiner, reported today.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow for Bower, who is survived by his parents and several brothers and sisters. He was unmarried.

RUSSIA

From Page 1.

feropol in an 11-mile gain, and also captured Sudak on the Black Sea coast in a 16-mile advance. The union with Tolbukhin's forces apparently occurred at Karasubazar.

The caputre of Sudak by Yeremenko's troops and the simultaneous seizure by Tolbukhin's men of Alushta, 30 miles to the west, created another pocket for the Axis troops caught between those two points, but the greatest potential bag of the enemy loomed in the investment of Sevastopol, which the Russians evacuated July 2, 1942, after an eight-month siege.

Estuary Bank Cleared

Across the Black Sea to the northwest the Russian Third Ukraine army under Gen. Rodion Y. Malinovsky finally cleared the entire east bank of the Dnestr estuary southwest of Odessa in the Ovidiopol area capturing eight localities, said the broadcast bulletin recorded by the Soviet monitor.

The liberation of this corner of the mainland thus freed the entire Ukraine province of prewar Russia, with the exception of a few miles on the lower fringes of the Pripyat Marshes just below White Russia.

No further progress on the Romanian front was mentioned in the bulletin, but in former Poland Marshal Gregory K. Zhukov's First Ukraine army was declared to have captured 40 localities southwest of Czortkow in the area south of Tarnopol, which has been surrounded and under siege since March 26.

The German high command said Axis troops had "gained further ground" northwest of Iasi, Romanian rail city, said German and Hungarian troops also had advanced somewhat in the Delatyn area near the Tatar Pass on the Czech border, and had hurled back the Russians on both sides of Brody, 50 miles northeast of the big Polish communications hub of Lwow.

Foreign Minister Makes Statement Following Hull Note

Ankara, April 14 (AP).—Foreign Minister Numan Menemencioglu told newsmen today "Turkey will aid the Allies within the limits of her material possibilities." He made this statement 10 hours after receipt of a note based on Secretary Hull's plea to neutral countries to cease trading with Germany.

The Turkish government, facing one of the most delicate problems it has confronted since the start of the war, apparently was giving the Hull plea its most serious consideration.

What solution the Turks are tending toward—whether a complete severance of trade with Germany, some kind of compromise, or an attempt to justify continuance of their present course—is problematical.

Hull's Request Important

Hull's request is a matter of far-reaching importance to Turkey, for she is used to depending upon Germany for many commodities which play an outstanding role in everyday life. It is safe to say that one can find the stamp "made in Germany" on 9 out of 10 articles exhibited in any store window.

America and Britain never have supplied Turkey with razor blades, tacks, nails medicines, pots and pans, cosmetics or any other such items on a large scale.

Although the Allies supply the turks with the bulk of such goods as textiles, oil and electric cables, these are commodities which do not mee the eye and consequently mak less impression upon the public.

Machinery Imports Important

Other important Turkish imports from Germany include replacement parts for German, Czech, Hungarian and Belgian machinery and rolling stock which would be difficult to obtain elsewhere.

Theseare some of the most vital considerations the Turks are debating, and they naturally ask "Will the Allies supply us if we cut out commerce with Germany or will they say they are starting the invasion and ships cannot be spared to supply Turkey with consumer goods?"

Swedish Newspaper Protests

Stockholm, April 14 (AP).—The newspaper Aftonbladet expressed the editorial opinion today that Sweden would say no to the British and American demarche asking her to stop exporting ball bearings to Germany. The editorial said the Allies, as a result, probably would cut off safe conduct traffic to Sweden.

The government made no official statement.

The sharply worded editorial asserted that any break in Sweden's safe conduct traffic would constitute a "flagrant breaking of Allied promises" under which Sweden had the consent of the belligerents to make certain exports to Germany, as well as to bring shipping through the blockade.

Soldiers Under 32 To Transfer to The Infantry

In a new move to get more young fighting men, the Army yesterday invited enlisted men under 32 years of age in all arms and services on duty within continental United States to transfer to the infantry.

"The decision to permit such transfers," the War Department announcement said, "was made to meet the requests of thousands of enlisted men who have expressed a desire to join the Doughboys in fighting the enemy at close quarters.

"The fighting spirit and youth of these men thus will be utilized to the fullest in the front lines of action, where infantrymen day in and day out, in battle areas throughout the world, are fighting it out or preparing to fight it out with the Germans and the Japs."

Except for those in certain categories which the Army listed, any man physically qualified for overseas duty may make application for transfer and only the War Department is vested with the authority to disapprove.

'Lucky,' Plane of Ace, Crashes in Channel

A Fighter Base in England April 14 (AP).—The Thundebolt "Lucky," which Capt. Robert S. Johnson of Lawton, Okla., flew while bagging most of the 25 German planes he is credited with destroying, crashed in the Channel on March 23 when one of Johnson's mates was flying it on a Berlin raid.

The pilot of the plane was Lieut. Dale Stream, 19, of Grant, Mich., described by Johnson as "probably the best young fighter pilot I've ever seen for both skill and courage."

NELSON

From Page 1.

American Federation of Labor; Eric Johnston, president of the United States Chamber of Commerce; William J. Kelly, president of the Kelly-O'Leary Steel Works, Chicago; Eugene Meyer, editor and publisher of The Washington Post; Philip Murray, president of the CIO; Miss Ruth O'Brien, Department of Agriculture Bureau of Home Nutrition and Home Sconomics, and Gordon Rentschler, chairma nof the board, National City Bank.

Nelson said he also planned to select representatives from agriculture and the field of distribution to sit on the committee which will meet every three or four weeks.

Deadly Doodle Bug

Associated Press Photo From a Signal Corps Radio.

CARRIER OF DEATH—Nazi soldiers tinker with a German tank-like, remote-controlled explosive carrier used on the Italian Front. The Americans named it the Doodle Bug. It is intended to be sent into our lines on its caterpillar treads and exploded there

Committee Puts Giraud On Retired List

Algiers, April 14 (AP).—The French National Committee of Liberation completed its ouster of Gen. Henri Giraud as French commander in chief by placing him on the retired list tonight. Giraud's friends said his recognition of the committee's action was virtually certain.

The committee acted, spokesman said, when it became convinced Giraud would not revoke his refusal to accept the inspector generalship of French forces, as voiced in his bitter Easter Sunday letter to Gen. Charles DeGaulle.

Associates said Giraud plans to leave North Africa, probably for England, to write his memoirs. His nal order of the day to troops was awaited eagerly by Giraudists and DeGaullists alike.

Having failed to obtain Allied intervention in his behalf, Giraud had told associates he would leave the commandership if the committee pushed him out—but insisted, for the sake of the record, on being ousted. He had contended that abolition of the post of commander in chief was illegal in war time.

India Censoring Communications

New Delhi, April 14 (AP).—The government of India announced toda ythe establishment of censorship over nonofficial internal postal and telegraphic communicatinos because India "has now become a major base for offensive operations against the Japanese."

Ford'sTrip Attracts OPA Group Went on Business

Atlanta, April 14 (AP).—The Atlanta Journal disclosed today that Henry Ford's recent trip to Georgia attracted interest of the Office of Price Administration when the agency heard the party had traveled from etroit to Ford's plantation at Richmond Hill, Ga., in two cars.

It turned out, the Journal added, that Ford and several engineers were on a legitimate business trip to make some studies.

Chungking Reports 300 Burned Alive by Japs

Chungking, April 14 (AP).—A Chinese dispatch said today that Japanese occupation authorities of Peiping burned alive some 300 starving persons and beggars last month on the excuse the ywere infected with the plague.

Inhabitants of a township outside Peiping witnessed the burning, the dispatch said.

Allies Bag 36 Planes, Lose 19 InBalkanRaids

Naples, April 14 (AP).—Allied Mediterranean airmen shot down 36 German planes yesterday in extensive operations which included attacks on air fields and plants in Hungary, at a cost of 16 heavy bombers and three other aircraft, headquarters announced today.

On the land fronts there were only patrol and artillery engagements in one of the quietest days in months, but on Wednesday Anzio beachhead antiaircraft gunners destroyed 5 of 40 or 50 enemy raiders.

Targets in yesterday's Flying Fortress and Liberator attacks were aircraft plants at Gyor and Duna and airfields at Vecses and Tokol.

Other air fleets hit rail yards at Brod in Yugoslavia, dock installations at Corfu and objectives along the Dalmatian coast. Italian railroad bridges also were attacked. In all, 1800 sorties were flown, the communique said.

Gen. Somervell's Daughter to Join Wacs at College

Miss Susan Somervell, 21, daughter of Lieut. Gen. Brehon Somervell, commanding general of the Army Service Forces, will be inducted into the WACS at a ceremony at 1 p. m. Monday at Sweetbriar College in Virginia, it was announced yesterday.

SUSAN SOMERVELL

Miss Somervell, one of seven seniors at the college who will be inducted simultaneously, is a resident of Washington.

The Wacs will be on the inactive reserve rolls for 120 days during which time they will complete their college studies. After a brief vacation following graduation, the girls will begin their active service as privates.

Lieut. Gen. Joseph N. Dalton, director of personnel of the Army Service Forces who recently returned from an overseas tour, will swear in the group.

Woman Sneezes 15 Days

Memphis, Tenn., April 14 (AP).—Her condition "unchanged," Mrs. Alebtr Sanders of Jonesboro, Ark., remained in a Memphis hospital today, sneezing almost constantly. It was the 15th consecutive day of sneezing. The cause of which still was undetermined.

'VACUUM CLEANER'—Five-foot glass tubes for 100-watt fluorescent lamps are cleaned by this combination brush and suction cleaner at the Fairmont, W. Va., works of the Westinghouse lamp division. Lamps are used in many war plants.

5 Islands Hit In Campaign To Soften Truk

Pearl Harbor, April 14 (AP).—Five key islands of Truk Atoll were hit Wednesday night by Seventh Army air force Liberators in the twentieth heavy bomber strike of the aerial campaign to "soften up Truk," it was announced today.

The targets were Dublon, Moen, Param and Uman.

This was the eleventh Truk raid carried out by Maj. Gen. Willis H. Hale's Seventh Air Force. Admiral William F. Halsey's South Pacific bombers have delivered nine strikes from the south.

The bomber crews reported sighting three enemy night fighters in the air but none of them attempted to intercept the American flight.

The airmen's report that they were able to hit the five Truk Island targets simultaneously while the Japanese offered only "meager" aintiaircraft resistance suggested that the steady aerial pounding is beginning to have a material softening-up effect.

A single Liberator from the Truk flight bombed Ponape Atoll, 173 nautical miles southwest of the American Marshall Island base at Eniwetok.

Seventh Air Force Mitchells also bombed Ponape for the twelfth time in the first 12 days of April.

Four enemy-held Marshall Atolls were assaulted by Army Mitchells, Navy Venturas and Marine Dauntless divebombers and Corsair fighters.

March War CostReached Peak of$7,948,000,000

Governmental war spending reached a new peak of $7,948,000,000 in March, an increase of 1.8 per cent over the previous record month of February, and brought th etotal outlay for war to $176,500,000,000 from the start of the defense program on July 1, 1940. The War Production Board released the figures.

BURMA

From Page 1.

legendary Naga Hills character, was found to be not only a nonally, but nonexistent as well.)

It was disclosed that Mountbatten paid a surprise visit to Imphal last Saturday, presumably by plane, and held a half-hour conference with the commander of the city's large garrison.

Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's Twenty-second and Thirty-ninth Chinese divisions were reported making steady progress against bitter Japanese opposition in their advance down the Mogaung Valley of northern Burma toward the enemy's major supply base at Myitkyina, and Brig. Gen. Frank Merrill's American Marauders pushed south of captured Napum Ga, in the rugged hills to the east.

Allied air-borne "Chindits" operating in central Burma behind the enemy's lines destroyed an important bridge, Mountbatten's communique said. British troops were reported to have made "useful advances" during the past week on both sides of the Mayu range on the lower Burma front, in the course of which they killed some 700 Japanese.

The Allied air force flew 1008 sorties the past three days without losing a plane.

KNOX

From Page 1.

in the Navy now serving on battlefronts in various parts of the world, could not be withdrawn from theri military duties in order to participate as members or witnesses in court martial proceedings.

Knox said he had requested King to advise him as to the availability of certain officers should a court martial be convened and King had replied:

"About half of the officers listed are on duty at sea in command of forces engaged with the enemy and in accordance with planned operations. Others at sea are performing duties on the staffs of those commanders."

Gatch Quoted on Issue

Knox said he had discussed with Rear Admiral Thomas Gatch, Judge Advocate General of the Navy, the question of Congress' extension of the time for the trial of those involved in the Pearl Harbor disaster.

"I have been advised by him," the Secretary said, "that inasmuch as Admiral Kimmel has long since signed an agreement not to interpose the statute of limitations as a bar to his trial, there is now no necessity to construe any acts of Congress on this subject."

Hart Taking Testimony

The Secretary added that Admiral Thomas C. Hart is now in Hawaii pursuing his investigation into matters relatng to the attack. He had announced several weeks ago that Hart would take testmony from persons having knowledge of he matter so that the information would be available when it was needed.

"I would certainly feel derelict in my duty if I took from the fleet and the fighting fronts for court-martial prpoceedings the officers whom Admiral King has placed in those positions," Knox said.

The Secretary's statement that he thinks martial law should be continued in effect in Hawaii, was made in reply to a question as to what effect a ruling by Federal Judge D. E. Metzger would have on war operations ni the Pacific. Metzger, in a case involving the arrest of a civilian, had ruled that martial law was no longer necessary in the islands. Knox refused to comment at first, then added: "I believe we should have martial law in Hawaii, nad I have always thought so."

Is Still in Force

Honolulu, April 14 (AP).—Martial law in Hawaii, ruled invalid by a Federal judge, was proclaimed by military leaders still in force today, and they said violations of general orders would be subject to provost court trials.

Banned Work-or-Fight Order Revived by New Procedure

Selective Service's "nondeferable" or work-or-fight' 'order which was outlawed by Congress has been revived in another form as a result of the recent changes in draft procedure, it was revealed yesterday.

Under the old order ,a specific list of cocupations an dactivities was classified as "nondeferable," and workers holding such jobs were ordered to shift to essential ment.

work or lose all claim for deferment.

No specific list of nondeferable activities exists under the present setup. Congress specifically made such a regulation illegal. However, the situation has been turned around and workers not employed in an activity rated as essential are "nondeferable" for all practicable purposes.

Specifically, draft boards have been directed by national headquarters to postpone indefinitely the induction of men over 26 in essential activities while all available men under 26 are being inducted.

As long as the order stands, men over 26 not in essential activities, in effect, become nondeferable, being subject to induction at any time.

If the order is later revised to apply to men over 30, only, then the men over 30 not in essential activities would be the nondeferables.

At present deferments have been outlawed for men under 26, except with the approval of State directors in the case of a few key men in critical industries, but no pressure exists to make the youths change jobs to get into war work. Over that age—and particularly over 30—the possibility of securing an occupational deferment is still available as an inducement to men in nonessential work to change jobs.

Give Veterans War Plants, Ickes Urges

San Francisco, April 14 (AP).—Ownership and control of Government-owned war plants by the men and women who served in the United States armed forces was suggested today by Harold L. Ickes, Secretary of the Interior, as a means of providing maximum production and employment in the postwar period.

"If these plants are merely turned over to be quietly throttled in the niterest of an economy of scarcity—scarce production, scarce opportunity and few jobs—we can confidently look forward to postwar chaos," Ickes said in a speech for delivery to the San Francisco Commonwealth Club.

"On the other hand, continued government ownership and operatino would be a negative answer.

"We must make sure that the ownership and control of these plants come to rest in the hands of those who are interested in their continued, full operation and have hopes of a rejuvenated and even more vigorous America. . . .

It would amount to giving these 10 million young people shares of stock in the America for which they have risked their lives."

Ickes outlined a set of four principles for a postwar America:

"First, there must be a worldwide political and economic stability based upon the Atlantic Charter. The level of living throughout the world must be raised.

"Secand, the United States must supply wat it is best able to produce to satisfy the needs of the world. And it must buy liberally from other nations what they are best able to supply.

"Third, the purchasing power of Americans must be maintained at a high level. This means, full productive employment, with public works, when necessary, supplementing private industry.

"Fourth, private cartels and monopolies must be eliminated. A super-government by cartels and monopolies means low production and high prices. It makes a mockery of individual initiative and gives the lie to free enterprise."

Navy's 1st Rescue From Sea Blimp Is Accomplished

An hour and 20 minutes after Second Lieut. Harvey Metclaf's torpedo bomber crashed into the sea, a Navy blimp hovered overhead, dropped a line, pulled him aboard and started him off to a hospital.

The Navy, which reported the incident today, said it was the first sea-to-airship rescue accomplished by one of its blimps. The airship was commandered by Ensign Lowell E. Buys, Los Angeles.

Metcalf of Minneapolis, piloted the torpedo bomber on a patrol off southern California last month. Tech. Sergt. James W. Laing of Westerly, R. I., flying with Metcalf, was uninjured in the crash, and attached a parachute harness to Metcalf when it was lowered from the blimp hovering 25 feet above the water.

Rotary Club Elects

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 14.—Edgar C. Trout, cashier and executive vice president of the Citizens National Bank, was named president of the Martinsburg Rotary Club for the ensuing year, to take office July 1. Other new Rotary officers included: Dr. H. R. Dupuy, vice president; Dudley Harley, treasurer; John W. Dean, secretary, and Garland L. Dunn, sergeant at arms.

Senate Chiefs May Postpone Poll Tax Issue

By Robert C. Albright

Postponement of the Senate's bitter antipoll tax fight until returns are in from two crucial Southern primaries May 2 last night was under consideration by Senate leaders.

Friends of Senate Majority Whip Lister Hill (D., Ala.), and Senator Claude Pepper (D., Fla.), facing strong opposition in their primaries next month, and reluctant to walk out on their campaigns, initiated the move.

Under a pre-recess agreement, the anti-poll tax motion, red flag for one of the bitterest Southern filibusters in years, was to have been called up either next week or the week after.

Senate Majority Leader Alben Barkley (D., Ky.), already has been trying to negotiate a postponement until two appropriation bills and possibly the 1942 price act extension have first cleared the Senate, but advocates of poll tax abolition as a voting prerequisite have insisted on action not later than the week of April 24.

Southern Senators, who talked a similar bill to death in December, 1942, have warned that they will debate and offer amendments without quarter if it is called up at anytime.

Said Senator John H. Bankhead, 2d, (D., Ala.), yesterday:

"We will stay here until this Congress terminates next January before that bill will be permitted to pass. We have the numbers and the physical endurance to do it. The only thing that can lick us is parliamentary rascality and we are ready for that."

Bankhead said any Senator calling up the bill "will do so with the forknowledge that it may break down the war effort by provoking endless debate. The responsibility is theirs."

Senator Theodore G. Bilbo (D., Miss.), whose colleague, Senator James O. Eastland (D., Miss.), is drafting 1000 amendments to use in a delaying action, said he did not think the bill would come up.

Said Bilbo: "I don't think sponsors of the antipoll tax bill will be interested in bringing it up. Those wih tintelligence have found out that passage of the bill will not qualify a single Negro voter in the South."

The motion to call up the measure will be made either by Judiciary Chairman Pat McCarran (D., Nev.) or Senator James M. Mead (D., N. Y.). Mead. who has been ill, will return to the Senate next week but McCarran is not due back until April 25.

Senators who urged leaders to wait until after the Florida and Alabama primaries, said it was not a question of raising an embarrassing issue while two Administration Senators fight it out against anti-New Deal opposition, but of forcing Hill and Pepper to return to the Senate in the midst of their close contests. Pepper previously has supported anti-poll tax legislation, but Hill vigorously has opposed it.

The Administration, which supported the 1942 anti-poll tax bill, now has on its hands a Southern anti-New Deal revolt, and has shown no sign of interest in the current legislation.

Dr. Hullihen, 69, Dies; Head of Delaware U.

Wilmington, Del., April 14 (AP).—Dr. Walter Hullihen, 69, president of the University of Delaware for the last 24 years, died in Delaware Hospital here today following a long illness.

A native of Staunton, Va., Dr. Hullihen held degrees from the University of Virginia and Johns Hopkins University.

Ball Urges World League Support in Plea for Stassen

New York, April 14 (AP).—Senator Ball (R., Minn.),) campaigning to win the Republican Presidential nomination for Harold E. Stassen, called on his party tonight to "stand unequivocally for an international organization" with power to shape and maintain world peace.

He declared that the former Minnesota governor "measures up to the tremendous task of leadership ahead," and asserted this should outweigh "obvious political handicaps" of a 38-year-old from a relatively small mid-West State. Stassen is now a navy lieutenant-commander.

The speech, prepared for delivery to the New York Young Republican Club, and for broadcast over station WHN, embraced a warning to the party to avoid "narrow partisan ship and rancor" in the campaign.

Describing foreign policy as "first and foremost" of the issues of the day, Ball asserted:

"Unless the United Nations, with our active help and leadership, develop soon effective international machinery to settle disputes between nations peacefully and to stop future attempts at military aggression, not only will the sons of the men now fighting have to fight and die again, but the economic and political liberties for which they are fighting would be liquidated in World War III."

Ball said "efficiency in national administration" is needed to chart the reconversion of industry from war to peace, and to bring about teamwork between the White House and Congress, and added:

"We who are for Harold Stassen are for him on the sole basis that he possesses to a remarkable degree the qualities America needs so desperately in our next president."

He said Stassen demonstrated both exceptional administrative ability and capacity for teamwork as Minnesota's Governor and "spoke clearly and courageously" on foreign and domestic policy.

House Passes Big Navy Bill Unanimously

Determined to back the fighting forces with dollars, the House unanimously passed yesterday a $32,647,134,336 naval appropriation bill and got ready for a $50,000,000,000 supply measure for the Army.

The 257-to-0 roll call that sent the second largest appropriation bill in history to the Senate followed a single day of debate highlighted by praise of the Navy and expressions of determination to keep it the world's largest.

While the largest fund ever voted for the Navy—a fund expected to build Uncle Sam's mighty armada up to 6623 ships in addition to almost 75,000 supporting and landing craft—the appropriation fell some 27 billion short of the all-time record of 59 billion dollars voted last year for the Army.

It boosts to approximately 362 billion dollars the obligations for war financing voted since July 1, 1940, of which the Navy's share is estimated at 116 billion. Should the new Army supply bill come up to expectations, the war outlay since July 1, 1940, will mount close to the half-trillion mark.

The new funds carried in the Navy bill are for use during the 12 months starting next July 1, a period during which, top naval spokesmen told the Appropriations Committee, the war will be carried with telling effect to the doorsteps of the enemy.

While the Navys "big part in the war lies ahead," Chairman Sheppard (D., Calif.), of the Naval Appropriations Subcommittee told the House the outlook for the future is for "a marked declined" in naval expenditures.

However, he warned that the war is far from over and "conceivably we may be turned back" in some assaults before achieving the final victory which Admiral Ernest J. King said would be destruction of the Japanese Empire.

The House encountered considerable difficulty mustering a quorum of its members to pass the bill. It could have been passed Thursday but Representative Patman (D., Tex.), insisted on a record vote after a standing count showed all 50 members present voting for the measure. Patman insisted yesterday that a roll-call vote be taken after another attempt to pass the bill by a standing vote showed 190 members favoring it and none opposed. A quorum of the House now is 216, and two successive roll-calls, one to bring the members from their offices and the other to get them voting, were necessary.

Pay Boost Allowed For Streetcar Workers by WLB

The War Labor oard awarded an increase of 5 cents an hour yesterday to employes of the Indianapolis Street Railways Co., modifying an order of its regional board at Chicago which had awarded 8 cents.

The 8-cent award was rejuested by the Economic Stabilization director Fred M. Vinson. The 5-cent increase, raising the rate to 90 cents, was determined by application of a transit wage bracket policy recently promulgated by the board. Vinson approved the 5-cent increase.

Labor members of the WLB wrote a strong dissent and criticized the procedure that was followed.

LIQUOR

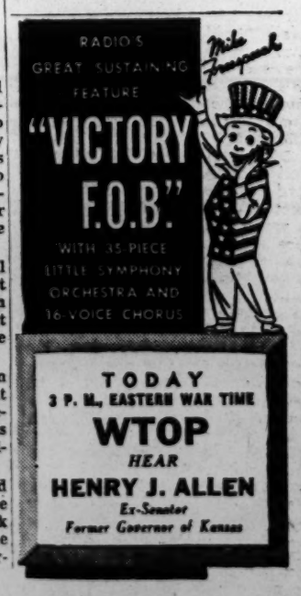
From Page 1.

on an order known as "a libel," issued by United States attorney's office. The liquor was seized at the United States Storage Co., 418 10th st. nw., where it has been stored by the tax unit since February 15 when Treasury agents seized it from the Security Storage Co., 1140 15th st. nw. The seizure yesterday placed the liquors in the hands of an agency with police powers.

Hearing Set for April 28

April has been as the date when Cobb "and any interested parties" may appear and show cause why the liquor should not be confiscated by the Goverrment and disposed of by means the law provides. One such means is the distribution of the liquor to Government hospitals or agencies for medical or mechanical use.

The liquor seized, all in "fifths" sizes, consisted of 100 cases of Old Taylor, 100 proof; 100 cases of B. P. R., 86 proof; 150 cases of Kinsey Blend, 86.8 proof, and 295 cases of Rocking Chair, 80.6 proof; which Attorney Ingoldsby said was placed in storage some time between February and December last year.



U. S. to Take Over Two War Plants

Factories Refused To Abide by WLB Order for Pay Rise

President Roosevelt yesterday ordered the Navy and Army to take over and operate two war plants, Jenkins Bros., Inc., of Bridgeport, Conn., and the Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp. of Owensboro, Ky., on the ground that interruption of work at the plants is threatened.

Both plants have refused to pay wage increases ordered by the War Labor Board.

The Secretary of the Navy was authorized to take over the Bridgeport plant, which manufactures vital war materials. The Secretary of War was directed to take over the Kentucky plant.

The Bridgeport concern has declined to pay a wage increase of 5 cents an hour granted by the WLB on March 1 to 1750 workers represented by the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers Union (CIO).

The Ken-Rad Co., which operates two plants in Kentucky, has defied a board order directing a wage increase of 3 cents an hour to about 4000 workers, members of the United Automobile Workers (AFL).

Meanwhile, in Chicago, Judge John J. Lupe of the Superior Court issued an injunction restraining strikers from molesting workers at Montgomery Ward & Co. and limiting picket lines at the firm's Chicago mail order house and retail store to 42 persons.

The order was handed down against Local 20 of the CIO United Mail Order, Warehouse and Retail Employes Union and was requested by the concern as the strike continued through the third day without any indications of how or when it would be settled.

The case awaited presidential action in Washington. It was sent to the White House by the War Labor Board after the company declined to obey a board order to extend an expired contract with the union pending a determination of the question of whether the CIO still represents most of the employes. The firm claimed the union no longer had a majority status.

A strike against Montgomery Ward in Kansas City ended during the day after CIO leaders explained the dispute there had been certified to the War Labor Board.

Worked On Monkey

Nerve-Repair Method Urged For Army Use

This is another in a series of articles on the recent Neurosurgical Conference at Walter Reed Hospital.)

They tried it on monkeys and it worked, and soon, if the recommendations of Dr. Paul A. Weiss are accepted, Army surgeons will be using a new and revolutionary type of nerve grafting on humans.

Dr. Weiss, professor of zoology of the University of Chicago, in a report to a grou pof Army surgeons attending the recent neuro-surgical conference at Walter Reed, told of experiments wit hmonkeys in which severed nerves grew together (without the air of stitches) through a tunnel or sleeve made of the marvel metal tantalum.

Reports Perfect Results

He also told of grafting nerves by the same process, surrounding them with the tunnel or "tantalum sleeve," and achieving perfect results.

Though Dr. Weiss concluded by saying he was not ready to commit himself on the "clinical possibilities" of these operations—that is, their efficiency with humans—several points he made during his talk were of extreme interest to the surgeons. They were:

1. The possibility that repairing torn nerves or grafting them may be done without the need for stitching, because, as the surgeons explained, the stitching of nerves, by necessity, means twisting some of the delicate fibers, and imperils the result of the operation.

"Jamming" Unnecessary

2. That in both types of operations Dr. Weiss had found the nerves grew together successfully when just placed close together in the Tantalum tunnel. He also explained that the best results were obtained by leaving a fraction of space between the ends of the nerves, rather than jamming them together in the "sleeve."

3. That Dr. Weiss had been able to keep nerve sections for grafting into other animals for as much as four months by a process of "quick freezing" them to a temperature of 170 degrees below zero.

4. That if Dr. Weiss's experiments prove applicable to human beings it will constitute one of the great advances of modern neurosurgery.

MATTHEWS

From Page 1.

not want any further unpleasant publicity regarding the reckless pleasure driving methods of the State machine because such publicity quite properly shows the voters that their only salvation lies in a Republican victory next fall."

Had Planned to Call Officials

Hanson's statement:

"I think Mr. Dashiell showed excellent judgment in nolle prossing the case against Editor Matthews. Had the case gone to trial Comptroller Tawes would have been the principal witness for the defense. I had directed that subpenas be issued commanding him to appear and testify as to his misuse of gasoline coupons rationed to the State of Maryland for public use.

"I had also asked that subpenas be issued to the State director of the OPA in Baltimore requestion him to appear and produce the entire file relating to Comptroller Tawes' misuse of gasoline coupons. I had also directed that subpenas be issued to the members and the former members of the local ration board who excused Mr. Tawes in the first instance.

"Of all people involved in this controversy congratulations should go to the little country editor, Rives Matthews, of the Somerset News, who had the courage to expose the wholesale misuse of gasoline coupons by the second highest official of the State of Maryland. Mr. Matthews' expose resulted in a complete overhauling of the system by which cars were operated for State use and in the saving of thousands of gallons of gasoline for war purposes. As a result of this tremendous public service, he was indicted on a charge of criminal libel. The action of the State's attorney of his county in requesting the dismissal of the charges now ends the case and vindicates Mr. Matthews."

Almost a Personal Feud

The case had reached the proportions of a near-personal feud between Matthews and Prentiss W. Evans, who was State's attorney at the time the indictment was handed up. Evans finally was inducted into the armed forces and Dashiell named to succeed him by the Circuit Court.

During the controversy, Evans was found to hold a draft classification reserved for State-wide elected officials. He was registered in the District because he worked here at the time. The local board had mistaken his title "State's Attorney" for that of a State official, instead of a county officer. The classification was changed and the induction followed.

Matthews was arrested June 8, 1943, on the criminal libel charge. On June 11, Tawes submitted a statement to the State OPA admitting use of "C" ration coupons for a trip to Fort Benning, Ga., from Crisfield, Md. A week later the OPA revoked both official and personal rations for Tawes. This was after the local OPA had exonerated Tawes.

Matthews, at the time, claimed this supported his published criticism. Evans, however, went before the grand jury and obtained the indictment.

PHONY

From Page 1.

was reported to have won favor with some national OPA heads as enforcement officials promised to tell the full story of recent black market arrests and operations "by next week."

Also efforts were being made to locate four of eight counterfeit coupon plates which had been tossed into the Anacostia River Thursday by small boys who had found them.

Under consideration at National OPA is a plan, favored by the 250,000 service station operators of the country, whereby the supply terminal would be alloted a percentage of the amount of gasoline used in that area during the last three months of 1942 and the first three months of 1943. This allotment would be based, also, on the amount of fuel available. This process would continue on down the line until it reached the retail station.

It was pointed out by advocates of the plan that a dealer would be forced to conserve his supply in order to stay in business and remain able to meet the needs of his regular customers.

In this way, officials said, a dealer would certainly look askance at any loose coupons which a driver tried to give him because he would have to hoard his supply and would know that he would still get even less if counterfeit coupons were found in his possession.

Thus the coupon feature of the present system would be retained in its entirety.

Also it was disclosed yesterday that the Maryland OPA recently "charged back" to dealers some 20,000 gallons on the allegations that counterfeit coupons had been used in the purchases. Later the legitimacy of the coupons was established when it was found that some of the coupons had come from the Maryland Board of Health.

GAS

From Page 1.

Davies, Deputy Administrator for War.

Lea said the subcommittee also would make an extensive study of proposals to tap Persian oil sources to bolster the American supply.

The Navy's highest ranking oil expert told the Senate's special petroleum policy committee that the proposed trans-Arabian pipeline is the best proposition so far advanced to make Persian Gulf oil available to American and Allied forces.

Emerging from a closed session with the committee, Commodore A. F. Carter, Navy Department specialist, said he told the Senators "the pipeline is a fine idea unless somebody can produce a better one."

"We want assurance of oil for the American forces when and where needed," Carter commented.

Richmond Hotel Damaged by Fire

Richmond, Va., April 14 (AP).—A blaze apparently started by a lighted cigarette left by a departed guest threatened the three-story Hotel Franklin here early today.

Before firemen and volunteer hotel guest workers extinguished the fire it had destroyed the interior of two rooms on the top floor and had reached the roof where it was quenched by firemen using aerial ladders. No one was reported injured.

Saves Baby in Tornado

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SHIELDS INFANT—Eulis Worthington, aged 6, of Harrison, Ark., shielded his baby half brother with his own body in a tornado which killed their mother, Mrs. Charles Ward. The boy was injured as the great wind demolished their home

National Day Of Prayer Drive To 'Start Over'

New York, April 14 (AP).—The Rev. Alexander A. Lowande, who said he was deputy chief chaplain of the Protestant Chaplains Association, Inc., said today he would "start out all over again" to try to induce Governors and legislators to indorse his idea for a national day of prayer.

His statement was issued in reply to Governor Simeon Willis of Kentucky, who revoked a proclamation setting May 21 as the day of prayer. The Governor's secretary, Ralph Homan, yesterday said the Governor proclaimed the day believing the association a bona-fide religious group, "but it later developed that the letter was a devious misrepresentation and was based entirely upon ulterior motives."

Homan said it had been substantiated that it had the support of "person or persons under the accusation of the crime of sedition."

Mr. Lowande said he was an entirely innocent victim of circumstances and that "I am the sole support of the organization and our reputation is unchallenged."

The 70-year-old clergyman said he was a bishop and pastor of the United Christian Church here, and a Spanish-American War veteran.

The name "Protestant Chaplan's Association" already had been incorporated in Washington in 1939, he said, by Edward James Smythe and two others. Smythe now is at liberty on $1000 bond under indictment in Washington on charges of conspiring to undermine the morale of American troops.

Mr. Lowande said he "got Smythe to help me because he was represented to me as a wonderful organizer, but I paid him for it and he did not contribute a penny to the organization. He showed me how to get things together and how to send out letters. When I found him out, I discharged him."

"There was no ulterior motive in my organization," he said. "The Protestant Chaplains Association has no connection with any political movement and would permit it under no circumstances."

Dog Bones Help Pupils Win Red Cross Flag

The story of how Section 8B5 at Paul Junior High School won the Red Cross banner for the top contribution, $176.04, to the school's March Red Cross campaign was told yesterday by two 13-year-olds, Judy Solomon and Dorothy Thomas.

Pupils at Paul donated $899.26, and the faculty gave $400, making a total of $1299.26.

Ingenuity and the conviction that it is "better to give than to receive" brought victory, according to Judy and Dorothy.

They said the drive was begun by emptying pockets, then by "depriving ourselves of a little more ice cream." "Mom's cake rations" were donated to the cause of a cake sale for Red Cross. Then handiwork was auctioned off—even "our doggie's meat bones" were used in making jewelry and other splendor which was sold. An amateur show also was held.

Dog That Bit Boy Found to Be Rabid

A stray dog that bit James Conklin, 8, son of Lieut Comdr. Elmer Conklin and Mrs. Conklin, 6800 Clarendon rd., Edgemoor, Md., was reported yesterday by Bethesda police to have been found rabid.

The boy, who was bitten in the leg Tuesday while riding his bike a few blocks from his home, has begun receiving the Pasteur treatment. Onlookers called the police, who shot the dog and took it to the Livestock Sanitary Service at the University of Maryland for examination.

Lewis Demands $18,000,000 Portal Pay

Charging the Southern coal operator and the War Labor Board with conspiring to defraud the Nation's soft coal miners, John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, last night demanded that 18 million dollars in retroactive portal-to-portal pay be given the miners.

In a letter to Interior Secretary Harold L. Ickes, the mine union leader who has not been heard from for some time, asserted that "the mine workers are shocked and humilitated and are becoming increasingly angry at the failure of their Government to redeem its promise."

Lewis calculated that sum "more or less' would be due the miners if each worker was paid $40. He pointed out that President Roosevelt had promised the miners that any wage adjustment would be made retroactive to April 1, 1943, and that the War Labor Board had approved the payment of that amount in connection with consideration of an agreement between the UMW and Illinois coal operators last October.

Ickes Refuses Liability

When Ickes took over the mines for a second time, he signed a pact with Lewis to govern public operation of the pits, but refused to assume any retroactive liability. Subsequently, Lewis signed an agreement with 70 per cent of the soft coal industry which provided for a retroactive payment of $40 a miner. The southern coal operators refused to sign the pact which is now pending before WLB. WLB has stated that it is waiting to secure a final report from the President's travel-time committee before considering the pact.

Lewis contended that the coal operators already had collected the retroactive money through increased coal prices, and an explanatory statement added the charge that "the coal companies have been delaying these payments, hoping that by crook or device, the larger portion of this 18 million dollars will ultimately rest in their coffers."

In typical, strong and vivid language, Lewis commented:

Workers "Deserve Better"

"Surely, the Administration you represent in this time of world conflict and national peril has greater things to do than to condone the oppression of the poor and the outrageous robbery of the lowly and the unfortunate. The mine workers, like all other citizens, are serving the Nation's needs, and they deserve something better than political taunts and economic maltreatment."

He charged the WLB with "political malice," and the Southern operators with "cupidity." In some quarters, the charges were believed to be Lewis' opening election campaign assault against the present Administration.

WLB had no comment on the charges.

Gonorrhea Found Spread by Many 'Cured' Patients

New York, April 14 (AP).—Discovery of gonorrhea carriers—persons who do not apparently have the disease but are able to transmit it to others—is reported in a bulletin of the United States Public Health Service.

The carriers had received sulfa treatments and apprently were cured. Among 381 of them, 33 per cent were found to harbor the germs, in infective form, within three months after the apparent sulfa cure.

Women carriers outnumbered the men.

The study made by Richard A. Koch, chief of the division of venereal diseases, San Francisco Department of Public Health, the late Earl N. Mathis and Jacob C. Geiger, director of San Francisco Public Health.

Progress Slow In Slum Task, NCHA Admits

The National Capital Housing Authority admitted yesterday to a Senate District subcommittee investigating substandard housing it had "only scratched the surface" in the last 10 years in attempting to rid Washington of its slums. It placed the blame for such slow progress on lack of funds.

In a 6000-word statement—described as a "recitation of facts"—the NCHA frankly confessed it was "dissatisfied" with its achievements though it has constantly used every available means to do the work Congress created it to do back in 1934.

"Many of the worst slums remain, because the authority had not funds for their reclamation," declared the statement which was read by James Ring, administrative officer of NCHA at a breath-taking pace. Even so it took Ring 65 minutes to finish his task.

Progress Noted

"Question has been raised at these hearings as to why there has not been more rapid slum reclamation in Washington since 1934," the statement began. "Of course, accomplishment since 1934 is in striking contrast to the negative record during all the years before. But the NCHA has been so dissatisfied with the rate of progress that it has made constant efforts, through every available means, to speed the work of ridding Washington of its slums.

"The contrast between the first seven years of the authority's existence and the preceding 64 years—the years since 1870 when the first definite efforts in slum reclamation began—is evidenced by the reclamation of 27 former slum squares. Because of NCHA there are now 1158 good dwellings on 19 of these squares. . . . But the authority is . . . aware it has only scratched the surface.

No Blame Assessed

"No criticism of any branch of the Government, or of any public agency is intended," the statement added.

Although private speculative builders are now pleading for an opportunity to get into the slum clearance picture the statement declared that back in 1936 they were urged to provide more low rental dwellings but failed to respond.

Estimates Challenged

Claims of private builders that they could have built low cost housing projects from 26 to 41 per cent more cheaply than NCHA were challenged by Bernard E. Loshbough, an NCHA planning and construction officer. He declared that if private builders paid the same labor wage scale as NCHA their costs would actually be higher than those of the authority.

To develop plans properly for good housing, he asserted, requires the services of competent architects and engineers who are thoroughly familiar with not only the economic but also the social aspects involved.

Bar Unit Head To Quit in Row Over Election

Marguerite Rawalt, president of the Federal Bar Association, said yesterday the resignation of W. O. Chatterton as a member of her executive committee would be accepted when it was received.

The resignation states that Miss Rawalt is using her office in an effort to be elected to another office in the association and that Miss Rawalt has abandoned the platform upon which she was elected.

Chatterton said the platform was based on the principle of progression in office, that officers have the right to move up in office from one year to the next.

Miss Rawalt said yesterday she was "confident the trained lawyers in the Federal Bar Association are entirely capable of putting a proper evaluation upon charges such as this made during political campaigns."

Chatterton, now chairman of the association's membership committee, is running for first vice president on a slate which he calls the current officer's slate. It opposes that on which Miss Rawalt is running for delegate to the American Bar Association.

Miss Rawalt said this is the first year in several that two complete slates had been selected, and that she thought it "a healthy sign." Election ballots are now in the mail.

Top Room Rental Fixed by Agencies In Montgomery

To help combat high room rentals being charged in Montgomery County, the Bethesda advisory board of the USO and the rooms registry committee have set a maximum monthly rent scale for this area, refusing to list any rooms priced above the scale.

Rents agreed upon are $35 for single room with private bath, $30 for single room sharing a bath, $50 for double room with private bath, $45 for double room, twin beds, and sharing a bath, and $40 for double room, double bed and sharing a bath. This scale does not include privileges such as breakfast, or use of the laundry and kitchen.

Rooms registry committee has issued an appeal to the community for all persons who have spare rooms to list them as a public service to aid the housing shortage.

Philip M. Sharples

Philadelphia, April 14 (AP).—Word was received here today of the death in Pasadena, Calif., yesterday of Philip M. Sharples, 86, who manufactured the first cream separator in the United States and founded a world-wide business manufacturing and selling them.

Jumping 'Ghost' Coal Covered With Powder, Rancher Says

Richardton, N. Dak., April 14 (AP). George Steiner, Plum Creek rancher, today scoffed at the idea that Wild Plum Rural Schoolhouse's mystery involving "jumping coal" and an "exploding dictionary" is connected with the supernatural."

Steiner, who has five children attending the Wild Plum School, said he was the first adult except the teacher, on the scene after mysterious spontaneous combustture and lumps of coal had wrecked tion of schoolbooks, maps, furnithe interior of the schoolroom March 28.

"I'll admit it was uncanny to see lumps of coal leaping around the room," Steiner said, "but it is my opinion that some kind of chemical was used to make it act that way."

Steiner said he picked up several lumps of coal and that they "were covered with a kind of a white dust that looked and smelled like talcum powder." He said one chunk leaped violently from his hand "without making any noise at all."

But regardless of what parents in this little German-Russian community think, they are having a hard time convincing their children that the schoolhouse has not been "verhexed" (bewitched) by a hooded mystery man who turned the schoolroom, according to the children, into a playground for prankish pixies.

Pupils insist they saw a hooded figure race by the schoolhouse window just as a pail of lignite coal, without apparent cause, started bombarding walls in an aerial blitz which sent the children scurrying under desks to escape injury.

But when they went outside, the hooded man had vanished.

Steiner's 13-year-old daughter, Ismarie, declared the hooded mystery man started cutting capers several weeks ago when he began tacking notes on the schoolhouse door, rapping or kicking the door to gain attention, then slipping away.

Students, she said, were often startled during study periods by weird cat-calls from outside the building.

The climax came March 28 while Mrs. Pauline Rebel, the teacher, was giving an arithmetic test.

On that day, Ismarie declared, paper on which the children were writing caught fire in their hands and books in their desks suddenly started to burn. This was followed by an explosion of the dictionary and bombardment of the interior of the schoolroom by chunks of lignite coal which leaped from the coal scuttle next to the stove with explosive force great enough to punch holes through plastered walls.

Overtime Work Permit Denied Guthrie Firm

The District Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board refused to grant a permit to employ workers more than 48 hours a week to Ward Guthrie, head of a District lithographing company engaged in warwork, "becaus ehe flagrantly defied board regulations by working employes as high as 77 hours a week," it said yesterday.

Guthrie was fined $125 in Municipal Court Tuesday for working 15 women bindery employes overtime voluntarily, at above union wages. He maintained that shortage of skilled and trusted workers made it necessary for him to employ the women overtime on the Army and Navy work.

Stressing the fact that the board is wholeheartedly behind the war effort and had granted 146 overtime permits to 31 District firms within the past year, officials insisted that Guthrie's methods would undermine health of the women in time and thereby decrease their usefulness to the war program in the long run.

Miss Elizabeth Champe, executive secretary of the board, said that when an employer goes so far above the 54 hours, granted only under special permits, it does not seem advisable to grant him additional hours until he makes some effort to comply with board regulations.

She said investigations had disclosed that a number of his employes were working above 54 hours and in one case a woman worked 26 consecutive days. Under the present basic law, Guthrie is permitted to work his employes only 48 hours.

Miss Champe said that the women had not complained because they were pleased with their checks, greatly enlarged by overtime services. She said the board would insist that Guthrie comply or face charges for additional violations.

The firm's bindery wage scales are 70 cents an hour, 5 cents above the union requirements with time and one-half for overtime.

Project Calls For Housing of 5400 Waves

A $1,080,000 project for converting existing buildings at Arlington Farms, Va., into barracks for 5400 enlisted Waves is part of the Navy's 8½-million-dollar building program for Waves in 1945, Vice Admiral Randall Jacobs has told a House Appropriations Subcommittee.

Admiral Jacobs, chief of the Bureau of Naval Personnel, stated that quarters for 6300 enlisted women and 100 officers will be built or converted in Washington during the year, subject to congressional approval of the appropriations.

The Waves expect to recruit 37,000 women during the fiscal year, he explained, of whom 5000 will require new barracks. There are now 62,800 persons in the women's reserves of the Navy, of whom approximately 11,000 are stationed in Washington.

Also on the program are barracks for 600 at Massachusetts and Nebraska aves. nw., known as Wave quarters Dx, and conversion of existing buildings at the same site for 400. The new construction will cost $540,000 and the conversion $100,000, Admiral Jacobs said. "Bachelor quarters" for 100 officers will be erected in the District at a cost of $100,000, but the exact location was not revealed.

More Ships Promised For Sugar, Jonkman Says

By the Associated Press

Representative Jonkman (R., Mich.) said yesterday the Administration had promised "a more efficient use of available shipping to increase the amount of sugar brought into this country from Cuba and Puerto Rico."

He said he understood 16 ships had been diverted for at least one cargo of sugar and three more may be made available.

Jonkman said that "the sugar fiasco is another potent example of nee dfor legislation" to create a single food administration.

Entertainment Planned for Service Folk

A varied program of entertainment including dances, suppers, and sightseeing tours has been arranged for servicemen and women visiting the Capital this weekend.

The Salvation Army USO, 801 Market Space nw., will conduct a sightseeing tour at 2 p. m. tomorrow with trips to the Capitol grounds, Supreme Court, National Gallery, and Washington Monument.

Tina DeLoret, Spanish dancer, will be guest entertainer at the Press Club canteen at the National Press Club which will be open for servicemen from 3:30 to 5 p. m. today. Also on the program will be Joe King, ventriloquist, and Mrs. King, who will sing. Music will be furnished by an Army band from Camp Lee, Va.

A dance and buffet supper will be held tonight at the National Jewish Welfare Board, USO, 16th and Q sts. nw. An open house will be held tomorrow afternoon at the Washington Hebrew Congregation, 8t hand I sts., under USO auspices.

Representative Mary Norton (D., N. J.), will be honor guest at a tea at 4 p. m. tomorrow at the Servicewomen's USO, 1911 H st. nw. Navy servicemen and women will be entertained tomorrow at the Washington Labor Cantee, 419 7th st. nw.

Special events scheduled at all USO clubs over the weekend include:

Today

Dances-orchestras, 9 p. m., 918 10th st. nw. (NCCS); 1814 N st. nw. (NCCS); 1912 North Capitol st. (NCCS); 1911 H st. nw. (service women, men); 17th and K sts. nw. (YWCA); 1736 G st. nw. (YMCA); 14th and U sts. se. (YMCA).

Informal dancing, games, refreshments, 8-11 p. m., 8644 Georgia ave. nw., Silver Spring, Md.; 4-11 p. m., 7808 Georgetown rd., Bethesda, Md.

Variety show, games, refreshments, 9 p. m., 801 Market sp. nw. (S. A.).

Supper, entertainment, dancing, 7:30-12 p. m., 16th and Q sts. nw. (JWB).

Tomorrow

Breakfast, 9:15 a. m., Central YMCA, 1736 G st. nw.; Negro YMCA, 1816 12th st. nw.; 10 a. m., 1911 H st. nw. for men and women in uniform.

Sightseeing, 10:30 a. m. and 1:30 p. m., 1736 G st. nw. (YMCA); afternoon, 801 Market sp. nw. (S. A.); 11:30 a. m. to 3:30 p. m., National Museum, 10th st. and Constitution ave.

Open house, informal recreation, 3-11 p. m., all USO clubs.

Tea, supper, 5:30 p. m., 16th and Q sts. nw., and Washington Hebrew Congregation (JWB); 5 p. m., 801 Market sp. (S. A.); 6 p. m., 918 10th st. nw. (NCCS); 7 p. m., 1814 N st. nw. (NCCS); 5 p. m., 1912 North Capitol st. (NCCS); 4 p. m. and 6 p. m., 1911 H st. nw. (service women, men); 6:30 p. m., 1736 G st. nw. (YMCA); 7:30 p. m., 1816 12th st. nw. (YMCA, Negro); 5 p. m., 901 Maryland ave. nw. (YWCA, Negro); 6:45 p. m., 8644 Georgia ave. nw. (Community); 6 p. m., 14th and U sts. se. (YMCA); 5:30 p. m., 7808 Georgetown rd. (YWCA).

Amateur entertainment, 8:30 p. m., 17th and K sts. nw. (YWCA); 7 p. m., 1736 G st. nw. (YMCA); 8 p. m. (movies, "Guadalcanal Diary"), 1911 H st. nw. service women, men).

Baker Fined $50 In Alexandria Health Code Case

Action brought by the Alexandria Health Department against the Old Dominion Bakery, 710 South Washington st., in the Yates Gardens section of Alexandria yesterday, on charges of violating the city health code, resulted in total fines of $50 against Miss Eulah L. Atkins in Civil and Police Court.

Miss Atkins, manager of the bakery, was fined $25 for failure to possess a health examination certificate and an additional $25 on five other counts for insanitary conditions in the building.

The complaint against the bakery was filed by A. C. Slaymaker, inspector for the health department, and both the city health officer, Dr. William Arkell Browne, and Inspector E. C. McCarthy, testified in the case.

Court Fines Two, One a Preacher, in AB CBook Fraud

Two Alexandria Negroes, one of them a preacher were fined $10 each in Arlington County Police Court yesterday on charges of having fraudulently obtained more than one liquor ration book.

Rev. Marvin Hemphill of 801 Gibbons st. pleaded guilty to having obtained a ration book in Alexandria on April 1, 1943, and a second one in Arlington about two months later. He gave his age as 38 the first time and 42 the second, according to testimony of M. K. Bryant, Virginia ABC inspector, who made the arrests.

William Fuller, 27, of RFD No. 2, Alexandria, pleaded guilty to a similar charge.

Keenan Picked To Defend Moreschi

Joseph B. Keenan, Assistant Attorney General of the United States from 1933 to 1939, yesterday said he had accepted the defense of Joseph V. Moreschi, confidante of AFL President William Green, and two of his aides under indictment here for conspiracy in the use of union funds. Moreschi has been president of International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers Union since 1926.

KEENAN

Vincent F. Morreale, counsel for the Hod Carrier's International, was the first to announce that Keenan had been retained to defend Moreschi.

Morreale, whose return to Washington Moreschi awaited before making any relevant statements on his indictment March 29, said the retaining of Keenan did not necessarily indicate a change of attorneys. He said other lawyers "may have been retained under a temporary arrangement" before this time.

Fihelly to Prosecute

Keenan will defend Moreschi against charges of misuse of funds of Local 74, Hod Carries Union. John W. Fihelly, assistant District attorney, is the prosecutor.

While he was with the Department of Justice, Keenan was known as "contact man" between the Capitol and the department. He presented witnesses in behalf of the largement plan before Senate hearings, and was said to have been active on Capitol Hill seeking Senate confirmation of the appointment of Justice Frank Murphy to the Supreme Court.

An avid New Dealer, Keenan entered the Justice Department as an assistant to the Attorney General in charge of racketeering cases and in the same year was made an Assistant Attorney General.

Prosecuted Kidnapers

Keenan gained Nation-wide publicity in his campaign against kidnapers as head of the criminal division and directed prosecution of Harvey Bailey and George "Machine Gun" Kelly.

Fihelly, who will plead the Government's case, was instrumental in prosecuting Catoe, Ewing, and Eklung. He also worked on the notorious Warring brothers case and the gambling case of Sam Beard.

Bilbo Spurns Another Plea To Quit Post

A delegation representing the District-Maryland Industrial Union Council (CIO) yesterday urged Senator Theodore G. Bilbo (D., Miss.) to resign as chairman of the Senate District Committee and requested Senator Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.) to take his place.

For the second time this week, Bilbo said he had no intention of resigning, and Tydings declared he didn't want the job although he would be inclined to take it if requested to do so by the Senate.

The delegation headed by Sidney Katz, secretary-treasurer of the council, suggested to Tydings that he exercise his seniority privileges and ask for the chairmanship. The Maryland Senator, however, explained he would be required to relinquish chairmanship of the Senate Territories and Insular Affairs Committee and he preferred to keep that post.

Bilbo could be removed from the chairmanship by majority vote of the Senate but there is no precedent for such action.

Bilbo was not in his office when quest for his resignation, but the the delegation called with its repurpose of the visit was made known to his secretary, Edward T. Terry.

Officer to Attend Church Where His 'Funera' Was Held

Duluth, Ga., April 14 (AP).—Naval Warrant Officer Amos Drexel Bagley, sr., back home for the first time since 1940, will attend the Baptist Church Sunday—the same church where funeral services were held for him shortly after Pearl Harbor.

Bagley was on a ship bombed at Pearl Harbor December 7, 1941. He described "going around in a daze afterward, and not really remembering much of what happened. One of his buddies said he saw me wander out and lie down on deck while the Japs were strafing the ship."

His mother was informed that her son was lost and memorial services were held—"attended by the largest crowd ever to assemble in a church in this town"—with many floral offerings, among them red roses from his fiancee, Thelma Lindsey.

His family was notified on Christmas Day, 1941, that he had been found, and the following February Miss Lindsey flew out to California to marry the warrant officer, during a brief furlough.

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Saturday, April 15, 1944

Why The Delay?

Chances for enactment of any basic District legislation at the present session of Congress are growing dimmer every day. Unless the committees handling such legislation soon bestir themselves, another session of Congress will expire with nothing done about the inexcusable misgovernment of the Nation's Capital. That thought ought to be particularly embarrassing to the Administration and the Democratic Party as time for another national convention approaches. For four years ago the President and Democratic members of Congress ran on a platform pledging a grant of suffrage to the disfranchised people of the District of Columbia.

That pledge might have been redeemed, at least in some measure, by enacting any one of three bills now before Congress. But the McCarran bill, in spite of the extensive hearings that were held and many promises of early action, is still sleeping in a Senate District subcommittee. The Walter bill to give Washington a delegate comparable to those from the Territories in the House of Representatives has apparently been pigeonholed by the House Judiciary Committee. And the new Sumners-Capper resolution, proposing a constitutional amendment that would grant the District representation in Congress and the right of voting for presidential and vice-presidential candidates, is still in the study stage.

Unless one of these measures is brought before Congress for final enactment, the Democratic Party which controls both houses of Congress as well as the Presidency will be in the embarrassing position of having scarcely lifted a finger to carry out a campaign pledge. And that pledge is one that lies close to the heart of our American system. It has to do with the extension of democratic rights to a city of nearly 900,000 inhabitants at a time when we are fighting the cause of democracy in many foreign lands. The inevitable effect of flouting such a pledge would be to cast suspicion upon the sincerity of officials and legislators who indorsed it. Certainly it is time for the leaders in Congress to take up this issue, agree upon a bill that can be enacted at the present session, and hasten to lay it before both houses for final action. Already the chance of enacting any of these bills has been seriously jeopardized by delay. Congress will have to give them, or at least one of them, prompt attention if it is going to avoid the equivalent of slapping democracy in the face by its indifference.

War Costs

Mr. Byrnes' statement on cutbacks before the Academy of Political Science could be easily misinterpreted if it is not carefully considered. He announced that cutbacks in the Army programs approved for 1944 and 1945 amount to 16¾ billion dollars, plus reductions by the end of 1944 of about 1.4 billion dollars in the Army and Navy spare-parts program. These savings in outlays are accounted for in a number of ways. For one thing, we have passed the stage of providing initial equipment for an expanding Army. Reductions in the maximum size of the Army have also resulted in cutting war expenditures, while the unit prices paid for many articles of war have been reduced owing both to economies of mass production and to increased efficiency. Another especially important cause of reduction in war expenditures is the fact that operational plans have crystallized so that it has become possible to estimate operational requirements more precisely. The success of the campaign against German submarines has also cut losses at sea to a negligible figure, with consequent budgetary savings.

Although the savings are substantial and provide encouraging evidence of tighter fiscal management of the war, the cutbacks to which Mr. Byrnes refers have already been allowed for in the President's estimates of expenditures. Cutbacks that were announced in the middle of last summer resulting in the establishment of a reserve against the Army appropriations in excess of 13 billion dollars are likewise reflected in the President's annual budget. Thus there is no reason to anticipate any substantial reduction in the President's estimate of war expenditures during the fiscal year 1945. On the contrary, it seems probable that war outlays in the coming fiscal year will amount to about 90 billion dollars—slightly below those for the current fiscal year. However, owing to the various savings that have been enumerated, the Army now has an estimated 34 billion dollars of unobligated appropriations available for reappropriation in the fiscal year 1945.

So we get this situation: in January the President estimated that total new appropriations for war activities for 1945 would amount to about 60 billion dollars, as compared with appropriations of about 93 billion dollars for the fiscal year 1944. Since the appropriations requested for the Navy (excluding contract authorizations) for 1945 are several billions below the President's January estimates, the probability is that total appropriations for war requested for the coming year will be nearer 56 billion dollars than 60 billion dollars. That figure added to the 34 billion dollars carried over from this fiscal year would produce a total of 90 billion dollars. In short, more than one-third of the estimated appropriations needed for carrying on the war during the next fiscal year are being made available through better fiscal management.

Political General

Congressman A. L. Miller of Nebraska has represented Gen. Douglas MacArthur as a political candidate. We have suggested on several occasions that those who sought to make political capital of the general's name were doing a grave disservice to him, to the Army and to the Nation. And we had assumed, of course, that such persons acted without his encouragement or authorization. But the publication of letters exchanged between him and Congressman Miller imply that his interests go beyond the range of his military responsibilities and are focused upon his own political aggrandizement. General MacArthur did not expressly authorize publication of these letters. But he has done nothing to disavow them. In any case, they disclose attitudes which, in our judgment, cloud his qualifications for the command of our troops in the southwest Pacific area.

Both the general and the Congressman are, of course, entitled to their political opinions. But the opinions expressed by Mr. Miller impugn the integrity of President Roosevelt who is General MacArthur's commander in chief. Mr. Miller's view that "the monarchy which is being established in America will destroy the right of the common people" is the most extravagant sort of nonsense. And General MacArthur's appraisal of it as "scholarly" and "calculated to arouse the thoughtful consideration of every true patriot" is a reflection upon his intelligence as well as upon his loyalty. It is, in addition, at the very least uninspiring to read that the general "unreservedly agrees with the complete wisdom and statesmanship" of the crafty course outlined by Mr. Miller for capture of the Republican nomination.

Even more serious, however, than this sort of politicking is General MacArthur's inferential indorsement of Congressman Miller's attack upon the fundamental strategy of our war effort. The decision to concentrate the bulk of our limited resources first against the European end of the Axis was a decision taken by the President at the outset of the war in collaboration with his trusted military and naval advisers and in conformity with an over-all United Nations strategy. The decision has paid rich dividends. We are now irrevocably committed to it, and it is high time that General MacArthur accepted it—as other commanders in the Pacific have done—and quit beefing about the peculiar handicaps under which he has been operating.

General MacArthur's conduct seems to us strikingly analogous to that of Gen. George Brinton McClellan in the Civil War. McClellan recklessly disparaged his commander in chief, Abraham Lincoln, and became his political opponent in the election of 1864. It was conduct in sharp contrast to that of Gen. U. S. Grant, who firmly refused to be drawn into any sort of political activity while the war was in progress. And General MacArthur's conduct contrasts no less strikingly with that of our present Chief of Staff, Gen. George C. Marshall, who has resolutely shunted aside all political proposals.

Abstention from politics is a *sine qua non* of military leadership. No officer with political aspirations can hold the confidence of the men under his command or of the public whom they serve. His every act and word become suspect. He can no longer be credited with the disinterestedness requisite to the hard choices of command. General MacArthur, we believe, must now unequivocally disqualify himself as a political candidate or stand irreparably disqualified as a military commander. He cannot, at the same time, be both a general fighting abroad and a politician fighting at home.

For The Record

There appears to have been a difference of opinion respecting the character of Robert Morss Lovett between the Congress of the United States and the people of the Virgin Islands. Since the Virgin Islanders whom he served and among whom he lived for 4½ years knew him rather better than the members of Congress, their judgment of him seems worth recording. The united citizens' organizations of the islands presented to him and to Mrs. Lovett a scroll which read as follows:

> It having been our great pleasure and blessing to have you in our midst for nearly five years, it is with a deep sense of gratitude that on the eve of your departure from our shores we, the people of the Virgin Islands, tender to you this expression of our esteem.
>
> Our island home, our community, and, in no small measure, our own lives have been enriched by your faithful and devoted service and by your shining example of citizenship. Your zealous concern for the well-being of even the poorest citizen, your firm and unrelenting demands for justice to the humblest; your vigorous fight for the blessings of the Four Freedoms for us, the people whom you chose to serve, will ever remain amongst our treasured memories.
>
> We are proud to have known you, to have worked with you, to have shared your dreams of a better Virgin Islands; proud to have your friendship; proud to have had the rare privilege of association with a lady and a gentleman.
>
> It is our earnest hope that you will find happiness wherever you may go and we know, sad though the loss of your presence may be, that you will still be with us in the many good and noble causes you championed and in those deeds of kindness which neither man nor time can efface.
>
> On behalf of a grateful people, reluctant to let you go, we subscribe ourselves.

This is the man whom Congressman Dies and Congressman Kerr branded as "unfit at the present time to continue in Government service." This is the man whom the Congress of the United States used its great power to proscribe under a bill of attainder and to drive from public office. *Congressional Record*, please copy.

Senator Or Judge?

We do not believe that Senator Bone will decide to stay in the Senate until November now that he has been nominated and confirmed as a judge of the Ninth Circuit Court. The implications of such a decision would react against both the Senator and the President who appointed him. So even though the Senator believes that he has a "lot of work" yet to do in the Senate and some of his friends are pressing him to remain as a means of thwarting a Republican appointment to his seat before the election, we surmise that the element of good faith which Senator White mentioned the other day will prompt him to take up his new duties soon.

The Constitution forbids any person holding an office under the United States to be a member of Congress. Senator Bone does not yet hold such an office, for he has not yet taken the oath as a judge. But he has accepted such an office and, therefore, can no longer properly function as a representative of the State and people of Washington. The situation is not changed by the fact that appointment of a successor to Senator Bone falls to Republican Governor Langlie. That prospect was well known to both the President and the Senator. The latter was appointed to the bench in spite of it. The President must have made the appointment because he was eager to have the judicial post filled now. Otherwise he could have left the post vacant until Senator Bone finished his term.

We cannot assume that he gratified the Senator's desire to be a circuit judge with the understanding that he would remain in the Senate for the next seven months. That sort of deal would put the Senator under heavy obligation to the President and bring discredit upon both. We do not believe that Senator Bone, who has a keen sense of public responsibility, will permit such an implication to arise by continuing to function as a legislator after his appointment to the bench has been confirmed.

It Was Unanimous

Passage of the naval appropriations bill yesterday by a vote of 257 to 0 puts a different face on Representative Patman's objection that no quorum was present on Thursday. At first it appeared that a majority of the House members were still vacationing or out building political fences against blizzards anticipated next November. Apparently that belief prompted Mr. Patman to show up his colleagues by raising the point of no quorum being present, but the only effect of his gesture was to delay the passage of a wholly noncontroversial bill.

Apparently no member of the House found anything in the naval bill to support a vote against it. That $32,647,000,000 measure, which makes possible continued growth of our Navy until it will be by far the most powerful fleet in the world, had been thoroughly analyzed in committee. Since a unanimous agreement as to the desirability of passing it was reached and no controversy was in sight, members probably concluded that their time could be better spent in committee meetings, in answering mail, and so forth, than in waiting for a vote on the floor. In these circumstances there seems to be no justification for Representative Patman's insinuations that the House was being stymied by absenteeism. No rollcall to obtain a quorum was made.

The House may well be on guard against temporary desertions from its ranks in this political year. The public cannot too often insist that essential legislation take precedence over politics, especially in wartime. But there is no occasion to make attendance on the floor when a wholly noncontroversial bill is under debate the test of Congressmen's devotion to duty.

OR THE GOLDEN BOWL BE BROKEN

What must one do when the days of strength are over,
Folding the hands to sit and wait for the end?
How if the body be spent but the mind a rover,
Always running down roads to look beyond the bend?

What if the mind run backward and forward, winding
Like hunters ranging over a distant hill;
Casting about for the scent, but never finding,
Knowing the quarry is near, but never knowing the kill?

Life is short for the hunt and the ageless questing.
Still the heart, and say "Lie down" to the mind.
The time draws close for a baffled spirit's resting,
Or a sweeter chase, with a fairer bird to find.

KATHARINE H. STRONG.

Good Neighbors

By Virginia Prewett

Future Defense

THE ARGENTINE power boys who have been kidding themselves that nonrecognition of their pro-fascist government can't mean very much must be taking long second thought this week after reading that a U. S. House Subcommittee on Naval Affairs wants to recommend the postwar transfer of naval ships to friendly Latin-American nations to operate under a combined protection plan. Obviously no unrecognized government could hope to have a part in such a plan.

A "combined protection" also suggests that any enemies of New World peace, whether internal or external, will find the going tough at a showdown.

A transfer of naval ships may never materialize just as the House subcommittee has it in mind. Yet the suggestion is far more than a straw in the wind. If the United States Congress, at this stage of the war, can seriously consider such a postwar move, it is a foregone conclusion that this thinking is already far along. It should be heavily underscored that the subcommittee sponsoring the move is made up of both Democratic and Republican Congressmen who recently made a 13,000-mile tour of New World naval bases.

Pro-Fascist Dictatorship

Argentina's pro-fascist military dictatorship has as yet felt no concrete effects from nonrecognition and for the moment seem to be getting away with their power play in southern South America. They would like very much to pursuade the Argentine people and the rest of Latin America that they can get away with it or anything else they want to do. So far the rest of the hemisphere has shown a great restraint and patience with the maverick government that obstinately has set out to go against the interests of the whole hemisphere. But the situation cannot go on forever.

Nobody who has given any study to New World affairs since 1933 can possibly fail to realize that the American republics have made tremendous strides toward a cooperative system that has one object and one only—the peace and progress of the New World. The Good Neighbor policy is just another name for United States leadership in this direction. The great majority of the American republics, as family troubles have been smoothed down little by little, have come to realize that it is to their best interests to adhere to the all-for-one, one-for-all principle. This has been driven home by the Second World War, which forced them to choose between hanging together or hanging separately.

Today the American republics have bulit up a complex system of political, military and economic agreements that they cannot throw overboard in a moment, even if they wanted to. Built on the political principle of cooperation for common purposes, these arrangements take a thousand practical forms. They govern production of materials, use of military bases, movement of goods between countries—all the down-to-earth business of living and surviving in a world shaken to its foundations by war.

Cooperative Arrangements

More than this, there is forming today among the American republics a pattern of postwar economic cooperative arrangements beyond anything ever dreamed of in the old day of international anarchy in such matters. Many Latin-American nations are pinning their entire hope for avoiding postwar economic upheavals on these plans. The United States also is counting on them as a very important cushion in our period of readjustment.

Argentina alone wants to upset all this, and lead a parade back toward the old days of knife-in-the-back power politics. The other nations of the New World simply cannot afford to let this happen. It is a matter of history that multilateral pressure has been brought to bear to keep and restore peace in the New World since 1933. And the mechanism for doing this is far more complete today than it ever was before.

The Argentine government is up a blind alley. The American nations at Rio agreed to meet again and work together officially on problems of the postwar. Roosevelt put it in words on Pan American Day, April 14, 1942, when he said, "And when it comes to cleaning up this mess at the end of the war, we will have again an hemispheric council around here to say what we are going to do all over the world, because we will have a very great voice in preventing, in the future, an attack on our American civilization."

This is the heart of the matter—security. Whether United States naval strength is distributed among friendly nations or not, some arrangements will be made to protect the peace of the hemisphere from enemies within and without. Dictatorship of the Argentine type inevitably heads towards war. It may be just as well for it to be understood now that the New World system will have an answer for this.

Putting On The Heat

By Barnet Nover

More Pressure On The Neutrals

IN THE LAST WAR one of the important factors which helped bring about Germany's military collapse was the Allied blockade.

That blockade was never complete. Despite stringent trade controls and unceasing watchfulness over the movements of goods into Germany from such countries as Holland, Spain, Sweden, Denmark, Norway and Switzerland, essential raw materials and foodstuffs continued to reach the Reich via those neutral channels. And after the collapse of Russia, Germany was able at least partially and temporarily to replenish her waning food stocks by raids on the Ukrainian bread basket.

Nonetheless, the effect of the Allied blockade was felt by Germany with increasing severity and to the great detriment of German morale and the German war effort.

THERE HAS BEEN a good deal less talk about the efficacy of the Allied blockade in this war. All objective reports emanating from the Reich until recently have stressed the fact that while the Germans may not be well fed they are adequately fed; that no serious shortages of essential raw materials have developed, and that the quality of the Ersatz products in this war is far better than it was in the last.

The fact is, of course, that when the war broke out in 1939 Germany was far better prepared to withstand a blockade than she had been in 1914.

Her stockpiles of copper, natural rubber, tin, gasoline, manganese, chrome, tungsten, cotton and wool fibers and other essentials were considerable this time. In addition, great synthetic industries had been built up during the prewar period. And during the first three years of war Germany added to her stockpiles and her domestic production through conquest. In every country she overran she acquired vast stores as well as industrial facilities and raw material resources.

YET IT WAS ONLY while Germany was winning that she was, in any sense of the word, blockade-proof.

Since Germany began to lose her economic situation has deteriorated. Since the fall of 1942 she has lost the phosphates and iron ore of French North Africa, the sulphur and the fruits of Sicily, the wheat, manganese and iron ore of the Don Basin and the Ukraine, the oil of the Western Caucasus. She is now threatened with the loss of the oil and wheat of Romania and the mineral resources of the entire Balkan area.

Recently, very few German blockade runners operating between the Japanese empire and the Reich have succeeded in getting through, and to make an increasingly bad situation worse, Germany has suffered severe direct losses as a result of the Allies' "vertical blockade" of the Reich, i. e. the bombing offensive carried out by the RAF and the American Air Forces.

THIS BOMBING offensive has had a triple effect so far as German economy is concerned.

In the first place, it has resulted in a considerable destruction of Germany's productive facilities and has thus forced down German production in such vital categories as armaments and airplanes. Secondly, it has forced Germany to divert to rehabilitation manpower and raw materials needed in production. And, third, through the destruction of civilian belongings it has produced an inflationary movement since there is far more money in German pockets today than essential articles which the people need.

ALL THIS HELPS explain why the Allies are now making a strenuous effort to plug up the few remaining leaks through which Germany continues to get badly needed raw materials and manufactured products.

From Turkey, Germany continues to get valuable supplies of chrome. Some 25,000 tons of that indispensable ferro-alloy has reached her during the first quarter of 1944. Spain continues to supply the Reich with wolfram and pyrites, Sweden with high-grade iron ore and certain manufactured products such as ball-bearings which Germany desperately needs because her own production has been badly curtailed as a result of Allied bombing; Portugal with wolfram, tin and foodstuffs.

In the past these neutrals could argue that they had to continue to trade with the Reich because if they did not Hitler would use force majeure against them.

That argument is no longer valid. Germany has her hands full taking care of her present enemies without adding to their number. Yet, as Secretary Hull pointed out the other day, the very existence and freedom as independent nations of those neutrals hangs upon our victory. It is about time they began paying their dues as members of the society of free nations.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Indorsing Senator Nye

In the "Merry-Go-Round" column I find the following:

"Furthermore, Nye's close friend, Senator Wheeler of Montana, is bringing all sorts of pressure to bear on Ed Keating, editor of Labor, and that paper also is expected to indorse Nye for reelection."

That statement is just 100 per cent false. Senator Wheeler has never mentioned Senator Nye's candidacy to me. During the 20 years or more I have known the Senator, he has never attempted to apply "pressure" of any kind to me.

The editor of Labor does not "indorse" candidates for the Senate or any other public office. Indorsements are made by the Railway Labor Executives Association, acting on the advice of the railway unions' national legislative representatives who, of course, are familiar with the records of members of the House and Senate.

The newspaper Labor supports the candidates approved by the Railway Labor Executives' Association. That is the most natural thing in the world, because 15 of the railway unions own this paper. It is their "Official Washington Weekly Newspaper," and the chiefs of the owning organizations guide its editorial policies.

EDWARD KEATING,
Manager and Edieor, Labor
Washington, April 11.

Negro Contribution

For the sake of accuracy and enlightenment, please see that the following figures and fragmentary information reach Roger Babson, whose recent Washington Post article showed the usual ignorance of those who have much to say about our fellow Negro citizens, and know so little about them, totally:

Current United States Department of Commerce reports show that a year after Pearl Harbor 202 insurance companies owned and operated by Negroes had a total of $540,627,298 in force on the lives of policyholders. This was a gain of approximately $70,000,000 over the previous year; total admitted assets reached $42,189,143—an increase of $5,741,582; premium or assessment income, which in 1941 was $22,214,318, soared to $26,416,988, and claims paid to policyholders dropped to $560,533.

Reports from legal reserve life and assessment companies, miscellaneous companies, and burial and fraternal associations show progress proportionately as great as the insurance companies.

According to the Office of War Information, Negro citizens had purchased over $250,000,000 in War Bonds prior to the Fourth War Loan drive. This figure does not include those purchases made through payroll deductions. It is estimated that purchases made through these deductions are double that of those made on a voluntary basis.

Shame on Mr. Babson for stopping at clerk-typist levels when he attempts to show thrift and ingenuity among Negroes! Hasn't he ever heard of:

Dr. Percy Julian, soya-bean plastics authority, Glidden Company, Chicago; Gustav Solomon, marine engineer, who tests the Navy's ships for the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corp., Boston, Mass.; Archibald Alexander, senior member, engineering firm that constructed Tidal Basin Bridge, Washington, D. C., and other notable structures about the Nation; Dr. Charles Drew, world's foremost expert in the field of blood plasma, who directed the British Blood Bank and set up the Red Cross system of plasma processing; James H. L. Peck, aviation authority, of New York City, who was rejected by the Army Air Corps because of his race, but gave up a five-figures-a-year income to get in his swat at Hitler and Tojo from the deck of a Liberty Ship; Eugene Smith, radiologist, who did much to perfect radar in this country; Hilyard Robinson of Washington, D. C., noted architect, whose designs for defense and war housing have foreshadowed American architecture of tomorrow; Miss Willa Brown of Chicago, aviator and founder of the Coffee School of Aviation, who has done more than any American woman to interest her sex in the exact science of air navigation . . . this list could run on into the thousands.

Sometimes I wonder how people like Mr. Babson can claim to be informed Americans!

DUTTON FERGUSON.
Washington, D. C., April 10.

Collective Nouns

Have the Russians moved "farther" or "further"? Either way they have done a wonderful job. It is refreshing to get away from politics and postwar plans for brief discussions of the language (which I am unreliably informed is American and not English). While we are at it, how about verbs used with collective nouns? Collective nouns are not singular, as so many people think, but are either singular or plural depending upon whether the speaker thinks of the subject as one indivisible unit or a number of things. For example, if you think of your family as "it," use the singular verb; if you think of the family as "they," i. e. several persons forming a group, use the plural. The following is a sample of inconsistency between verbs often seen in newspapers: "The crew was rescued and were found in two boats and a raft." Inconsistent because the subject is treated as both singular and plural in the same sentence.

C. R. G.
Washington, April 13.

Writing On The Wall

By Paul Winkler

Pro-Nazi Dutch

J. J. BOELSTRA, pro-Nazi president of the Rotterdam police, issued a letter to his district chiefs concerning the actions to be taken regarding members of the Dutch Nazi Party who resign. Last month a copy of that letter fell into hands for which it was not intended—those of the Allies.

That is how we know what the instructions are concerning such cases. The police were told that it was very important that all such persons should be obliged to surrender at once, not only their membership cards in the party, but also all documents allowing them the special privileges granted to party members—exemption from labor service, exemption from being returned to a former status of prisoner of war, exemption from the obligation to surrender their radios, and so on.

More interesting than the exact nature of these instructions to the Allies was the trend it indicated; in Holland, as in other occupied countries, the rats are leaving the sinking ship. In expectation of the invasion they are getting out of the Fascist parties, and are preparing alibis for themselves. They fear retribution, and they can read the writing on the wall which warns them that its day is not far off.

Preparations for Punishment

Each government of an occupied country has made its plans for the treatment of those among its people who have shown sympathy for the invaders, the punishment foreseen for them varying with the degree of the offense. For those most guilty, execution is possible. In borderline cases, where opportunism has swayed a man to collaborationism not dangerous to his fellow citizens, the only punishment may be the contempt of those who have witnessed his surrender.

General De Gaulle, in a recent speech, listed various categories of collaborationists who will have to be dealt with. First there are the out-and-out traitors, who will merit the severest punishment. Then come the "weak or blind" persons, who associated themselves voluntarily and willingly with the traitors, though they did not participate in their original treason. For them, "sanctions will be taken," which would mean milder action, going no farther, perhaps, than dismissal for civil servants. Finally comes the great majority of the collaborationists, of whom General De Gaulle spoke with forgiveness. "Whatever might have been their opinions, sometimes their mistakes, so easily understandable in this terrible upheaval," he said, "they are simply unfortunate brothers, who will have to participate in the fight to save the country which belongs to us all."

Governments in general will no doubt adopt this lenient attitude to all those whose actions have not been positively beneficial to the enemy. Their neighbors are apt to be less forgiving. Of this last fact, the average citizen in the occupied countries is well aware, and those whose consciences are not quite clear about the role which they have played in the last few years are asking themselves, as the day of reckoning approaches: "Have I done anything that could be interpreted as collaborationism? What have I done to serve my country against the enemy?"

Self-Searching

The consequences of this self-searching is a reversal in certain concepts. Thus, before the war, any person who had been in prison for any reason whatsoever, even mistakenly, in Holland or Denmark, or Norway, carried the stigma of his incarceration about with him. The proportion of crime in those countries was in any case very small, with capital crimes almost unknown, and the prison population was minute. Today, the prisons of Holland, Norway and Denmark are crowded, and far from avoiding those released from prison, the Dutch and the Scandinavians receive them as though their jail terms were a guarantee of good conduct.

It has taken time for this attitude to be reached, for even two years ago, in spite of the intellectual understanding of the fact that it was no demerit to have been jailed by the Germans, there was still an emotional reaction of shame connected with imprisonment. Schooled by long respect for legality to consider it a disgrace to have been in prison, those released by the invader were still apologizing for having been arrested. Today they are proud of it and advertise it.

It seemed particularly hard for professional politicians to rid themselves of the ingrained feeling that the law had to be obeyed, no matter how illegally it was made.

Thus it was not so much the fear of material consequences which kept many local officials applying the rules of the invader so much as the automatic and unquestioning application of standards of conduct learned thoroughly under very different conditions. As a result very few well-known political personages participated in the various resistance movements in their early stages. Some who today are giving their sympathy to the underground still refrain from active participation, feeling, apparently, that in doing so they would be taking the side of "disorder" against "order"—even though they have no liking for the sort of order that has been brought into their countries.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Our Commander In Chief

IT TAKES NO great imagination to see how the invasion will alter American attitudes. The ordinary stuff of politics will seem thin indeed.

CHILDS

Let's say that President Roosevelt goes to England either just before the big push, or when it's at its height. This is more than a possibility. Conceivably, he might be there while the Republican convention is meeting in Chicago.

Think of the news photos that would be wirelessed back—the Commander in Chief with General Eisenhower, the Commander in Chief at supreme Allies headquarters, conferring with Churchill, and so on. Those are Page 1 in any newspaper at a time when the Nation is hanging on the outcome of a decisive struggle.

The opposition will be tempted to yell politics. But any attack must inevitably be tempered. He is, after all, the Commander in Chief, and many Americans will feel that he belongs as near as possible to the scene of action.

This is the sphere in which Roosevelt in concentrating today and will continue to concentrate. Anything outside it he tends to regard as a distraction.

TAKE, FOR example, the way his ordinary routine at the White House centers around the war. Before he is out of bed in the morning, his personal chief of staff, Admiral William L. Leahy, brings him a digest of the military intelligence accumulated overnight.

When he is dressed, he goes to the White House offices. But almost invariably he stops first in the map room, often for a lengthy study of military developments as shown on the highly confidential maps.

The President is very proud of his map room. He has told several recent visitors that it is better than Churchill's, even though the British Prime Minister had a head start because of Britain's prior entry into the war. Several young Army and Navy officers are on duty in the map room 24 hours a day, keeping the battle lines up to date for their Commander in Chief.

Partly because of his recent illness, partly because of his concentration on the war, the President's appointments have been held to a minimum in recent months. He is not driving himself nearly so hard as he did two or three years ago. This he himself frankly admits.

WHERE HE ONCE worked five nights out of seven, he now devotes on an average only one night a week to affairs of state. Contrary to former practice, he takes a nap after lunch on the green sofa in his office. To visitors he gives the impression of a man satisfied with the way he has organized his tasks.

References to the burden of his office he rejects. Much of the burden, he says, has been passed on to others. He remains a snap-judgment man. Decisions have never been difficult for him and the eight or nine hours sleep he gets each night is rarely if ever broken by troubled speculation.

Besides Leahy, the people he sees most are General Marshall and Admiral King. Other top-ranking officers go in and out of the White House, their presence in Washington often a deep military secret.

During his siege of bronchitis, a number of distinguished specialists out of civilian life but now serving at the Naval Medical Hospital in Bethesda, gave the President a thorough going over. It was on their findings, plus his own constant scrutiny, that Admiral Ross McIntire reported his patient's condition as "satisfactory."

Those who know him best believe Roosevelt will return restored to full health. They believe he will face with his old vigor the coming crisis. At 62 he will need all his resources to face one of the great tests of his extraordinary career.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Instead of kissing babies, he's taking advantage of the nursemaid situation to get the mothers' votes."

The Gallup Poll

By George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., April 14.—When the British House of Commons recently gave the Churchill Government a 425 to 23 vote of confidence, it was accurately reflecting the present attitude of the British public toward the Prime Minister.

This is evidenced in a survey by the British Institute of Public Opinion, American Institute affiliate, in which Britons continue to express approval of Mr. Churchill as Prime Minister by an overwhelming 86 per cent majority. This, however, represents a seven percentage point decline in public approval of Mr. Churchill since January, 1943.

What is perhaps even more significant on the eve of the invasion of the European Continent is that a large majority (78 per cent) in Britain express their satisfaction with the way the government is conducting the war—a sharp contrast to sentiment right after the fall of Tobruk when more persons said they were dissatisfied than said they were satisfied with the way the government was conducting the war.

As in this country, surveys in Britain include a scientifically selected cross-section of the voting population. Present approval of the Prime Minister is shown in the tabulation of replies to the following question:

"Do you approve or disapprove of Mr. Churchill as Prime Minister?"

The results:

Approve	86%
Disapprove	10
Uncertain	4

Public sentiment on the question of the government's conduct of the war was measured throughout Britain as follows:

"Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the government's conduct of the war?"

Following are results of the present survey as compared with those of January, 1943, and of July, 1942, right after the fall of Tobruk:

	Today	Jan., '43	July, '42 (After Tobruk)
Satisfied	78%	75%	41%
Dissatisfied	12	17	42
Undecided	10	8	17

Inoculation Of Arlington Dogs Studied

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of The Post. Arlington, Va. Tele. CH. 3239.

Arlington administrative officials this morning will consider the advisability of enacting an ordinance requiring the inoculation of all dogs as a means of checking the current rabies epidemic in the county and adjacent areas.

At a meeting of the county board two weeks ago, Dr. Ralph G. Beachley, county health officer, was ordered to make a study of the proposal and to make his recommendations to the board today.

At the same time the county board ordered another 45-day extension of the current quarantine and directed that additional pick-up trucks be assigned to the picking up of dogs running at large. One additional truck went on the streets Monday and a second one Tuesday.

During the past week one cat and one dog were diagnosed as rabid, and a dog determined to be not rabid in March was later diagnosed as rabid. None of the animals, however, was known to have bitten any one, officials said.

Guard Seeks Recruits

The Arlington County Company of the State Guard has begun a new recruiting drive to fill vacancies in their ranks brought about by the father draft, Capt. Harrison Mann, commander of the unit, announced yesterday.

Another training class for recruits will begin about the first week in May. Men between 18 and 45 and in fair physical condition are eligible for enlistment. Prospective enlistees may obtain additional information at the Patrick Henry School at 700 South Fillmore st., every Monday night between 7:30 and 8:30.

Kempt to Address P-TA

Fletcher, Kemp, superintendent of Arlington County schools, will speak on "Know Your School" at a meeting of the Charles A. Stewart Parent-Teachers Association at the school Tuesday, 8 p. m.

The annual election of officers will be held. Mrs. Glenn Peil, chairman of the nominating committee, has announced the following candidates: Mrs. Harry A. Rust, president; Mrs. Ray Yager, first vice president; Miss Olivita Thomas, second vice president; Mrs. Henry Gerkin, secretary; Mrs. Henry Ware, treasurer; Wilson Cowan, parliamentarian; and Miss Marjory Hull, historian.

148 Fires in March

Arlington County had 148 fires, which caused an estimated $18,155 damage during the month of March, according to a report made yesterday by Fire Chief A. C. Scheffel.

The report showed 34 house fires, 99 grass, 9 autos, 2 business places, and 2 sheds; 2 false alarms, 42 fire inspections, and 59 ambulance calls.

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"I don't think you ought to keep rubbing it into your father, Otis, that when he was your age, he didn't earn half as much as you!"

About the Showshops

With NELSON B. BELL

WHETHER IT KNEW it or not, America—and all the rest of the world, for that matter—yesterday was sitting around a birthday cake with 50 candles on it. It was the golden jubilee anniversary of "the movies."

SPENCER TRACY

It was on April 14, 1894, that the first exhibition of motion pictures in the world was held in a converted shoe store at 1155 Broadway, near 27th St., in New York City.

Since sound didn't come to the screen until the late summer of 1926, the citizenry was taken by the eyes, not the ears. But most certainly it was taken. As the industry's birthday brochure nimbly describes it, "An awed procession of men and women—in top hats and bowlers, in bustles and taffeta—passed through the hall in which the newly-invented Kinetoscope machines had been installed; glued their eyes to the narrow slots, peered with fascination at the spectacle of the moving photograph." (Bustles in 1894?)

The genius of the late Thomas Alva Edison really had started something.

The principle of the Kinetoscope was that of riffling a pack of cards. There was no projection machine, no screen, none of the ornate appurtenances of the modern "cathedrals of the motion picture," as the late "Roxy" Rothafel delighted to describe them. A deck of cards, each bearing an image slightly different from the one immediately preceding it, tumbled down, one at a time, and thus created the perfect illusion of animated movement.

And whoever suspected—barring, perhaps, Mr. Edison himself—that such as "The Great Train Robbery," "The Birth of a Nation," "Hearts of the World," "The Big Parade," "The Song of Bernadette" or "Lady in the Dark," ever would find their way out of those metal boxes with the hand cranks?

At some later date, more propitious in time and generous in space, we shall dig a little deeper into this fiftieth anniversary press book.

In the meantime, we wish there were some way of getting all those nickels back!

But since the cinema finally has gotten to where it is, it may be of interest that the National Screen Council voted the Boxoffice Blue Ribbon Award to Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's "A Guy Named Joe," co-starring Spencer Tracy and Irene Dunne, as the best picture for family consumption released during the month of March. It is comforting that our vote wasn't wasted. The runner-up was "The Purple Heart," with "The North Star," "Tender Comrade," "The Fighting Seabees," "Standing Room Only," "Passage to Marseille," "Sons of Russia" and "The Uninvited" strung out next, in the order named.

According to the April 13 bulletin of the United States Army Motion Picture Service, the customers of the War Department Theaters narrowed the list of their box-office champions for March down to four—"Up in Arms" (to be previewed by the drama desks Monday morning, against its arrival on the screen at RKO-Keith's), "Passage to Marseille," "Cover Girl" and "The Heavenly Body." That "Passage to Marseille," starring Humphrey Bogart, seems to have been seen everywhere except in Washington. If it lives up to the interest of the Charles Nordhoff-James Norman Hall book upon which it is based, it should justify the distinctions being showered upon it.

Worth Pasting the Hat

"The Memphis Belle," recently invitationally previewed in the National Press Club auditorium, but not seen by some of us until last Saturday, is being released to the public by the War Activities Committee of the motion picture industry. Anyone who permits himself to miss it should promptly consult a mind specialist.

This official Air Force pictorial record of the activities of a single Flying Fortress on an actual bombing raid over Germany is one of the most vivid and thrillingly realistic things ever put on a screen.

It will be shown at the Little Theater on April 19; at Loew's Columbia and the Trans-Lux theaters on April 20, and at the Metropolitan on April 21.

Those dates are Wednesday, Thursday and Friday of next week and as worth remembering as any that are apt to come along.

The Drama Club of the Recreational Association of the Library of Congress will present the first local performance of a new play, "Beautiful Dreamer," in the Coolidge Auditorium at the Library on Friday, April 21, at 8:30 o'clock. The play, written by Charles Hofmann of the Library staff, is based on episodes in the life of Stephen Collins Foster and covers the composer's life from 1850 until his death in 1864. The cast will be headed by Peggy Delahanty, Donna Lura, Mary Margaret Miller, Lewis Williams and the author.

Before it's too late, we wish to salute Vera-Ellen, of the "Connecticut Yankee" company, concluding its fortnight's engagement at the National tonight, for abilities beyond those of an extraordinary dancer and charming young actress. She is also by way of being a bit of a poet. When she writes notes to drama desks, she does so in verse that really scans and rhymes. If she isn't extremely careful, she'll be writing song lyrics the first thing she knows. Come to think of it, maybe she has already.

Weekend-Puzzle Note

Wonder if this will be a "day off" or another "off day?"

Nawhinneys Will Observe Nuptial Jubilee

Judge Robert J. Mawhinney, former solicitor of the United States Treasury, and Mrs. Mawhinney, tomorrow at their home, 6206 Maple ave., Chevy Chase, Md., will celebrate their diamond wedding anniversary. Both are 85.

Mrs. Mawhinney

Married 60 years ago in Philadelphia, Pa., their native city, they exchanged vows in the first nuptial mass celebrated in the Visitation Church. Only living member of the original wedding party is Mrs. Jennie O'Reilly of Washington, who plans to be among the guests tomorrow.

Joining the Government service nearly 50 years ago, Judge Mawhinney was the fourth person to have taken a civil service examination. His first position was that of a telegrapher and stenographer with the Department of Justice. He was appointed solicitor of the Treasury Department by President Coolidge and reappointed by President Hoover, retiring about 12 years ago.

MAWHINNEY

Both Judge and Mrs. Mawhinney lead active lives, taking special pride in the victory garden in which they both work. A good deal of Judge Mawhinney's time is devoted to pushing the proposed increase in Government pensions.

The couple has three sons, Dr. Robert F. Mawhinney, Raymond Mawhinney, patent attorney, and John A. Mawhinney, an official in the United States Maritime Commission, all of Washington, and a daughter, Mrs. L. I. Kavanaugh, who makes her home with her parents.

Montgomery C. E. Union Plans Rally

Rockville, Md., April 14, 1944.

The Montgomery County Christian Ende avor Union will hold a pre-convention rally in the Presbyterian Church at Neelesville Sunday, beginning at 3 p. m. The Rev. Leslie Case, secretary for Maryland, Delaware and Pennsylvania, and the Rev. G. G. Kundahl, pastor of the Neelesville Church, will be in charge. The convention of Christian Endeavor Unions of Maryland is scheduled to be held at Hood College, Frederick, in June.

Baldwin, Crist Sworn In

Howard P. Crist, appointed a special deputy sheriff for Montgomery County, and Doris C. Baldwin, named by Governor O'Conor a notary public for the county, have taken their paths before Clayton K. Watkins, clerk of the Circuit Court at Rockville.

Cattle Club Elects

The Montgomery County Jersey Cattle Club has elected new officers, it was announced yesterday. They are: Edwin Fry, president; John Stiles, vice president; Robert Stoles, secretary-treasurer. The meeting was held at the farm bureau office in Rockville.

Eastern Star Benefit

Bentalpha Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, of Gaithersburg will sponsor a benefit card party at Masonic Hall, Gaithersburg, next Thursday evening. Mrs. Garry W. Bell and Mrs. Dorsey Howes are in charge of arrangements.

State GOP Faces Leadership Fight At Parley Today

Roanoke, Va., April 14 (AP).—The fight for the Republican State chairmanship between the incumbent, Clarence R. Ahalt of Arlington and I. R. Dovel, State secretary, from Luray, claimed the attention of delegates arriving here tonight for the State convention of the party at noon tomorrow.

Dovel supporters held a conference this afternoon to plan strategy which, it is understood, will center in an effort to have the State convention elect the chairman. Under the present party plan the chairman is elected by the State executive committee.

Large numbers of the 2200 delegates to the convention had arrived tonight and there was speculation as to whether the State body might follow the lead of Eighth District Republicans in endorsing Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York for the Presidential nomination, although leaving the delegates uninstructed.

Red Cross to Aid 80 Va. Families

Alexandria, Va., April 14 (AP).—Preliminary allotment of more than $50,000 has been made by the American Red Cross to provide emergency care for families left homeless by floods and windstorms which struck 15 States in the last three days, Ramone S. Eaton, Eastern area manager, said today.

He said that more than 1700 families were affected and about 1400 buildings in 70 counties wrecked. In Virginia at least 80 families suffered losses, Red Cross chapters in Lee, Russell, Smyth, Scott, Washington and Wis Counties reported.

The Washington

Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

IT HAS ESCAPED public attention that one of the significant labor disputes in history is now before the War Labor Board. It involves the question of whether management has the right to say whether or not its properties must keep on operating at the behest of a union after the War Production Board says that operation is no longer needed for the war.

The postwar implications are breath-taking. Here is the inside story.

The Republic Steel Co. operates the Raimund Iron Mine near Bessemer, Ala., where there was a row over wages and working conditions with the CIO Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. The case came before the overburdened Atlanta branch of the WLB nine months ago and was delayed for some time. In the interim, Republic Steel shut down the mine with the consent of the WPB.

Meanwhile, the union got busy inside the WPB to find out why the iron ore from the Raimund Mine was not necessary to the steel program. What it discovered was that lesser officials in the WPB's iron and steel division, unknown to Chairman Donald Nelson and Vice Chairman Charles E. Wilson, had so ruled without the knowledge of their chief.

Learning this, the union pressed for a further investigation as to the essentiality of the mine and, later, the Atlanta WLB received a letter from WPB's Vice Chairman Wilson that the mine was essential to war production, after all.

Wilson Reverses Himself

ELATED, THE UNION approached the WLB with this new evidence. Came the day of the rehearing and a third communication arrived from the WPB. This one, also from Wilson, sustained the original findings of his assistants and reversed his own findings that the mine's output was necessary to the war.

This one was final. It arrived one day before the Atlanta hearing and, of course, completely wrecked the union's case, which the Atlanta Labor Board promptly dismissed.

Now the CIO has appealed to the full National WLB in Washington, arguing that the War Production Board, not being a tripartite body of industry, labor and Government officials, is not impartial and not competent to pass judgment on the essentialities of a property where a labor dispute is involved.

What the union wants WLB to do is order Republic to reopen the mine against its will and provide jobs for about 150 miners who once worked there. The union's prestige is involved, also the company's business prerogatives. But more than anything else, there is involved a vital principle of the postwar period as war contracts are canceled and facilities are no longer considered essential to the war.

Ickes and Vandenberg

A good many Cabinet officers and top executives have been griping lately about the amount of time they have to spend testifying before congressional committees. Admiral "Jerry" Land of the Maritime Commission and Donald Nelson once averaged up their hours spent before Congress and found that it ran into a very large part of their working week.

However, the prize testifier before Congress is probably pugnacious Secretary of the Interior Ickes. This is partly because of his many duties—oil, coal, gas, grazing, public lands, Territories, etc.—but also because he has about the best repartee of anyone in the Cabinet.

Republican Senator Vandenberg likes to tell this story on Ickes even though the Senator himself came out second best. Ickes was appearing before the Truman Committee with the usual big gallery, and Vandenberg, though not a member of the committee, sat in attendance.

Seeing him, Ickes remarked, "I didn't know you were a member of the Truman Committee."

"I'm not," replied Vandenberg. "But I always come to listen when a prima donna is going to sing."

"Oh, good," shot back Ickes. "I never knew you listened to anyone."

Denials

SWEDEN—On April 8, the Swedish Legation officially denied a Washington Merry-Go-Round disclosure that the Swedish SKF Ballbearing Plant had been aiding Germany in regard to ballbearings, among other things sending experts to help build up the Schwienfurt ballbearing plant which U. S. bombers had reduced to ruins; and that the USA was considering cracking down on Sweden.

On April 9, following the Swedish denial, Secrtary of State Hull, referring to neutral nations, said, "We have said to these countries that it is no longer necessary for them to purchase protection against aggression by . . . permitting highly skilled workers and factories to supply products which can no longer issue from the smoking ruins of Germany's factories."

Senator Gillette—On January 15, Senator Gillette of Iowa, in a speech on the Senate floor, denied a Washington Merry-Go-Round disclosure that he had conferred with Secretary Hull and urged him to run for President.

On April 7, Senator Gillette stated to the press and was quoted widely to the effect that Secretary Hull was his first choice for President.

Baltimore Officer Presumed Dead in Crash

Lieut. William James Tate, jr., USN, 28, of Baltimore, is presumed dead as a result of a plane crash in Chesapeake Bay, near the Patuxent River, Md., Naval Air Station, Thursday, the Navy announced yesterday.

Officers are still searching for the flier's body. He was said to be on a routine flight, and the cause of the crash has not been determined.

Lieutenant Tate was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1938.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, April 14.—YOUTH: Margaret Sullavan took her 6-and 4-year-old daughters to a show. As soon as they were seated the youngsters turned their backs to the stage, and faced the audience, scanning the orchestra and balconies . . . "Turn around, dears, and face the stage," Miss Sullivan whispered . . . "But Mother," the actress' elder daughter replied, "isn't this the way YOU do it?"

MARGARET SULLAVAN

ERROR: In Washington these past few days there has been much speculation about the mystery of Charles Lindbergh's trip. When the report spread that Lindbergh had received his inoculations, preparatory to going overseas, newspapermen went to the Pentagon to find out where he's going. But no Army or Navy official could provide the answer . . . "Oh, I know," one reporter finally guessed. "Lindbergh is going to Russia, to eat some crow."

MUSIC: One of Toscanini's musicians tells of the violinist who was scheduled to be the soloist with the maestro. The violinist made his first visit to Toscanini, to discuss their music and the way it should be played, and offered his suggestions, which Toscanini overruled . . . "What happened when you went to see Toscanini?" the violinist later was asked. He shrugged: "What happened when Horthy went to see Hitler?"

SERVICE: Sam Behrman, the playwright, was visited at his home by Alexander Ince, the producer. During their conversation, the telephone rang but Behrman ignored the ringing. "Sam, why don't you answer the phone?" Ince suggested . . . "I never answer the phone," said Behrman, "beause it's never anything important" . . . "Then why don't you have your telephone removed?" asked Ince . . . "Oh, I couldn't do that," said Behrman. "I may get an important call."

KNOWLEDGE: Eleanor Roosevelt attended the preview performance of "—— But Not Goodbye," in which Harry Carey, playing the role of a New England shipbuilder, once again endears himself to New York's theatergoers. Mrs. Roosevelt visited backstage later, and commented upon the expert way in which Carey sandpapers a ship's model. "That's just the way it should be done," said Mrs. Roosevelt, "because I've seen it done often." . . . "Really? Where?" asked Carey . . . "My husband knows how to do that," said Mrs. Roosevelt, and added, "among other things."

CHATTER: "Cap" Krug, vice chairman of the WPB, who was accepted for enlistment in the Navy, will be a lieutenant commander . . . J. C. Nugent, the veteran actor and father of Elliot Nugent, is at Murray Hill Hospital, a victim of gout . . . A thief backstage at the 48th St. Theater stole Harry Carey's watch, which he inherited from his father . . . On June 11, at Jacksonville, Fla., a Liberty ship will be christened "Hendrik Willem Van Loon." . . . LaGuardia may revive the Norris-LaGuardia Committee which campaigned for Roosevelt in '40 . . . The Theater Guild, with two new hits, won't produce any more shows this season—the first time in 25 years that the Guild will have produced less than five shows in one season.

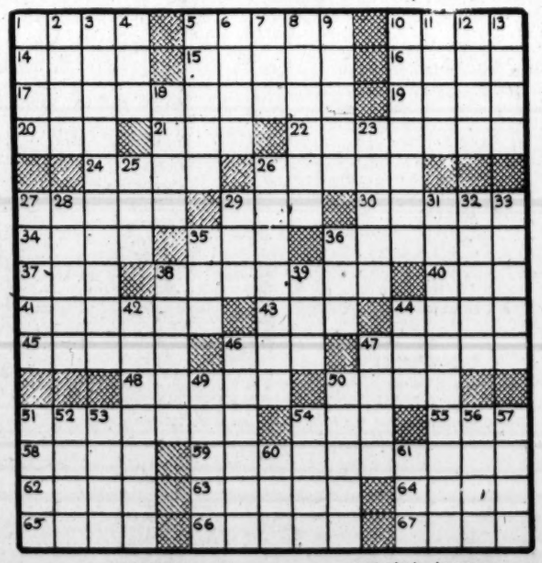
COMPLAINT: A prominent newspaper man, estranged from his wife, discovered that their daughter had attended one of the Easter gatherings for the White House children. "What's the idea of having her go there?" he demanded . . . "But she had a good time," he was reminded . . . "How could she, when I hate the President so," the newspaper man raged . . . "It makes me sick." . . . "It may make you sick," was the answer, "but to your daughter, it isn't catching."

CONTRAST: Capt. Harold Segal, the Marine Corps flier who downed 12 Jap Zeros, was in the Stork Club with Jimmy Durante. Segal told of the time he was shot down, after trying to attack 40 Zeros. "I was alone, diving at 600 miles an hour," he said . . . "In a contrasting sort of way, I think I know how you felt," said Durante . . . "I don't get it," said the Marine flier. "What do you mean?" . . . "In a contrasting sort of a way," Jimmy repeated. "Because once I flew from Chicago in a Stratoliner without a bump and with a pretty stewardess in attendance—and even then I got sick."

LECTURE: Donald Ogden Stewart was invited to lecture to the N. Y. U. motion-picture students. In preparation for the event, the students read all of Stewart's recent movie scripts—"Kitty Foyle," "The Philadelphia Story" and "Keeper of the Flame" . . . Stewart learned of their plot, and foiled it, by devoting his lecture to a movie dramatization of "Treason," a new novel about which the students could ask no critical questions, because it was written by their professor, Robert Gessner.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Edith Huntington



ACROSS

1 Diversify
5 Fragrant
10 Deficiency
14 Away from the wind
15 Governing principle
16 Isaac's son
17 Newt
19 Popular oper.
20 Rather than
21 Experienced
22 Forbear
24 Strong wind
26 Compare
27 Ttransitory state
29 Bleat
30 Pithy
34 Solemn promise
35 Pay a price
36 Long tirade
37 Baba
38 Directly under
40 Chalbe
41 Hiding place
43 Largest river in Scotland
44 Volume
45 Nobleness
46 Of an indefinite power: math
47 Celebrated
48 Musical comedy
50 Egyptian dancer
51 Proving directly
54 Compass point: abbr.
55 Forthwith
58 Land area
59 Good-humored banter
62 Buzzing
63 Uncanny
64 Deserve
65 Curious: colloq.
66 Bright
67 Diagram

DOWN

1 Flower holder
2 Having a wing
3 Assignment
4 A vote
5 Fissile rock
6 A turn
7 Stop
8 Fountain nymph
9 River sandpiper
10 Student
11 Continent
12 Mahometan judge
13 Chinese porcelain
18 Breakwater
23 Get
25 Shade tree
26 Infant's outfit
27 Steal game
28 Call loudly
29 Sweet biscuit
31 Concerning a military unit
32 Annex
33 Sharp
35 The stake
36 Swine pe...
38 French cap
39 Egyptian sun god
42 Witchcraft
44 Masculine nickname
46 Kernels
47 Insect
49 Snake
50 Valuable article
51 Daybreak
52 Repetition
53 Rainbow
54 Bless: dial
56 Odd: Scot
57 Lumber truck
60 Epoch
61 Fiber cluster in cloth

Yesterday's Answer

W	I	T	H	C	A	R	D	S	P	E	R	T		
I	N	R	O	A	F	O	O	T	A	L	O	E		
S	C	A	R	S	O	B	R	I	Q	U	E	T	S	
P	H	Y	S	I	Q	U	E	M	U	S	C	A	T	
		E	L	U	L	Q	U	I	E	T				
R	A	F	F	L	E	B	U	L	L	D	O	Z	E	
I	D	O	L	S	F	L	O	U	T	R	I	D		
A	D	R	Y	B	E	A	T	S	R	A	B	I	T	
T	A	M	P	E	R	S	E	B	E	T	E	L		
A	X	I	L	L	A	N	T	G	A	M	E	T	E	
		D	E	I	T	Y	V	E	T	O				
B	O	A	T	E	R	C	E	N	S	U	R	E	S	
E	M	B	O	D	I	M	E	N	T	N	E	C	K	
S	E	L	F	C	A	R	O	L	T	A	H	A		
T	R	E	F	E	N	E	M	Y	S	P	O	T		

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—"A Connecticut Yankee," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque at 12 noon, 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Shine On, Harvest Moon" at 9:15 and 11:45 a. m.; 2:20, 4:55, 7:30 and 10:05 p. m.; and 12:40 a. m. Stage shows at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 6:55, 9:30 p. m., and 12:05 a. m.

Capitol—"The Sullivans," at 10 a. m., 12:40, 3:20, 6:05, 8:45 and 11:25 p. m. Stage shows at 11:55 a. m., 2:35, 5:20, 8 and 10:45 p. m.

Palace—"Lady in the Dark," at 11:35 a. m., 2:05, 4:35, 7:10 and 9:40 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Ali Baba and the 40 Thieves" at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Cover Girl," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Tunisian Victory," at 11:25 a. m., 1:10, 2:50, 4:35, 6:15, 8 and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Shine On, Harvest Moon" at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"Major Barbara" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Pix—"The Lady Is Willing," at 1, 3:35, 6:20, 9:10 p. m., and 12:05 a. m. "He," at 2:30, 5:05, 7:50, 10:40 p. m. and 1:35 a. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.; and 12:05 a. m.

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Without explanation, the Boston Red Sox sell their one and only first baseman, Ulysses Lupien, to the Phillies and we submit it doesn't make sense. It was a cash deal by a club that doesn't need cash and does need ballplayers and we'd say it is all very confusing.

POVICH

Lupien was no whopping star, but he was a pretty good first baseman and the .256 he hit last season gave promise that he would boost that figure against the cheaper pitching he would face in the league this year. And in a year when ordinary ballplayers are to be prized beyond their ability, the Red Sox toss him off like a used ticket stub.

His draft status, he's 27 and has lost his defense plant 2-B status, may be a factor, but the ball clubs are hanging on to that kind in the hope that they may not be called up immediately. For an explanation of the Lupien transaction, you may have to go behind the scenes of the Boston Club.

The deal could be made only with Manager Joe Cronin's okay. Cronin is like Manager Joe McCarthy of the Giants, in one respect. He gives the heave-ho to ballplayers he doesn't like. Cronin sold Buck Newsom to the Browns for a song after a season in which he won 16 games. He wasn't fond of Newsom as a personality. A few years before, Cronin released Goose Goslin to the Tigers because he didn't like him. It must have been something more important than Lupien's batting average that persuaded Cronin to sell his only first baseman.

The charm of baseball is that it doesn't have to be good baseball to please the fans if their team wins. They are just as pleased if with the home team at bat and the score tied in the ninth, the winning run crosses the plate on a fumble, as they would be with a clean hit. It's a paradox of baseball that a bad play, if it's in favor of their team, packs almost as much of a wallop for the customers as a winning hit. The most overrated phase of baseball, as far as the customers are concerned, is probably the so-called 1-0 pitching classic. That is supposed to be excellent baseball, and it usually is, but from the fans' viewpoint it can be merely a lack of action and too often boring. A 10-8 game may not be as stylsih, but we'd say the customers prefer it.

Except in the tensest moments, the strikeout does not provide the thrill of a ball being hit. The dullest baseball we ever saw was during the first three weeks of the 1943 season when the majors were using the unlamented balata ball, with its synthetic rubber core. More shutouts were pitched in the first week of the season with the dead ball than in a normal month. It wasn't very thrilling.

The club owners were quick to recognize it, too, and they quickly hopped the ball up with tighter wrapping of the yarn and a tighter cover to give the ball more bounce. Action in baseball always starts with the hit. A man strikes out or grounds out, and he retires to the bench. But when a hit is made, ah! that's different. It sets into motion all sorts of procedure. The batter is running. The ball is being chased. Men on base are sprinting. There's a throw to be made, and guys may have to hit the dirt. That's exciting baseball. It all started because of a hit. You don't get that when a pitcher strikes a guy out.

Harry Grayson, author of "They Played The Game," a chronicle of the great stars of baseball, indulged in a bit of whimsy the other day with his story of the short-lived sensation of the Brooklyn Dodgers.

It seems, according to Grayson, that Branch Rickey, desparate for any kind of material, instructed his scouts to bring in anything that could play baseball. One of them showed up with a race horse.

Manager Leo Durocher tried the horse out on first base—and he was phenomenal. Then he sought to learn if the horse could catch a fly ball, and the horse could, with skill and grace. Then Leo sent him to bat. He knocked the first pitch against the center field fence but immediately dropped his bat and stood in his tracks. "Run, run," cried Leo, breathless with enthusiasm over his new find.

But the horse turned quickly and retorted, "Say, if I could run do you think Ben Jones would have sold me?"

That wasn't the way we heard it. We heard that the horse made a fancy catch in the outfield, but a runner scored from third after the horse held the ball instead of throwing home.

We heard it that Durocher rushed to the outfield and demanded to know why the ball wasn't thrown home, and the horse replied: "Well, Leo, after all, what do you expect from a horse?"

Nats' Early Flurry Beats Buffalo, 8 to 2

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Favorite Jimmy Takes Towson at Pimlico

Spectacular Climb

Widdoes to Coach Ohio State, Replacing Brown, in Navy

By Harold Harrison

Columbus, Ohio, April 14 (AP).—Carroll Widdoes completed today a three-year climb from an assistant high school football coach to mentor of one of the Nation's largest colleges—Ohio State University.

Widdoes, 41-year-old son of missionary parents who still are in the Japanese-occupied Philippine Islands, was named to guide the Bucks while Lieut. Paul Brown is in the Navy.

CARROLL WIDDOES

Brown, who brought Widdoes with him to Ohio State from Massillon (Ohio) High School, received his naval commission Wednesday and will leave for Great Lakes Sunday.

The new coach is the last of four who came to Ohio State from Massillon in 1941 at a time the Buck gridiron fortunes were at a low ebb and skyrocketed the Ohioans into the Nation's top-ranking team in just two seasons. Wartime calls to service, however, wiped out what had been described as the most promising squad in history and last year's team, consisting of 17-yearlolds and 4-F's, won only three of nine games.

He's Pleased, Naturally

The others who came here from Massillon were Fritz Heisler, now in the Navy, and Hugh S. McGranahan, who since has resigned.

"I'm naturally pleased," Widdoes said today of his appointment. "We're going to do our best to keep going under the same policies advanced by Paul Brown. Under the existing circumstances it's gonig to be a toug job but we're going t odo our best."

Widdoes was born in the Philippine Islands and came to this country when he was 13 years old. He attended Otterbein College at Westerville, Ohio, where he won letters in basketball, football, track and baseball. He became a junior high school coach at Massillon in 1926 and in the fall of 1934 was made assistant football and basketball coach at the senior high school.

Japs Held Parents

The new coach said he had not heard directly from his parents since November, 1941. From indirect sources, however, he said he had learned they were interned by the Japs for eight months but then were released to live at the United Brethren Mission.

Widdoes said the three other members of the Ohio State staff would continue on their present assignments—Paul Bixler coaching the ends; Fritz Mackey, the tackles and Ernie Godfrey the guards and centers. Widdoes will handle the backs in addition to his supervisory duties.

Derby Hope Has Speed To Spare

By Walter Haight

Pimlico, Md., April 14.—Mrs. Roy Carruthers' Jimmie, trained by Bobby Curran of Silver Spring, Md., proved a worthy favorite in the Towson Purse, featuring a poor program here today. Jimmie, eligible for the Kentucky Derby won the first race of his career here, last fall and same back after successful Florida racing to triumph with speed to spare over four rivals in the six-furlong test.

Jimmie coasted home two and noe-half lengths in advance of Max Wexler's Plucky Raider. The crowd of 10,846 tossed in the cash on Jimmie and after the race he paid $$2.0 to win, $2.80 to place and $2.40 to show. The son of Chance Play and Nursemaid was clocked in 1:14 1-5 for the three quarters over a track that was fast but duller than usual.

Carson Kirk Duplicates

Bow Wave, a long-shot from the LaBroot Stable, attempted to run with Jimmie in the early stages and Jockey N. L. Pierson, on the ultimate winner, let the Quatre Bras II colt flatter his backers. However, given his head momentarily, Jimmie opened a good lead and it was all over the but the pay-off.

Jockey Carson Kirk, Silver Spring boy, duplicated his feat of yesterday by riding two long-shot winners and again figured in a long daily double. He rode the Salubria Stables Belfonda to the wire at $21.20 to put the finishing touches on a $302.80 pay-off on the "8 and 1" combination in the twin wager.

BETWEEN RACES—Looks as if Royal Prince, owned by Mrs. J. J. Mohr, will be scratched out of the Kentucky Derby due to leg trouble . . . The son of Dauber and Princess Teddy was prominent in 2-year-old stakes herebaouts last fall and is a Maryland-bred . . . Jockey Carson Kirk has purchased a pony for his son . . . But the little fellow appears too chunky to become a jockey . . . Jockey Henri Mora will not ride at the meeting, so I'm told . . . Goldie Mitchell is stable agent for the Bedwell forces . . . Jockey Pappy Witmer is working horses getting ready for Charles Town . . . Jockey Skeets Holland was supposed to report to the Navy but the "over 26" saved him . . . Arch MacDonald showed early speed and tired . . . Just like his namesake . . . The horses Art Brown and Walter Haight should get in action early next week . . . I predicted the trio would meet some day in the last at Hagerstown . . . I see Brown isn't going to shave until the Nats win . . . It's a good thing he didn't make that resolution on the horse named for him . . . Five horses emerged from the maiden ranks in the first five races on today's card . . . Three of them—Shako, Belfonda and Top Money—were first-time starters . . . A. J. Boyle, president of the Charles Town Jockey Club, was a visitor. . . . Atom Smasher, after falling at the fifteenth fence, lay still for 5 minutes and somebody sent for the dead horse wagon . . . The son of Discovery, however, was only knocked out and got up to walk away as if nothing had happened.

Baseball Front:

Grimes' Homer in 10th Wins for Yankees, 7-5

Brooklyn, April 14 (AP).—A 410-foot home run by Shortstop Oscar Grimes, who batted only .150 for the New York Yankees last season, brought the world champions a 7-to-5 10-inning victory over the Brooklyn Dodgers in an exhibition baseball game today.

The blow, struck off Curt Davis, followed a single by Don Savage, rookie third baseman in the first of the tenth.

Davis hurled the final six frames for Brooklyn and yielded four runs in the sixth. Walt Dubiel and Al Lyons, a pair of rookies, were on the mound for the winners with the Dodgers getting all their counters off the former.

New York (A)	100	004	000	2	7	16	0
Brooklyn (N)	300	002	000	0	5	11	2

Dubiel, Lyons (7) and Drescher; Werber, Davis (5) and Owen.

Cards Down Browns

St. Louis, April 14 (AP).—Despite home runs by George McQuinn and Vernon Stephens, the Cardinals defeated the Browns today, 3 to 2, in a game called after five innings because of rain.

McQuinn and Stephens hit their homers on successive pitches served up by Mort Cooper in the first inning. Gene Moore then smashed a single off the pitcher's foot and he left the game after completing the inning. Harry Brecheen finished and stopped the Browns with one hit.

The Cardinals hopped on Jack Kramer for two runs in the fourth inning and won in the fifth when Johnny Hopp walked, stole second and scored on Stan Musial's single.

St. Louis (N)	000	21—	3	6	1	
St. Louis (A)	200	00—2	4	0		

M. Cooper, Brecheen (3) and O'Dea; Kramer and Hayworth.
Called because of rain.)

Chisox Whip Cubs, 3-2

Chicago, April 14 (AP).—Skeeter Webb's ninth-inning single off Bill Fleming with the bases loaded drove Tony Cuccinello home with the winning run today as the Chicago White Sox beat the Cubs 3-2.

It was the Sox' third win over the Cubs in four games of the spring series.

Orval Grove started for the Sox and allowed one run and four hits, one a triple by Catcher Roy Easterwood, in five innings before being relieved by Gordon Maltzberger. Maltzberger gave only one hit, a double by Ival Goodman.

The Sox collected two runs and five hits from Henry Wyse in the first seven innings. The game, played at Comiskey Park, drew 1260 fans.

Chicago (N)	000	100	100—	2	5	1
Chicago (A)	000	200	001—	3	7	1

Wyse, Fleming (8) and Easterwood; Grove, Maltzberger (6) and Turner.

Phils Lose to Leafs

Wilmington, Del., April 14 (AP).—The Philadelphia Phillies dropped a 5-4 decision to the Toronto Maple Leafs via the home run route here today.

John Zontini hit a 423-foot inside homer off Lefty Al Gerheasuer in the first inning. A free agent named Charlie Ripple was on the mound for the Phils in the seventh when Jim Gruzdis hit for the circuit with a man on base. To make up for that, Ron Northey hit one with Buster Adams aboard in the Phils' half of that inning.

The Leafs sewed it up with two runs in the ninth.

Toronto (Int)	100	000	203—	5	9	3
Philadelphia N)	001	100	200—	4	9	1

Ananics, Mustikis and Williams; Gerheuser, Ripple, Mussili and Finley.

Tigers Blast Bucs' Roe

Muncie, Ind., April 14 (AP).—Elwin (Preacher) Roe, the Arkansas left-hander tentatively slated to pitch the Pittsburgh Pirates' pennant race opener against St. Louis next Tuesday, was blasted for nine hits today as the Detroit Tigers defeated the Pirates, 7 to 2, in the final exhibition at the Bucs' camp.

The Pirate rookie hurled the full game, showing almost perfect control, but Steve O'Neill's boys cut loose with some savage slugging toward the finoish. Rudy York twice drove the ball out of the park, each time with one aboard. Jimmy Outlaw also socked a homer for the Tigers.

Pittsburgh (N)	100	000	001—	2	7	2
Detroit (A)	010	000	330—	7	9	0

Roe and Camelli; Gorsica, Overmire (6) and Swift.

Bosox Edge Braves, 6-5

Boston, April 14 (AP).—Boston's Red Sox came from behind in the ninth inning today to defeat their home-town rivals, the National League Braves, 6 to 5, in the first of a three-game city series before 1000 fans.

Al Javery, the Braves' ace limited the Sox to one run and six hits, all singles, in seven innings.

Cardoni and Lindquist who followed Al, were not so effective, the latter being charged with the loss.

Eddie Lake, Sox utility infielder who has essayed the pitching role in training camp contests, pitched the last inning, striking out Nieman and Kluttz and forcing the next batter to pop.

Boston (A)	000	010	032—	6	11	3
Boston (N)	200	001	010—	5	13	1

O'Neil, Ryba (4), Hausmann (7) and Partee; Javery, Cardoni (8), Lindquist (8) and Kluttz.

Reds Shut Out Tribe

Dayton, Ohio, April 14 (AP).—With President Alva Bradley and Roger Peckinpaugh looking on, the Cleveland Indians were shut out, 4 to 0, by the Cincinnati Reds here today in the third of five preseason meetings. It was the fifth straight defeat for the Indians and the seventh in eight exhibition games this spring.

Elmer Riddle, star Cincy hurler who is expecting an early service call, and Bob Katz, a rookie, held the Tribe to three hits.

Cincinnati (N)	100	020	100—	4	8	0
Cleveland (A)	000	000	000—	0	3	2

Riddle, Katz (7) and Lakeman, Just; Embree, Kennedy (8) and Devlin.

With High Honors

Barney Ross, Marine Hero, Is Discharged

BARNEY ROSS

New York, April 14 (AP).—Sergt. Barney Ross, former lightweight boxing champion, received his honorable medical discharge from the United States Marine Corps at the Brooklyn Navy Yards today.

Ross contrated malaria while on Guadalcanal where his feat of killing seven Japanese snipers during an alini-ght vigil protecting a trio of wounded buddies earned him the Silver Star and a presidential citation.

He has been on the rolls of St. Albans Hospital for the past year although making numerous appearances at bond selling shows between attacks of malaria.

The former champion, who enlisted on April 21, 1942, said his plans for the future were incomplete except that he first would take a long vacation.

Bobo Newsom Wilts In Third, but A's Rally to Win, 9-5

Curtis Bay, Md., April 14 (AP).—Bobo Newsom, in working clothes for the first time this year, weakened in the third inning and allowed the Curtis Bay Coast Guards four runs today, but the Philadelphia Athletics pulled the game out of the fire with a four-run rally in the ninth to win, 9-5.

Don Black, who succeeded Newsom on the mound, pitched well and made three hits. His double started off the big ninth, with the runs coming across on singles by Lew Flick, Jojo White, Bill Burgo and Dick Siebert, and an error.

Hank Sauer hit a home run off Newsom in the fourth.

Philadelphia A)	030	001	004—	8	15	0
Curtis Bay (CG)	004	000	010—	5	10	3

Newsom, Black and Hayes; Kerr, Peterson and Tabecheck.

Nats Will Return To Stadium Today Against Orioles

The Nats return to Griffith Stadium today for their second preseason appearance on their home grounds with the Baltimore Orioles as the opposition, starting at 3 p. m.

Left-hander Mickey Haefner will take the mound for the Nats, which doubtless eliminates him from consideration for the opening game assignment against the Athletics on Tuesday.

Manager Ossie Bluege will start his regular line-up against the Orioles, but plans wholesale replacements in the late innings.

New Market High Beats Toms Brook

New Market, Va., April 14.—Behind the four-hit hurling of young Harry Myers here yesterday the local high school nine captured the opening game of the Shenandoah County High School League by a shutout of 15 to 0 over Toms rooks. Shevick fanned nine New Market batters while Myers for the winners also sent nine down by the strikeout route in a seven-inning game.

Toms Bk.	AB	R	H	E	New Mkt.	AB	R	H	E
Hock'an,lf	3	0	1	0	French,ss..	4	2	0	0
D.P'ter,2b.	3	0	1	2	Blosser,2b.	1	3	0	0
Fuller,c...	3	0	1	3	Zirkle,3b...	4	2	2	0
Riten'r,3b.	3	0	0	0	Weaver,c..	3	2	2	0
Shevick,p.	3	0	1	0	Harner,lb..	4	2	2	0
Holler,1b..	3	0	0	0	Long,lf....	4	1	0	0
Triplett,ss	3	0	0	2	Linhoss,cf.	4	1	0	0
G.P'ter,cf.	0	0	0	0	H.Fr'ch,rf.	2	1	0	0
Carrey,cf..	1	0	0	0	Myers,p....	4	1	2	1
Crabill,rf..	1	0	0	1					
Kronk,rf..	1	0	0	0	Totals..30	15	8	1	
Totals..24	0	4	8						

Toms Brook	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0—	0
New Market	3	0	3	2	7	0	x		—15	

Two-base hit—Myers. Three-base hits—Zirkle (2), Weaver. Hit by pitched ball—By Shevick (H. French). First base on balls—Off Myers, 1; off Shevick, 6. Struck out—By Myers, 9; by Shevick, 9. Wild pitches—Myers, Shevick. Left on bases—New Market, 4; Toms Brook, 4. Stolen bases—French, Blosser (2), Zirkle, Harner (3), Long, Myers (3), Hockman. Put outs—French-Blosser, 3; Weaver, 9; Harner, 7; Myers-Fuller, 10; Carrey-D. Painter, 3; Holler, 3; Kronk. Assists—Blosser, Weaver, 2; Myers, 4; Triplett-D. Painter, Fuller, Kronk, Shevick.

Proposes Raising Hoop

John Lawther, Penn State basketball coach, thinks raising the hoop to 11 feet might do away with much of the present agitation concerning "goal tenders."

Case, Myatt Triple in First Inning

By Shirley Povich

The Nats gave Bucky Harris' Buffalo team a rude reception and an 8-2 licking at College Park yesterday with a flurry of hits in the first two innings. They took a 5-0 lead and thereafter it was just a breeze.

Harris, former manager of the Nats, was slightly astounded when Washington's first two hitters, George Case and George Myatt clubbed three-baggers off 38-year-old Jack Tising to launch the proceedings. "Well, well," he said, "the lively ball must be back."

Roger Wolff and Rookie Joe Gomez turned in a six-hit game against the International Leaguers, with the emphasis on Wolff, who shut the Bisons out for five innings and then gave up an unearned run. He pitched seven innings, allowing five hits.

Aana Is Effective

The Nats ran out of power after those first two innings and collected only two hits for the rest of the game, chiefly on account of Prince Oana, the big Hawaiian who pitched for Detroit last year. Oana relieved Tising after four innings and de-fanged the Nats' attack.

Case commenced matters for the Nats when he hit Tising's first pitch so far over left fielder Davis' heat that a faster man could have stretched it to a homer but Case was content with a triple. And then, Waddayaknow, George Myatt tripled, too. It was a hefty drive over the center fielder's head. Ortiz scored Myatt with a single to center.

Five More in Second

Came the second inning and the Nats got five more hits and three more runs, Gil Torres led off with a double to center, Sullivan and Ferrell singled and so did Case and Myatt.

Thereafter, the Nats picked up a pair of cheap runs, one in the sixth when Torres singled and scored on an error, and another in the seventh when Ortiz was hit by a pitched ball, stole second and finally scored on a wild throw by Third Baseman Jim Levey.

Buffalo got its first run in the seventh after Davis tripled down the left field line. He scored when Stan Spence dropped Oana's fly after a long run. In the eighth, Nowak walked and scored on a double by Otto Denning, formerly of Cleveland.

Manager Ossie Bluege has indicated that Gilberto Torres will be the Nats' third baseman against left-handed pitching this season, but in the light of the Cuban's performances in the training games it may be difficult to keep him out of there against any kind of pitching . . . He appears that much superior to any other third-base candidate . . . Harris, whose contract with Buffalo calls for a major league salary, has an idea his Buffalo team will be one of the better clubs in the International League . . . Earl Whitehill, his coach, who retired from pitching four years ago, is returning to the mound this year as a relief pitcher . . . Bluege is playing very coy with his opening game pitching selection and refuses to announce it until the day before the game . . . The Nats will report to Griffith Stadium at noon today to pose for official pictures in their pretty new uniforms . . . George Uhle, jr., son of the Nats' pitching coach, has signed a contract to pitch for Jamestown in the Pony League with a provision he be made a free agent at the end of the season . . . The Nats are done with their exhibition games at College Park but they won't close up shop there. uarters will be maintained until the season opens.

Buffalo.	AB	H	O	A	Wash'ton.	AB	H	O	A
Levey,3b..	5	0	1	0	Case,lf....	4	2	2	0
Nowak,cf.	3	1	6	0	Myatt,2b...	4	2	1	0
Maier,2b..	4	0	1	3	Spence,cf..	3	0	1	0
Reth'n,rf..	3	0	3	0	Ortiz,rf...	3	1	2	0
Denning,c.	4	1	4	0	Kuhel,lb...	3	0	9	0
Davis,lf...	4	2	2	0	Butka,1b..	1	1	4	0
Heller,1b..	4	2	3	0	Torres,3b..	4	2	0	3
Sch'fer,ss.	4	0	2	2	Sullivan,ss	3	2	3	2
Tising,p..	1	0	0	0	Ferrell,c...	2	1	5	1
*Smith...	1	0	0	0	Guerra,c..	1	0	1	0
Oana,p...	1	0	0	1	Wolff,p....	3	1	0	2
					J.Gomez,p.	1	0	0	1
Totals	34	6	24	6	Totals	33	11	27	10

*Batted for Tising in fifth.

Buffalo	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0—	2
WASHINGTON	2	3	0	1	0	1	1	0	x—	8

Runs—Nowak, Davis, Case (2), Myatt, Ortiz, Torres (2), Sullivan (2). Errors—Denning, Davis, Spence, Levey. Runs batted in—Ferrell, Case, Myatt (2), Spence, Ortiz, Denning. Two-base hits—Torres, Denning. Three-base hits—Case, Myatt, Davis. Stolen bases—Case, Sullivan, Ortiz, Guerra. Double plays—Schaeffer to Maier to Heller (2). Left on bases—Buffalo, 6; Washington, 6. First base on balls—Off Wolff, 1; off Tising, 2; off J. Gomez, 2; off Oana, 1. Struck out—By Wolff, 6; by Tising, 1; by Oana, 2; by J. Gomez, 1. Hits—Off Tising, 8 in 4 innings; off Oana, 3 in 4 innings; off Wolff, 5 in 7 innings; off J. Gomez, 1 in 2 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Oana (Ortiz). Wild pitch—Tising. Winning pitcher—Wolff. Losing pitcher—Tising. Umpire—Weafer. Time of game—One hour 40 minutes.

Hinkle to Coach Great Lakes Grid

Great Lakes, Ill., April 14 (AP). Lieut. Paul (Tony) Hinkle, former Butler College coach, will coach the 1944 Great Lakes Naval Ttraining Station footbal lteam in addition to serving as station athletic officer, Capt. R. R. M. Emmet, station commander, announced today.

Hinkle, who coached the Bluejacket eleven the last two seasons, recently was made athletic officer when his predecessor was detached from service at the station. Assisting him as football coach will be Lieut. (j. g.) Paul Brown, former Ohio State mentor.

His 43d Champion

Frankie Serago, 127-pound champion, was the forty-third Eastern title-holder turned out by Leo Houck since he assumed command of Penn State boxing in 1923.

Big Field Set In A.A.U. Swim Here Tonight

Despite the inroads created by war, a near-record field of swimmers will face the starter's gun tonight when the District AAU senior indoor men's and women's tank championships get under way at the Catholic University pool at 8 o'clock.

Although only three champions will be on hand to defend titles, a large crop of youngsters have expanded the entry lists to the point where spirited competition will be the order of the evening. Practically all the recent AAU junior division titlists will be shooting for records in the faster senior set.

Among the men, John Dilley, USN, is the lone defending champ. Dilley, a former Purdue University tankman, will be competing for the Ambassador Club as he endeavors to protect his 100-yard backstroke crown.

On the feminine side, Helen Poyner, the senior 50- and 100-yard free style ruler, will attempt to retain her title for another season, while the Shoreham Club's Betty Roland is back to defend her 100-yard breast stroke diadem.

In accordance with the AAU ruling, swimmers are limited to competing in only three events, except that men are permitted to swim in the 30-yard medley relay in addition to individual competition.

OSCAR ELDER

Hemsley Changes His Mind, Decides To Join Yankees

New York, April 14 (AP).—New York Yankee pennant hopes took another spurt otday with the announcement from President Ed Barrow that catcher Rollie Hemsley will join the club in Boston Tuesday for the opening of the American League season.

Hemsley previously had insisted he was going to stay on his Vienna, Mo., farm and retire from baseball. Last year he appeared in 62 games and hit .239 as understudy to Bill Dickey.

Arrival of Hemsley will boost the Yankee catching staff to four men. Mike Garbark, brought up from Newark, has been doing most of the work in spring games, with Bill Drescher, a Binghamton, N. Y., product who still is property of Newark, taking care of a few games. Bob Collins, lured out of retirement during the winter after a year in a railroad job, has been troubled by a leg ailment and has not seen action.

First Spinner Play

Pop Warner attributes the first spinner play in football to Hugo Bezdek, who coached at Penn State for many years.

Cavaliers Face Tough Pickett Team Today

Charlottesville, Va., April 14 (AP). When the University of Virginia's Cavaliers play a baseball team from Camp Pickett here tomorrow the Cavaliers' Coach Gus Tebell plans to start Tex Richards on the mound and Bob Jaracke behind the plate.

Richards, a Navy transfer who played last year as a freshman for Texas A. and M. College, has been selected by Tebell as starting moundsman, with Hank Neighbors, who pitched a few innings as varsity replacement last season, held ready for a relief role if called upon.

Jaracke's Big Chance

Jaracke, who'll start off doing the catching, has been at Virginia three seasons without making the varsity grade. He is a Long Islander who playe dfor Seaton Hall Prep.

Virginias lone letterman, Dick Babyak, will be starting in left field where he played much of last season. Dave Turp, a third-year student in the Naval ROTC, is likely to be playing center, and Coach Tebell may call on Wallace Eisele, a transfer from Swarthmore, or Howard Lansman, who won his "V" in football, or Jim Willcox, an engineering student from North Carolina, to play right field.

Byron to Play First

Bobby Byron, only Navy transfer with varsity experience elsewhere, will play at first when he was a regular for N. C. State last spring. Lenny Goodman, a freshman who played for Maury High in Norfolk, looks like the best of the second baseman.

John Holowell, formerly of Roosevelt High in Washington, may be on third base with Jimmy Feltz of Fairmont, W. Va., in at shortstop. Or these infield assignments may go to Harry Riggs, Navy trainee from Oklahoma or to John McCoy, a second-year man from Pelham Manor, N. Y.

Golfer Seeks Second Crack at the Japs

Camp Claiborne, La. (AP).—Eight years ago, Roy Mundy was a member of a pro golf team which defeated an invading Japanese golf aggregation.

Today Mundy is a section sergeant of a mortar platoon. He hopes to have another crack at the Japanese, but would prefer the use of a Garand to a niblick in his next meeting.

Mundy began his golf career at 17, toting bags in San Francisco. He tossed aside a potentially bright future as a baseball player, having been an outstanding twirler and batter at Palo Alto High School in Frisco.

Peer Who Claimed He Beat Sullivan Dies in England

London, April 13.—The Earl of Lonsdale, prominent English sportsman, who contended that he once knocked out John L. Sullivan in the sixth round of a secret battle in New York, died today at his war-time home in Oakham, Rutland. He was 87.

The scion of one of Britain's noblest families, was big, hearty, two-fisted—a perfect model for an old English hunting print. It was said that he knew more about horses, dogs and boxing than any man in England. He was a gentleman of a near-extinct class about whose life were woven fetching legends of adventure.

Lord Lonsdale, apparently, was the sole authority for the legend that in the 1880's he made a quiet trip to New York under an assumed name and met John L. Sullivan in a secret battle with the result that the Boston strong boy, then heavyweight champion of the world, was knocked cold early in the sixth round.

Cards' Gumbert Called

St. Louis, April 14 (AP).—Harry Gumbert, the Cardinals' veteran right-hander, disclosed today he had received orders from his Houston (Tex.) draft board to report for preinduction examination and had asked to have his papers transferred to St. Louis.

10 Played on Coast

Ten Penn Staters have played with the East in the East-West football games since the series started in 1925.

First Section Of Amberjack To Bull Dandy

Jamaica Race Track, April 14 (AP). Mrs. D. H. Peters' Bull Dandy, a winner here on opening day, came back with another victorious effort in the first division of the Amberjack Purse here thsi afternoon. The Brown colt, a $5.20 favorite piloted by veteran Jimmy Lynch, scored by a length and a half in his section of the 6-furlong test for 3-year-olds, which brought out a number of Kentucky Derby eligibles.

Another big crowd—the count was 24,912 today—saw the son of Bull Lea—a Widener Handicap hero—overtake the Marise Farms' pacemaking long shot, Frisky Fire, and finish in 1:13 4-5. Wheatley's Irish Tar was third, two lengths farther away.

Bull Dandy, as a juvenile, started twice. He was disqualified from victory in one effort and second in the other. The colt was bred by Calumet Farms.

He Saved Bull Dandy

Frisky Fire and the eventual winner rushed out to battle for command and soon were several lengths clear of Irish Tar. The Frisky one held an advantage of a length approaching the final turn, but Lynch had been saving Bull Dandy for the important stages and the Peters' representative easily imposed his will upon the tiring leader inside the closing furlong.

Uncle Ace, a $28.50 for two long shot from the Railroad Stable, gave Jockey Doug Dodson a double with an upset score in the second division of the Amberjack. The son of Case Ace, not named for the Derby, rallied from second position in the stretch to beat out A. T. Simmons' Sir Drake by three lengths in 113 flat. Wheatley's well regarded Free Lance, the choice, was a length away from the place, with Kopar fourth.

Three Derby Eligibles

The second, third and fourth horses are Derby eligibles. Free Lance was well placed in the running but failed to exhibit the closing dash expectations regarded of him in his seasonal debut.

Night Glow, $4.60, won the finale by 10 lengths, giving Trainer Hirsch Jacobs a double. Sugar Ration was second and Bay Carse third.

The day's play was $1,939,924.

Post Consensus

AT PIMLICO (Fast)

1—Gallant Mowlee, Post Haste, Vinal Haven.
2—Garmus, Sorrho, Sal Old Pal.
3—Love Pact, Lord Cutis, Yank Pilot.
4—Tola Rose, Calumet Farm entry, Chaldon Heath.
5—Spare Man, The Watch, Sea Convoy.
6—Heighe entry, Black Swan, Tazel.
7—DIRECTOR J. E., Calumet Farm, Gramps Image.
8—Mokananne, Residue, Peep Show.

AT NARRAGANSETT

1—Realman, Tangower Lee, Travelalong.
2—Rough Honey, Back Tooth, On Location.
3—Double Feature, Westwood Belle, Miss USO.
4—COMMANDO TOM, Valdina Czar, Buck Patch.
5—Air Supremacy, Sickle Sun, Cloud Light.
6—Restips, Fire Warden, Tetra Rock.
7—Palfeais, Double Back, Diego Red.
8—Boot and Spur, Legation, Resolute II.
9—Queen Echo, Long Straw, Border Battle.

AT JAMAICA

1—Family Doc, Wise Decision, At Play.
2—Pilate's Echo, Black Flower, Flash.
3—No selections.
4—Signator, Doubirab, Breezing Home.
5—DEVIL DIVER, Grey Wing, Boyay.
6—Topsy Ann, Turf E., Photogenic.
7—Tragic Ending, Rekrab, Blitzkrieg.

Bill Bennings

1—Gallant Mowlee, Vinal Haven, Post Haste.
2—Sal Old Pal, Tyrone, Sorrho.
3—Justanote, Save, Lord Cutis.
4—Chaldon Heath, Tola Rose, Calumet Farm entry.
5—Noonday Sun, Spare Man, The Watch.
6—Black Swan, Heigh entry, Gold River.
7—Director J. E., Calumet Farm, Gramp's Image.
8—PEEP SHOW, Mokanaanne, Our Blen.

Narragansett Entries and Results

By the Associated Press

1—1 1/16; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Real Man .....114 | Legal Advice 113
Worthowning ....113 | *Travel Along ...109
*Gala Light ....109 | *Black One 111
Tangower Lee ...116 | *Richestan 103

2—3/4; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Flick .....108 | *Lawyersville 106
Princely Gift ...113 | *Quakertown 108
On Location ....116 | *Rough Honey ...104
Back Tooth .....111 | Airspring 113

3—3/4; $1400; 3-year-olds; 1st divison.
Templet .....108 | Dandy Jim 116
Double Feature..116 | Linwood Jim 116
Westwood Belle..111 | Scot's Belle 108
Vain Pursuit ...108 | Miss U.S.O. 111

4—3/4; $1400; 3-year-olds; 2nd division.
*Speed Up .....106 | *Riskton 111
*Buck Patch ....111 | Commando Tom..116
*In Balance ....106 | Valdina Czar ...108
*Airport .....108 | *Keep Bright ...111

5—3/4; $1500; 3-year-olds; third division.
Calm Port .....108 | Sickle Sun 111
Tress Rodger ...111 | Ellen Mist 106
Cloud Light ....108 | Rose Up 116
Prisay Miss ....111 | *Free Transit ...108
Air Supremacy...116

6—3/4; $5000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.
†Fire Warden ...120 | †Tetra Rock 109
†Blue Pom .....105 | †Scotch Abbot ...108
Restips .....117 | Bring Me Home 108
Valdina Punch ..114 | Green Bush 107
‡Defense .....112 | War Page 108
‡Careless .....103 | Hoosier 108
§Red Vulcan ....111 | Rangoon 105
§Mixer .....110 | Pilot 93

†Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Freedman entry.
‡Mrs. H. Bonner entry.
§Mrs. W. Renard entry.
||L. Phillips and Merry-Ho Stable entry.
||J. C. Bentley and Mrs. F. D. Rice.
(Post positions for this event will be drawn at 8:30 a. m.)

7—3/4; $1400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
*Diego Red .....110 | Real Sad 108
*Double Back ...105 | *War Reward 110
The Fiend .....110 | Easy Blend 110
Tenebrose .....113 | *Paircals 110

8—1 1/16; $1400; 4-year-olds up; allances.
Boot and Spur ..107 | Ball Player 107
Eros .....107 | †

Complete Pimlico Charts

FRIDAY, APRIL 14, 1944.
BY WALTER HAIGHT.
Weather Clear, Track Fast.

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1500. Maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Off at 12:05. Winner, S. W. Labrot's b. g. (2) by Head Play—Sassaby. Trained by C. Suthpin. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 0:56⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHAKO	(Tammaro)	118	8	7	5¹	4¹	1ⁿᵏ	$12.60
PEACE PARLEY	(Knapp)	118	3	2	1¹½	2²	2ⁿᵏ	3.70
SEA BEES	(Quattlebaum)	118	11	3	3²	1ⁿᵏ	3¹½	6.65
FABA	(Scocos)	115	1	1	2ʰᵈ	3ⁿᵏ	4ʰᵈ	7.50
ZAX	(Pierson)	118	10	4	6⁴	6³	5²	1.80
CELLARETTE	(Wall)	115	4	5	4¹½	5¹½	6²	11.85
MARYKNOLL	(Root)	115	9	10	8½	7ⁿᵏ	7²	56.70
INSOLATE	(Roberts)	118	5	9	9²	8²	8²	12.55
YAP	(Zehr)	115	6	11	10²	10²	9¹	57.75
PRECIOUS GEM	(Kirkpatrick)	115	2	6	7¹½	9ⁿᵏ	10⁴	39.65
DR. PUDD	(Coule)	118	7	8	11	11	11	83.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SHAKO, $27.20, $12.40, $9.00; PEACE PARLEY, $5.70, $4.30; SEA BEES, $6.10.

SHAKO worked way to contention on outside, responded with bold rush in stretch and was up in concluding strides. PEACE PARLEY shook off FABA to take command and withstood challenge from SEA BEES but couldn't resist winner.

SECOND RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 2-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 12:34. Winner, Salubria Stable's gr. f. (2) by Belfonds—Midification. Trained by Max Hirsch. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 0:55⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BELFONDA	(C.Kirk)	112½	1	2	2²	2¹	1½	$9.60
VALDINA FLEET	(Cole)	114	5	1	1ʰᵈ	1¹	2¹	2.00
COLONEL JOHN	(Pierson)	115	3	6	6	4³	3²	12.15
WILD AGENT	(Roberts)	107	4	4	3²	2½	4ⁿᵏ	5.95
MIK O'SULLIVAN	(Carrillo)	112	2	5	5¹	5⁴	5²	5.55
ACQUISITIVE	(Knapp)	112	6	3	4½	6	6	5.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BELFONDA, $21.20, $5.80, $3.70; VALDINA FLEET, $3.10, $2.50; COLONEL JOHN, $5.00.

BELFONDA responded when placed to drive and won going away. VALDINA FLEET raced WILD AGENT into defeat, opened wide lead but was tiring at end. COLONEL JOHN was slow to begin, came with bold rush through stretch.

Daily Double—Shako and Belfonda, paid $302.80

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purse, $1800. Maiden 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 1:02½. Winner, Rokeby Stable's b. g. (5) by Sun Meadow—Top Gem. Trained by J. T. Skinner. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 4:02⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	5	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BEAMISH BOY	(Roberts)	151	7	6	4³	4¹	4²	3²	1¹	$4.95
SILVER RUN	(Leonard)	145	5	1	1½	2½	2²	1ⁿᵏ	2ⁿ	¶10.05
STRAWRIDE	(O'Neill)	140	6	9	7²	8¹⁰	6ⁿ	3²	3²	¶8.10
ERMON	(Owen)	152	9	8	3¹½	1½	1¹	2³	4⁴	2.40
NIGHT PORTER	(MaGee)	152	2	3	6½	6²	5ⁿ	4³	5²	2.35
SANDER	(Brown)	145	4	2	5¹	6²	6²	7⁵	6²	*
DENERSKI	(Walsh)	142	3	10	8²	7³	7¹	8	7	12.25
DANERSKI	(Walsh)	142	3	10	8²	7³	7¹	8	7	12.25
ATOM SMASHER	(Sheppard)	142	1	4	2⁴	3⁹	3²	6⁵	*	111.35
SWAGERMAN	(Harrison)	152	9	7	9	9	9	7	*	*
GAY VENTURE	(Brooks)	145	10	6	*					¶

*Pell. †Lost rider.
‡H. L. Straus-J. Bosley, jr., entry. §B. Parker-M. H. Dixon entry.
¶Mrs. F. M. Gould-Brookvale Stable entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BEAMISH BOY, $11.90, $5.80, $4.00; SILVER RUN (entry), $8.90, $6.40; STRAWRIDE (entry), $5.70.

BEAMISH BOY moved to leaders when asked, responded to urging to take command at final fence and drew out easily thereafter. SILVER RUN set and forced pace, made bad landing at sixth, came on to dispose of ERMON but was no match for winner. GAY VENTURE fell at second. SWAGERMAN lost rider at thirteenth.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1800. Maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 1:34½. Winner, William M. McIntosh's ch. c. (3) by Infinite—Charm. Trained by H. Baker. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 1:15⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TOP MONEY	(Layton)	120	7	1ᵈ	1¹	1¹	1¹½	1¹	$2.45
FIRST LOOIE	(Zehr)	120	5	3	7¹½	7²	5½	2²	8.40
GORGET	(Snellings)	115	3	9	4³	5³	3ʰᵈ	3½	6.55
FAN FAN	(Pierson)	115	9	2	2¹	2¹	2¹	4²	30.65
LEAVE ALONE	(Adair)	120	1	6	8⁴	8⁴	7²	5²	8.80
THIRD TRIAL	(C.Kirk)	120	6	5	5½	4½	4¹	6³	3.00
ARCH MACDONALD	(Bernardo)	115	2	4	3ʰᵈ	3ⁿᵏ	6¹	7²	51.05
MIGHTIEST	(Quattlebaum)	120	8	7	6ⁿᵏ	6¹	8³	8⁴	4.85
HIPPOCRENE	(Leggett)	112	4	9	9	9	9	9	75.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—TOP MONEY, $6.90, $4.80, $4.10; FIRST LOOIE, $7.40, $6.20; GORGET, $6.40.

TOP MONEY opened good lead and won with speed in reserve. FIRST LOOIE could not keep up early and closed boldly. GORGET showed good effort.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1800. Maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 2:03½. Winner, Walter P. Chrysler's ch. c, (3) by Sun Beau—Polly Egret. Trained by W. B. Finnegan. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
FEATHER BOB	(C.Kirk)	120	1	2	1½	1²	1²	1²	$6.75
ADELPHIA	(Arduini)	115	3	4	4³	3¹½	2¹	2²	11.70
RAGGED RASCAL	(Knapp)	120	2	3	2¹½	2³	3⁴	3¹½	26.90
RESEARCH	(Layton)	120	5	9	9	8³	4³	4³	5.20
DOREENA	(Bowers)	110	9	5	5½	5½	6½	5ⁿᵏ	26.10
BOUNDING BOW	(Roberts)	120	4	8	3¹	4¹	5ʰᵈ	6ʰᵈ	.85
ROY JAY	(Bernardo)	115	7	7	6½	9	7³	7⁴	142.70
STOLEN KISS	(Pierson)	115	6	1	7²	6ⁿᵏ	8ⁿᵏ	8¹½	11.10
SNAFU	(Coule)	120	8	6	8½	7½	9	9	17.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FEATHER BOB, $15.50, $6.80, $5.20; ADELPHIA, $11.80, $7.50; RAGGED RASCAL, $10.80.

FEATHER BOB shook off RAGGED RASCAL to open good lead and was not threatened, winning easily. ADELPHIA went to leaders on outside and closed willingly. RAGGED RASCAL forced early pace and weakened gradually.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2000. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Start good. Off at 2:33. Winner, Mrs. R. Carruthers' b. c. (3) by Chance Play—Nursemaid. Trained by R. Curran. Value to winner, $1400. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
JIMMIE	(Pierson)	120	2	2	1ʰᵈ	1²½	1²	1½	$0.35
PLUCKY RAIDER	(Zehr)	108	4	5	6	3ʰᵈ	2²	2ⁿᵏ	13.60
MARCHFIELD	(Roberts)	114	3	4	3½	2½	2½	3⁴	5.75
MY MALCHA	(Arduini)	107	1	3	4²	5	4³	4³	6.40
BOW WAVE	(Snellings)	105	5	1	2²	3ʰᵈ	5	5	35.80

Two-dollar mutuels paid—JIMMIE, $2.70, $2.80, $2.40; PLUCKY RAIDER, $5.40, $3.10; MOUSE HOLE, $2.70.

JIMMIE disposed of BOW WAVE without effort to open wide lead and easily held sway to end. PLUCKY RAIDER answered when shaken up and closed willingly. MOUSE HOLE saved ground.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:03. Winner, J. Braglio's ch. m. (5) by Canan—Flying Girl. Trained by J. Bond. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:50.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MISFLYING	(Wall)	109	5	4	3¹	2¹½	1²	1²	1⁷	$3.70
SKIPPERS MATE	(Root)	114	6	1	4²	4²	3²	2²	2⁴	18.50
CUTH	(Layton)	114	4	3	2½	1ⁿᵏ	2¹	3²	3⁸	1.35
OVER CALL	(Roberts)	112	2	5	5²	5²	5²	4¹⁰	4¹⁰	2.75
COL. SCOTT	(Matral)	111	3	6	6	6	6	5²	5²	17.20
SEGADERA	(Holland)	115	1	2	1ⁿᵏ	3½	4½	6	6	8.25

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MISFLYING, $9.40, $5.60, $3.30; SKIPPERS MATE, $11.80, $4.30; CUTH, $2.60.

MISFLYING was steadied in first flight to backstretch, disposed of CUTH to take command and drew out easily. SKIPPERS MATE came wide in final stages and closed gamely. OVER CALL raced SEGADERA into defeat.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:35. Winner, M. Gilbert's b. m. (5) by Bostaswain—Red Ribbon. Trained by Don Yates. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
RED ROSETTE	(Scocca)	112	7	4	3¹	2½	1¹	1¹	1²	$3.85
WILDMUTE	(Zehr)	109	2	1	8²	7¹½	7¹	5½	2²	8.40
TICKY OTIS	(Bowers)	109	1	7	6⁴	3¹	2²	2²	3³	1.80
DARBY DONNA	(Kirkpatrick)	114	9	8	5¹	6⁴	5¹	3¹	4¹	53.65
HAZEL W.	(Root)	112	3	2	2¹	4ⁿᵏ	6²	6²	5²	7.70
LUPOBA	(Holland)	115	8	3	4¹½	5²	3½	5ⁿᵏ	6²	4.45
OMADA	(C.Kirk)	112	6	10	9½	8⁸	8⁴	7²	7²	4.65
MAD VENTURE	(Bernardo)	111	10	9	1¹	1¹½	4½	8³	8⁴	92.00
MURKY SKY	(Rudert)	107	5	9	10	9½	9²	9¹⁰	9²⁰	106.85
ANNAPOLIS MAID	(Matral)	111	4	5	7¹	10	10	10	10	122.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—RED ROSETTE, $9.70, $5.60, $4.10; WILDMUTE, $15.40, $5.70; TICKY OTIS, $3.40.

RED ROSETTE went to front when asked and drew out under pressure in closing test. WILDMUTE could not keep up early, came with rush through stretch and was second best. TICKY OTIS moved to contention boldly but did not appear ridden out when beaten.

Pimlico Entries

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Horses and Jockeys.	Wgt.	Odds.
Cut Loose (Root)	109	20-1
Of Course (Grant)	114	12-1
Bay Melia (Dufford)	109	10-1
*Post Haste (Rudert)	109	6-1
*Lone Flame (Snelling)	107	5-1
Vinal Haven (Scocca)	112	2-1
Gallant Mowlee (Roberts)	109	8-1
*Stormcock (Bowers)	107	6-1
*Crucible (Rudert)	114	4-1
Remolee (Daugherty)		

2—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Sal Old Pal (Scocca)	107	5-2
†Tyrone (Rudert)	115	7-2
*Post Soldier (Rudert)	109	12-1
Carmus (Root)	114	4-1
War Shy (Wall)	111	10-1
Jollity (F. Smith)	109	2-1
*Sorgho (Bowers)	116	8-1
Styx (Zehr)	107	15-1
Lady Fanar (Roberts)		

3—¾; $1800; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Lord Cutts (Tammaro)	120	4-1
Save (Knapp)	116	12-1
*Tidy Reward (Root)	111	8-1
*Yuma Noir (Bowers)	110	7-5
*Shined Up (Bernardo)	111	6-1
*Yank Pilot (Snellins)	107	3-1
Love Pact (F. Smith)	111	2-1

4—1-70; $7500; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Famous Victory (Roberts)	104	12-1
Tola Rose (Wall)	111	5-2
†Pensive (F. Smith)	100	2-1
†Armed (F. Smith)	102	6-1
Pompeco (Root)	109	4-1
Chaldon Heath (Zehr)		

†Calumet Farm entry.

5—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

*Sunsho (Malphurs)	105	10-1
Noonday Sun (Roberts)	108	3-1
*Kopia (Bowers)	109	6-1
Sea Convoy (Knapp)	108	5-2
Spare Man (Adair)	114	4-1
The Watch (Scocca)	106	20-1

6—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; the Heathen.

†Zuna (Knapp)	114	2-1
Black Swan (Zehr)	122	9-5
Gold River (Grant)	114	10-1
†Safety Match (F. Smith)	117	2-1
Tinchel (Knapp)	107	8-1
Sea Command (Pierson)	114	4-1
*Hippomenes (Bowers)	107	4-1
Oldomwood (Root)	107	20-1
Dansation (C. Kirk)	107	12-1
*Tagel (Bowers)	102	6-1
Valdina Brave (Wall)	114	6-1

†Mrs. Robert H. Heighe entry.

7—¾; $3500; 3-year-olds; the Pinite.

*†Armed (Bowers)	105	5-2
Gramp's Image (Wall)	114	6-1
Director J. E. (Layton)	114	2-1
*†Twilight Tear (Bowers)	114	5-2
Galactic (Roberts)	110	12-1
*†Pensive (Bowers)	109	5-2
Tambo (Roberts)	110	12-1
Kiray (Zehr)	106	6-1

†Calumet Farm entry.

8—1-16; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Elkton (C. Kirk)	120	6-1
Peep Show (Roberts)	114	4-1
Specialist (W. Kirk)	111	20-1
*Admiral Jim (Bowers)	114	10-1
Conqueror III (Knapp)	114	8-1
Gallant Mowlee (Rudert)	116	6-1
Residue (Zehr)	114	3-1
Milk Route (Daugherty)	114	3-1
*Mokananne (Crowther)	115	8-5
General Hay (Layton)	111	6-1

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

PIMLICO SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Vinal Haven, Post Haste, Remolee.
2—Tyrone, Styx, Sal Old Pal.
3—Lord Cutts, Justa Note, Tidy Reward.
4—Calumet entry, Famous Victory, Tola Rose.
5—Spare Man, The Watch, Noonday Sun.
6—Valdina Brave, Safety Match, Oldomwood.
7—Director J. E., Twilight Tear, Gramp's Image.
8—OUR BIEN, Peep Show, Mokananne.
—Louisville Times (A).

Jamaica Entries

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $1900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Runaway Boy ..115	Lost Gold ..120
Spirit ..113	*Family Doc ..110
Foe o' Woe ..113	At Play ..115
*Wise Decision ..115	Chatlet ..110
Hindu Spy ..110	Chinese Sis ..108
*Bollinger ..114	

2—¾; $2600; 3-year-olds; first division.

John's Dear ..114	Flash ..114
Black Flower ..114	All White ..110
Pilate's Echo ..114	Fleet Air ..110
Pine Isle ..114	

3—¾; $2600; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Hillyer Court ..116	Talmadge ..116
Hitem ..116	Naval Station ..113
Bertie S. ..119	Motie Brand ..116

4—5½; $4100; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Doublrad ..126	Brownie ..120
Breezing Home ..108	Signator ..120
Jack S. L. ..123	

5—1 1-16; $10,000; 3-yr.-olds up; handicap.

Boyzy ..114	Brownie ..107
Devil Diver ..129	Grey Wing ..109
Alex Barth ..105	

6—¾; $2600; 3-year-olds; 2nd division.

†Briarhone ..114	*Photogenic ..109
Topsy Ann ..114	Miss Connie ..114
Turf R. ..114	Queen's Reward 110
*Pucky ..114	

‡Lazy F Ranch entry.

7—1⅛; $2600; 4-year-olds up; class D.

Rekrab ..115	*Tragic Ending ..118
War Master ..113	Jimjoe ..113
*Blitzkrieg ..107	Fuego ..119

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

JAMAICA SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Wise Decision, Lost Gold, Family Doc.
2—Pilate's Echo, Black Flower, John's Dear.
3—Hitem, Bertie S., Talmadge.
4—Jack S. L., Signator, Doublrad.
5—DEVIL DIVER, Boyzy, Grey Wing.
6—Turf E., Lazy F. Ranch entry, Photogenic.
7—Tragic Ending, Fuego, Jimjoe.
—Louisville Times (A).

Results

1—¾; $1900; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Boiling On, 108 (Stout) 32.90 14.00 10.30
Wise Step, 117 (Phelps)..... 10.00 7.90
Weapons Pride, 112 (Gerlock)..... 9.00

Tory Row, †Pre Flight, Blue Ridge. Height o' Land, Rosa Bonheur also ran. Time, 1:15.

†Finished second but was disqualified.

2—⅝; $1900; maiden 2-yr.-olds; cl'ing.

Home Run, 121 (Dodson).. 19.20 7.90 4.30
Chance Tide, 111 (Wahler)..... 9.50 4.50
Aethelred, 121 (Kirkland)..... 3.40

Fred Cody, Pontchartrain, Winter Song, King Appell also ran. Time, 1:00⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $141.80.

3—⅝; $1900; maiden 2-yr.-olds; cl'ing.

Flight Nurse, 113 (Longden) 4.70 3.50 2.80
Copacabana, 121 (Arcaro)..... 6.80 4.20
Top Valley, 113 (Hathaway)..... 3.50

Hot Night, Valdina Hiker, Titian Miss, Bobals also ran. Time, 1:00⅘.

4—3½; $2100; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.

Our Victory, 114 (Breen).. 8.20 5.40 3.80
Liquid Lunch, 105 (Fermane)... 5.80 4.20
Faust II, 116 (Phelps)..... 3.80

Free Double, The Killer, Tatu also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

5—⅝; $2600; 3-year-olds.

Bull Dandy, 117 (Lynch).. 8.30 3.80 2.40
Frisky Fire, 117 (Strange)..... 10.10 4.20
Irish Tar, 113 (Fermane)..... 2.90

War Dressing, Harpsichord, Salvo, Bric A Brac, Dustman also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

6—3½; $2600; 3-year-olds.

Uncle Ace, 117 (Dodson).. 28.50 9.90 4.50
Sir Drake, 117 (Longden)..... 4.20 2.80
Free Lance, 117 (Breen)..... 2.50

Lawrinson, Napoo, Early Winter, Kopar Aera also ran. Time, 1:13.

7—1⅛; $3100; 4-yr.-olds up; Class D.

Night Glow, 105 (Mills)..... 4.60 2.80 2.30
Sugar Ration, 113 (Longden)..... 3.00 2.50
Bay Canoe, 120 (Loveridge)..... 3.00

Chance Grey, Profile also ran. Time, 1:51⅘.

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 477,220 shares; previous day, 659,590; week ago, closed; year ago, 902,949; two years ago, 418,395; January 1 to date, 69,190,994; year ago, 102,353,020; two years ago, 33,876,634.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 14.—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
30 ind.	137.81	137.95	137.52	137.69	+0.04
20 rails	39.62	39.73	39.49	39.54	—0.14
15 utils.	22.91	23.00	22.82	22.90	.....
65 stocks	49.84	49.73	49.51	49.59	—0.08

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 29,600; rails, 28,410; utilities, 26,900; 65 stocks, 84,910.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	1	57¾	57¾	57¾	+ ⅜
Adams Exp	6	11⅝	11½	11½	.....
Addressor-Mult	2	20	20	20	— ¼
Air Reduction	6	40½	40	40	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	21	6½	6	6	.....
Alleghany Corp	16	2¼	2½	2¼	.....
Allegheny pf	18	28⅝	28⅝	28⅝	— ⅛
Alleghany prpf	2	50½	50¼	50¼	— ¼
Allen Ludlum	18	23⅛	23	23	— ⅛
Allen Industries	3	10¼	10⅛	10⅛	+ ⅛
Al Chem & Dye	1	143	143	143	+ ⅜
Allied Mills	3	32	31¾	31¾	— ¼
Allied Strs	5	16¼	16	16¼	+ ¼
Allied St pf	5	100	100	100	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg	35	34⅛	35	.....	
Alpha P Cem	2	18	18	18	.....
Amerada Pet	21	89	85½	88	+ 2⅝
Am Airlines	3	61½	60½	60½	.....
Am Bosch	3	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	+ ¼
Am Brake Shoe	2	38½	38½	38½	.....
Am Cable&Rad	14	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Am Can	2	86½	86	86½	+1
Am Car & Fdy	2	35	34¾	34¾	— ¼
Am Car&F pf	2	74½	74¼	74¼	— ¼
Am Ch & Cable	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Am Cryst Sug	1	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	+ ⅛
Am Distill St	2	28½	28½	28½	+ ¼
AmEncausTiling	2	2½	2½	2½	.....
Am Europeon	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Am & For Pow	11	5⅛	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
Am&F P $6 pf	7	78½	78¼	78½	+ ¼
Am&FP $7 pf	4	88½	88½	88½	+ ½
Am&F P 2 pf	28	23⅞	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	2	35	35	3	5 + ½
Am Hide&Leath	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Am Ice	6	6¾	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
AmInternational	5	6¾	7⅛	7⅛	.....
Am Locomotive	32	17¼	17	17¼	— ⅛
Am M & Fdy	3	15⅜	15¼	15½	— ⅛
Am M & Met	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	.....
Am Pwr & Lt	10	2½	2½	2½	.....
Am P&L $6 pf	13	47¾	47½	47½	+ ¼
Am P&L $5 pf	1	44¼	44¼	44¼	.....
Am Rad&St S	21	9¾	9¼	9⅜	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	17	13⅜	12⅞	13	— ⅛
Am Saf Razor	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	.....
Am Seating	1	14½	14½	14½	.....
Am Ship Bldg	2	37⅛	37	37¼	+ ⅛
Am Snuff	1	40⅜	40⅜	40⅜	— ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs	21	25	24⅝	24⅝	— ⅜
Am Sugar Ref	7	36	35½	35½	+ ¼
Am Sugar pf	1	118	118	118	.....
Am Sumat Tob	3	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	9	158	157⅞	158	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco	3	61	61	61	.....
Am Tob B	13	61	60¾	61	.....
Am Type Fdrs	2	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
Am Viscose	4	43¼	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks	11	7¼	7	7⅛	+ ⅛
Am Woolen	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Am Wool pf	1	84	84	84	+ ½
Am Zinc L&S	1	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	.....
Anaconda Cop	1	26	25⅞	25⅞	.....
Anchor Hock Gl	3	25	24½	24½	— ½
Andes Copper	1	10	10	10	.....
Arch-Dan-M	2	49	49	49	.....
Arm Hl	4	6¼	6⅛	6⅛	.....
Armstrong Cork	13	36	36	36	— ¼
Artloom Corp	2	9½	9¼	9¼	— ¼
Assd Dry Gds	4	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	.....
Atch T&SF	16	67½	67	67	+ ¼
Atch T&SF pf	6	94¼	94	94¼	+ ¼
Atl Coast Line	8	38½	38¼	38⅜	+ ⅛
Atl G&W In pf	3	61	59½	59½	—1½
Atl Refining	25	29¾	29	29	.....
Atlas Corp	1	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	.....
Aviation Corp	1	7	7	7	.....
Bald Loco Cl A	11	19¼	19¼	19½	.....
Balt & Ohio	34	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	21	15⅜	15½	15⅜	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar	2	11	11	11	.....
Barber Asph	4	24½	24	24	— ½
Barker Bros	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ¼
Barnsdall Oil	3	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	5	17¾	17⅝	17¾	+ ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	8	28½	28	28	— ⅜
Beatric Cream	5	35	35	35	.....
Beech-Nut Pack	1	118	118	115	.....
Belding-Ham	1	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	.....
Bell Aisc	8	12	11⅜	11⅜	.....
Bendix Aviat	1	35⅛	35⅛	35⅞	— ⅛
Best & Co	1	36⅞	36⅞	36⅞	+ ⅛
Best Foods	14	18½	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Beth Steel	58	58	58	58	.....
Beth Steel pf	1	119	119	119	+ ¼
Black&Decker	2	18	18	18	.....
Blaw-Knox	2	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	17½	17½	17½	— ½
Boeing Airplane	6	14⅜	14½	14½	.....
Bond Stirs	6	35½	35½	35½	— ⅛
Borden Co	4	30¾	30¾	30⅝	— ⅛
Braniff Airw	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
BrewingCorpAm	1	48½	48½	48½	— ¼
BridgeportBrass	6	10	9⅞	10	.....
Briggs Mfg	7	31⅜	31¼	31¼	+ ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas	18	21	20⅞	20⅞	— ⅛
Brown Shoe	1	42½	42½	42½	.....
Brunswick-Balke	2	18	18	18	.....
Bucyrus-Erie	3	9½	9⅛	9⅛	.....
Budd Mfg	9	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	.....
Budd Wheel	5	7⅝	7½	7⅝	+ ⅛
Buffalo Forge	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ¼
Bullard Co	5	19⅜	19	19	— ⅛
Burling Mills	1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach	9	13	12⅞	13	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Butler Bros	1	10	10	10	.....
Butte Cop&Zinc	5	8	7⅞	8	.....
Calif Packing	1	26½	26⅜	26½	+ ⅛

Senor Iduarte Speaks Tonight On Cuban Hero

The Cuban Ambassador and Senora de Concheso have issued invitations for a lecture on Cuba's national hero, Jose Marti, to be given at 9 o'clock tonight at the Pan-American Union by Andres Iduarte of Mexico.

Born in the State of Tabasco, Senor Iduarte studied in Mexico City and later in Europe, where he traveled extensively. While still very young he won first prize in the University of Mexico's contest for a biography of Bolivar.

After graduating as a lawyer from the University of Madrid he was an active element in the republican intellectual movement during the Spanish revolution. He is the author of a number of literary articles and of a novel, "Tabasco," now being published.

The distinguished Mexican is at present teaching Spanish and Spanish-American literature at Columbia University's Barnard College. Senor Iduarte's doctoral thesis for Columbia University is based on a study of the Cuban poet-patriot, Jose Marti, examined from both literary and philosophical angles. He is therefore an authority on his subject, "Marti and the United States."

Senor Iduarte will speak in Spanish and the program is open to the public.

MISS ANNETTE LUCAS

Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Lucas of Fremont, Ohio, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Annette Lucas of Washington, to Capt. Neele S. Barner, Marine Corps, son of Mrs. H. W. Barner, South Haven, Mich. Miss Lucas is a niece of Mr. and Mrs. Bryant Hewins of Chevy Chase, Md.

Miss Lucas attended Miami University at Oxford, Ohio, and is employed here with the Transportation Corps.

Capt. Barner is a graduate of Michigan State College and was a member of the Kappa Sigma. Prior to his enlistment he was employed in Lansing, Mich. He has just returned from the southwest Pacific. No date has been set for the wedding.

Senator Bridges' Bride Is Honored At Reception

Gold lace and more gold lace; Congressional celebrities and residential Washingtonians; out-of-towners here for extended visits, and visitors here briefly to see both friends and the cherry blossoms were in evidence yesterday when Mr. and Mrs. W. Royce Powell entertained at a late afternoon party.

In compliment to their friends of long standing, Senator and Mrs. Styles Bridges, the host and hostess gathered in a couple of hundred guests from 6 to 8 p. m. in the Chinese Room of the Mayflower. Later, they entertained a few close friends of the Senator and his bride at dinner.

"Looks like an out-and-out Navy party," observed one guest, looking over the glittering array of ranking naval officers in the company.

"Looks more like a congressional session," said a Senator who saw many of his colleagues in the crowd.

Certainly both the Navy and Congress was well represented in the gathering; also the Army and other wartime contingents in Washington.

To mention but a few naval notables, there were the Assistant Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Ralph Bard, the Assistant Secretary of Air for Navy and Mrs. Artemus Gates, Admiral and Mrs. Adolphus Staton, Admiral Arthur Hepburn, Admiral and Mrs. Ferdinand Reichmuth, Admiral and Mrs. L. E. Denfield, Admiral and Mrs. Charles Fisher, Admiral W. O. Spears, Capt. and Mrs. Loring Swasey, Admiral and Mrs. David Sellers, Admiral and Mrs. Russell Waesche, Admiral and Mrs. Clark Woodward, Comdr. and Mrs. Herbert Parker, Comdr. and Mrs. E. M. Seay, Comdr. David H. Quinn, Capt. and Mrs. Leland Lovett, Comdr. and Mrs. W. F. Loventhal, Capt. and Mrs. Atherton Macondray and Comdr. and Mrs. Carroll Morgan.

Senators Abound

From the congressional contingent came Senator and Mrs. Warren Austin, Senator Arthur Capper, Senator and Mrs. Burnet Maybank, Senator and Mrs. Dennis Chavez, Senator Alben Barkley, Senator and Mrs. Homer Ferguson, Senator and Mrs. Chan Gurney, Senator George Radcliffe, Senator and Mrs. Edsin Johnson, Senator and Mrs. Harry Truman, House Minority Leader Joseph Martin, Representative and Mrs. Jennings Randolph, Representative and Mrs. Charles Dewey, Representative and Mrs. Richard Wigglesworth, Representative and Mrs. Lansdale Sasscer.

Still others there included Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Hal Roach, Adlai Stevenson, Mrs. Harold Walker, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Wilkins, Tom Henning, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Francis Pope, Brig. Gen. Wilton Persons, the Netherlands Ambassador and Mme. Loudon, the Netherlands Counselor and Mme. Molekamp, Mrs. Randolph Huntington Miner, Mrs. Arthur MacArthur, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurja, Mrs. Edward Finkenstaedt, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Albert Cox, Mr. and Mrs. Homer Cummings, Lieut. and Mrs. Walter R. Amesbury, Mrs. Katharine Byron, Mrs. Joshua Evans, jr., former Ambassador Joseph Grew, Dr. Oscar Albertini, Mrs. George Barnett, Miss Bertha Joseph and many more.

BRIDE MRS. HARRY THORNTON HARVIN
. . . *the former Charlotte White Hines wedded to Navy officer*

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Breathing Spell

I.
While all this planning's under way,
For the time when war's recessed,
I'd like to propose for everyone,
At least two weeks of rest.

II.
A time when housewives could sit down,
And not eternally jump up,
To chase some fuzz from off the floor,
Or feed man, or child, or pup.

III.
When phones and doorbells would be mute,
Also the ticking, hounding clock,
No more racing with the minute hand,
While undone tasks would mock.

IV.
I'd stop the streetcars, buses, trains,
So there'd be no need for rush,
And folk could saunter aimlessly,
In a soothing, ethereal hush.

V.
The postmen would be off their beats,
We'd never have to write a letter,
The stores would close—no frantic haste,
To shop while things were "better."

VI.
There'd be no lists of things to do,
Nor would any committees meet,
And no appointments to be kept,
Would speed a heart's weak beat.

VII.
There'd be no planning in advance
Of things to "get out of the way,"
But we'd calmly say with the Chinese,
"Tomorrow's yet another day."

VIII.
We'd sit on benches in the park,
And study pigeon life,
And yield to all the idle dreams
With which our minds are rife.

IX.
A fortnight free from push and strain,
Or struggling to keep ahead,
A lazy interlude in which
We'd spend at least one day in bed.

X.
A softly flowing gentle time,
Free from any regimen,
In which we'd draw one long, deep breath,
Before we start again.

Ration Points

MEATS, FATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8 and M-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS — Canned and frozen vegetables fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8 and K-8 valid indefinitely. Blue token may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-9 valid through May 8. B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in the individual books.

Motorists are urged to write license number of State on coupons as soon as received to help in enforcement of rationing regulations.

FAT SALVAGE—Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth two brown points and 4 cents.

LOST RATION BOOKS—Owners should write address on covers of ration books so they can be returned if lost.

SHOES—Stamp 18 in Book 1 valid through April 30; airplane stamp No. 1 in Book 3 valid indefinitely.

SUGAR—Stamps 30 and 31 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40, worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

TIRE INSPECTION — Periodic tire inspection discontinued after April 20.

Mary Haworth's Mail

appears every day except Saturday in the Women's Pages. Tomorrow, in Section IV, Miss Haworth discusses the question: "Must Army officer, whose wife helpfully cut social life to bone as essential war economy, beau girls to costly office parties as a duty?"

Ecuador Envoy Gives Dinner For General

The Ambassador of Ecuador, Capt. Colon Eloy Alfaro was host at dinner last evening at the Mayflower in honor of Gen. Alberto Romero, Minister of National Defense of Ecuador, who arrived yesterday.

General Romero is in this country at the invitation of the War Department and will visit military and naval stations throughout the country.

He is accompanied by his aide, Col. Jose Maria Suarez.

On Monday General Romero will go to Annapolis to inspect the Naval Academy and will leave on Tuesday for New York. He will also visit Detroit, Knoxville, Tenn., San Antonio, Corpus Christi and Brownsville, Tex.

Miss Lum Is Wed To Lieut. Taylor At Christ Church

Miss Patricia B. Lum and Lieut. Thomas O. Taylor of the Marine Corps were married Thursday afternoon at Christ Church, Rockville, Md. The Rev. Charles T. Warner officiated.

The bride, a senior at Swarthmore College, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul B. Lum of Cleveland Park. Lieut. Taylor was graduated from Swarthmore. He is the son of Maj. and Mrs. Thomas R. Taylor of Chevy Chase and is stationed at Camp Lejeune, N. C.

Marquis Childs Will Address Political Unit

A "preview" of the 1944 campaign will be presented by Marquis Childs, Post columnist, in a talk at the Women's National Democratic Club on Monday, following the 12:30 luncheon at the clubhouse. His subject will be "Looking Forward to the Campaign of 1944."

Mr. Childs, author of "Sweden, the Middle Way," and well known as a writer on international events as well as the political aspects of a national election year, has recently completed a tour of those States in which campaigns for delegates to the national convention currently are being held.

The 11 o'clock meeting preceding the luncheon will feature a discussion of the psychological approach to war casualties by Maj. Walter Barton, Office of the Surgeon General, United States Army. Major Barton's talk will be sponsored by the education committee of the club, of which Mrs. James Houghteling is acting chairman. Mrs. Luther Evans will preside on Monday and introduce Major Barton.

Dutch Women in Underground Assume Role of Leadership

Recent reports from Occupied Holland indicate that women are taking more and more of a leading role in Dutch underground work. Perhaps as a result of this, Nazi recruitment of women for forced labor has been speeded up.

Last week Aneta reported that Dutch women in Nazi "Todt Organization" uniforms have already been seen in Norway, where they presumably were sent to work on anti-invasion defense along the coast. And concentration camps especially for recalcitrant women workers were established in Holland several months ago.

Ways Dutch Are Resisting

Some of the ways in which Dutch women are resisting the Nazis are reported in a story cabled from London on April 8 by Margaret Ecker, Canadian Press staff writer. "Women of Holland," she says, "are ringleaders in the raids on registration offices that supply men in the underground with stolen registration cards and food coupons.

"At secret listening posts, in canal-side cottages or in city cellars, girl stenographers stay with ears glued to secret radio sets taking down every word of news broadcast from England. Women help in preparing the news in bulletins and circulating it throughout the Netherlands. The penalty, at best, is a concentration camp.

Girl Student Arrested

"A 22-year-old student, Gertrude van Linder, was arrested after the shooting of a German police head in Holland. The Germans said she admitted taking part with other girls in other assassinations. No one knows what her fate has been."

Two recent escapees from Holland reported in London to Aneta on April 4 that "Holland has become a country devoid of men, where food conditions are gradually becoming worse to such an extent that general apathy is becoming evident among the people . . ."

"Women play a great part in the underground movement and also give an heroic example of 'keeping their chins up' even though many of their menfolk are away serving in the Allied cause or else in Nazi concentration camps or deported for forced labor. The full story of their part in resisting the enemy can only be told after the war."

Greenbelt Group Plans For Church

The Greenbelt (Md.) Community Church members will hold a meeting tomorrow afternoon at 3 in the Elementary School auditorium to consider affiliation with a religious denomination in preparation for erection of a church biulding for Protestant residents.

The Community Church has never become affiliated with any single faith, but the members feel that such a move is necessary before a building can be erected.

The members of the Catholic Church are also considering the erection of a church building for their denomination.

Dr. Horace E. Cromer, district superintendent of the Washington area of the Methodist Church ,ill preach the sermon at the regular services of the Community Church tomorrow morning at 11 in the Elementary School auditorium.

The board of deacons and deaconesses will meet at 8 Sunday evening at the home of the pastor, Rev. Wilmer Pierce Johnston at 8-B Parwway rd.

Donation to Soviet

The Community Church Guild has donated $20 to the Russian War Relief program and plans are being made to fill kits for homeless Russian civilians, it was announced yesterday. Guild members have also completed sewing 38 pairs of curtains for the day room at Fort Meade, (Md.)

Benefit Dance

A dance to raise funds for equipping the Greenbelt, (Md.) Community Band with uniforms, music and additional instruments will be held today from 9 to midnight in the elementary school auditorium.

Zionist Celebration

The Zionist Group of Greenbelt will hold an Oneg Shabat today at 8:30 p. m. at the home of Joseph Dalis at 32-D Ridge rd. The Oneg Shabat is a celebration ushering in the sabath.

Scout News

Dr. James McCarl has been named chairman of the enlarged Boy Scout troop committee in Greenbelt (Md.). Other officials are Judge Thomas Freeman, vice chairman; George M. Eshbaugh, secretary; Leon Benefield, treasurer; Dwight Trucksess, public relations; S. A. Gussion, equipment committee; Jack Gale and Maj. J. N. G. Nesbit, camping and activities, and Paul Barnhart and Allen Bryant, advancement.

A special committee, consisting of Trucksess, Dr. McCarl and Benefield, will study the possibility of organizing a scout cubbing program in Greenbelt.

Brush Fire Source

"Irresponsible" youngsters were blamed yesterday for a series of minor brush fires in Greenbelt (Md.), this week, according to George Panagoulis, director of public safety. Volunteer firemen battled five fires, two at Greenbelt Lake, two in the Plateau Place section and one near the high school on Edmonston rd.

Fairfax Gifts To Red Cross Top $50,000

Col. Waldron Leonard, chairman of the 1944 Red Cross War Fund Drive of Fairfax County, which closed this week, announced yesterday that the county has contributed more than $50,000, about 106% of their quota. More than half of the county's 60,000 residents donated.

Mrs. Joseph Beard, chairman of the Fairfax Junior Red Cross, has announced additional contributions of $920.03 from Junior Red Cross members, which represents approximately 7700 pupils from the schools. This amount was raised by special activities of the junior group in the county during the drive.

Mrs. Franklin Coates, chairman of the Fairfax county Negro group for the War Fund Drive announced $356.48 has been contributed by 314 persons.

Dunn Loring P-T A Elects

James M. McHugh has been elected president of the Dunn Loring Parent-Teacher Association with the following slate of officers: First vice president, Dr. Baynes Hall; second vice president, Capt. Michael Bodkin; third vice president, Mrs. Hoyt S. Haddock; secretary, Mrs. Elizabeth Whitney, and treasurer, Capt. Fred Schauss. A benefit ham and fried oyster dinner will be given by the group Friday, 6 to 8 p. m., at the school.

Rotary Club Election

Herndon Rotary Club has elected the following officers: President, W. Ernest Gibson; vice president, Dr. Bert Sasher; secretary, John R. Morrison; treasurer, Silas F. Hutchinson; board of directors, Dr. Ernest C. Shyll, Ara M. Daniels, W. Ernest Gibson, Dr. Bert Sasher, John R. Morrison and Silas F. Hutchison.

The annual convention of Rotarians of District No. 187 in Richmond, Va., Monday and Tuesday will be attended by the Herndon board of directors.

18 to Receive Nurses' Caps In Alexandria

Eighteen student nurses, the first class at the School of Nursing reopened by Alexandria Hospital last fall, will be capped in ceremonies tomorrow at 4 p. m. at Carter Hall, 706 Prince st., after completing their first six months of student training.

All members of the United States Cadet Nurse Corps, they will repeat the corps pledge after an address by Dr. H. A. Latane, chief of the hospital medical staff. Mrs. Irene Roszel, director of the school and hospital supperintendent of nurses, will discuss "The Significance of the Cap" and will charge the students with their responsibilities during the capping ceremony. She will be assisted by Miss Pearl Hylton, instructor of nursing arts.

Members of the class to participate in the program are: Miss Ruth Lenora Simmons of 302 South Highland st., Arlington, who will sing "My Task," accompanied by Miss Edythe Lorraine Nolan of 204 East Spring st., Alexandria, and Miss Alice Evelyn Pritt of 1622 A st., se., who will perform the candlelight service, lighting seven candles symbolizing the qualities expected of a nurse.

Six months' graduates include also Mabel Bernice Angel, Helen Audrey Evans, Marjorie E. Lucas and Lois Cornelia Wells, all of Alexandria; Katherine Barrett Brooks, Widewater, Va.; Mary Theda Hamrick, of 1812 R st. nw.; Betty Lou Burger, Cabin John, Md.; Doris Eileen Koontz, Waynesboro, Pa.; Doris Mae McChesney, Fairfax Village, Washington; Vera Marie McCombia, Carrolltown, Pa.; Shirley Cordelia Millican, Victoria, Va.; Evelyn Elizabeth Tucci, Washington; Beulah Williams Tyler, Portsmouth, Va.; Helen Marie Vanchure, Arlington, and Grace Leola Via, Earleysville, Va.

Mrs. Harrison Quits Fauquier Welfare Post

Warrenton, Va., April 14 (AP).—The Fauquier County Board of Public Welfare has announced the resignation of Mrs. Lucille Harrison, who has served as superintendent of public welfare for the county since November, 1940.

Mrs. Harrison has accepted a position as district welfare superintendent with the State Board of Public Welfare of Florida, with headquarters at St. Petersburg.

Montgomery Garden Training For Boys Will Start Today

Boys between 12 and 16 years living in the Bethesda-Chevy Chase, Md., area will begin training today in the Victory Garden Corps in the first of a series of instructions sponsored by the Victory Garden Committee for the western suburban area of Montgomery County at 10:30 a. m. in the Chevy Chase Recreation Center.

All principals of schools in the area endorsed a program for the boys to help Victory gardeners, who will pay from 25 to 45 cents an hour for chores, at a meeting called by Superintendent Edwin W. Broome of the county public school system, Thursday. Enrollment blnaks were distributed yesterday. Each bow will be listed and rated according to his ability and experience. Residents who desire help may call the Victory offices at Bethesda or Silver Spring. Assistants to the Victory garden secretaries will be on duty to handle the program. The County Commissioners, a few days ago, appropriated funds to employ the assistants.

Dr. C. L. LeFebvre of the Beltsville (Md.) experimental station will lecture today demonstrating use of garden tools. He also will exhibit plants to familiarize the boys with garden growths.

Other speakers will be Thomas Ritchie Edmonston, chairman of the Victory Corps; Mrs. Louise Fox, who originated the idea last summer, and Mrs. Chase Donaldson, Victory Garden secretary.

Similar lectures will be given in Silver Spring as soon as a corps is organized in that area. Owen Knight has charge of distributing enrollment blanks to school students.

Created to relieve the manpower shortage and curb juvenile delinquency, the program is being planned to develop into a county-wide project.

Inductee Service Fund

An appropriation of $150 has been voted by the Silver Spring Lions Club for the newly organized Service Aid Council which gives advice and information to inductees of Selective Service Board No. 2, it was announced yesterday.

Delegates elected to the annual district convention to be held in Hagerstown, Md., next month are Harry B. Bair, John C. Livingston, Hogarth Colston, James W. Gill and Charles M. Irelan. Alternates named include Herbert B. Hendrick, Dr. Kermit Smith, P. M. Williamson, John P. Duhn and George Day.

Colston has been appointed chairman of the annual charity carnival to be held in the early part of June.

Canning Class Schedule

A schedule of canning classes under the War Victory Food program for Montgomery County was announced yesterday as follows:

Tuesdays, 1:30 p. m., Leland Junior High School, Chevy Chase; Tuesdays, 8 p. m., Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, and Wednesdays, 10 a. m. and 2:30 p. m., at Leland Junior High School.

There still are vacancies in the Tuesday afternoon and evening classes. Persons interested are requested to call the Bethesda Victory Garden office at Oliver 2300, ext. 16, from 9 a. m. until 1 p. m.

Fairchild Turns Out 5000th Trainer Plane

Hagerstown, Md., April 14 (AP).—The Fairchild Aircraft & Engine Corp. announced today that it had produced its 5000th primary trainer plane, a model it began building 50 months ago.

With the exception of 154, all of the trainers went to the Army Air Forces and to nine United Nations under lend-lease, the company reported.

The contract for the trainers recently was terminated, with the result the PT-19 will go out of production later this month. The factory has been assigned to other contracts for other types of planes.

Driver Fined $50

Meade H. Kendrick, 40, of 708 King st. rd., Alexandria, wholesale beer dealer, was fined $50 on a reckless driving charge in Alexandria Civil and Police Court yesterday by Judge James Reece Duncan. A second charge of driving while under the influence of liquor was dismissed.

Tubercular X-Ray Tests In Alexandria

To supplement the mass tubercular testing program for school children recently completed by the Alexandria Tuberculosis Association in cooperation with the City Health Department, the association will have a portable X-ray machine stationed at various centers throughout the city from Monday through Saturday for examinations of adults and children.

Dr. John A. Sims, president of the association emphasized that no appointments are necessary and examinations require only a few minutes.

All residents are urged to have examinations in the campaign to assure early diagnosis of tuberculosis. A definite program is being carried out for X-rays of adults, particularly parents of children showing positive reactions to the recent tubercular tests, workers, teachers and food handlers.

Results of the X-rays will be reported to the family physician or to the health department, according to the preference of the individual, within a month, it was announced. Locations of the portable machine for tests during the coming week will be as follows:

George Washington High School gymnasium on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. for pupils at Jefferson, Mount Vernon, George Mason, Douglas A. MacArthur, Charles Dodson Barrett, St. Agnes, Maury and St. Mary's Academy, as well as the high school, and from 4 to 6 p. m. on those days in the gymnasium for adults.

Parker-Gray High School for Negroes on Thursday from 9 a. m. to 12:30 p. m. for students of the high school, and pupils from Lyles-Crouch Elementary School for Negroes, St. Joseph's Parochial and Seminary Schools.

Gadsby's Tavern, 136 North Royal st., on Thursday afternoon from 2 to 6 for adults; Friday from 9 to 11 a. m. for pupils from Lee, Washington and St. Mary's Parochial Schools, and Friday from 12 to 5:30 p. m. and 7 to 9 p. m. for adults.

Gadsby's Tavern, on Saturday from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. for adult examinations.

Delegates at Roanoke

The Alexandria Republican Committee will be represented at the State Republican Convention today in Roanoke by the chairman, John P. Strauss of 5 East Glendale ave. and John Barton Phillips of Hunting Terrace Apartments, 1200 Washington st., and a group of State delegates at large to the National Republican Convention in Chicago, Ill., will be elected, and the State committee will be revised.

While Alexandria has 36 delegates to the Roanoke meeting today, the committee has passed a resolution directing them to cast their votes as a unit to give the city 36 votes, thus making it unnecessary for all the delegates to attend.

Next Monday the Alexandria Republican Committee will meet at Gadsby's Tavern, 136 North Royal st., to elect officers and plan activities for the summer campaign. Strauss indicated he will not be able to accept the chairmanship again, as he has been reclassified in 1-A with a deferment expiring August 1.

Missing Flier Of Alexandria Rejoins Base

Second Lieut. William Alexander Hoffman, 3d. 25, of Alexandria, Va., navigator on a B-17 Flying Fortress who was reported missing in action over France on February 8, has returned safely to his base in England, the War Department has informed his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Alexander Hoffman jr., of 23 West Myrtle st., Alexandria.

HOFFMAN

They received a cable on March 28 from the officer who has been serving with the Eighth Air Force in England since last November and were notified officially of his return in a recent War Department telegram, his father, an auditor in the Bureau of Internal Revenue, said.

Lieutenant Hoffman was graduated from George Washington High School in Alexandria in 1938 and was employed for two years as a car inspector at Union Station in Washington by the Washington Terminal Co.

He was accepted for training as an aviation cadet and entered the Army in May, 1942, at Bolling Field. Early in October he was sent overseas and arrived in England on November 6, 1943.

His brothers and sisters are Philip Hoffman, 21, Miss Marjorie Hoffman, 19, Doris Hoffman, 12, and John Hoffman, 11, all of Alexandria.

Warrants Out For 40 as Dog Curb Violators

Warrants alleging violation of the dog quarantnie were sworn out against 40 Prince Georges County, Md., residents yesterday by Dr. John M. Byers, county health officer, as first move in an accelerated campaign to stamp out rabies.

The warrants allege the defendant permitted his dog to be unconfined or unleashed in violation of the dog quarantine law. Most of the warrants are for owners of dogs found running at large and either shot or impounded by the county police. Conviction carries a fine of from $50 to $100.

Squarely Up to Owners

"We are going to put it up to the people to keep their dogs from running loose. If the residents who own dogs will keep them tied or confined so they cannot contact other dogs, the police and the Animal Rescue League will take care of the stray dogs." Dr. Byers said.

"I believe we can lick this situation if the residents will cooperate. Those who won't cooperate will be forced to give up their dog or comply. It resolves into a question of whether a few selfish dog owners can endanger the health and lives of the entire community through failure to obey the law," he added.

Order Held in Abeyance

County police began sorting and distributing the warrants for service yesterday afternoon and expected to get some of them served last night but said it would take several days to reach all of the persons named.

Meanwhile, the County Commissioners and the police department were holding in abeyance an order to "shoot to kill" all dogs found at large. The Animal Rescue League has been given until Monday to obtain two law enforcement agents to ride on the two wagons operated by the league in picking up stray and loose dogs. Failure to provide the help by Monday will mean that the order will be recalled for enforcement at the meeting of the county commissioners on Tuesday.

Lions Annual Dinner

The Alexandria Lions Club will have its twelfth annual charter night celebration Tuesday at the Belle Haven Country Club on Fort Hunt rd., Fairfax County.

The program will include cocktails at 7, followed by dinner and dancing.

Ideal
FOR ARMY AND NAVY FAMILIES

Sherwood Forest
MARYLAND

A select summer colony—of attractively furnished summer cottages—fills a definite need in this housing shortage. Here you can have your family with you under unusually pleasant and attractive circumstances for the summer instead of being crowded in city quarters suffering the intense heat.
Activities for your family include swimming, boating, fishing, golf, tennis, horseback riding and supervised play for children.

SEASON RATES
$350 to $750

Inquiries are invited
Take Routes 50 and 178
For further information:
"Ask Mr. Foster Travel Bureau," Washington, Mayflower Hotel or Palais Royal, or Home Office, 411 N. Charles St., Baltimore 1, Md.

Radio Programs

Saturday, April 15 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 4763M-630KC	WRC 816M—980KC	WOL 229M—1260KC	WTOP 206M—1500KC
Today's Prelude. 6:85 News, 6, 7, 8:30. Town Clock, 7:10-7:45 & 8-8. Mahoney, 7:45.	Bill Henson at 6:05. 7:15, 8:15, News. 6, 7, 7:55 & 8:30. World Roundup, 8.	Dawn Pat. to 8:30; Brown. 8:35-9:30; News, 6:30, 7:30, 8 & 8:30.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45 - 6:45. News, 6:45, 7:30 and 8:00. Godfrey, 7 to 9:15.
9:00—Breakfast 9:15— Club 9:30—Breakfast 9:45— Club	First Piano Quartet News Symphony Hall	Art Brown at Organ Musical Bouquet	Godfrey; News Home Service D'ly Let's Listen! Let's Listen!
10:00—Calling Girls 10:15—Montgomery 10:30— County 10:45— Hour	" " " " Betty Moore Pat Parode	News; Music Mr. Moneybags Arlington on the Air " "	U. S. Navy Band " " " Mary Lee Taylor " "
11:00—Fighting Coast 11:15— Guard 11:30—Land of the 11:45— Lost	Hook 'n' Ladder Follies Lighted Windows	" " " " Hello, Mom " "	News; Let's Pretend Fashions in Rations
12:00—News, Evans 12:15—Ear Teasers 12:30—Blue 12:45— Playhouse	News, Novelette Consumer Time Music Room Devotions	Scratches; News Music as You Like It Red Cross	Armstrong Theater Of Today Stars Over Hollywood
1:00—Nat'l Children 1:15— Frolic 1:30—Little Show 1:45—News, Evans	Here's to Youth The Baxters War Telescope	Russ Hodges " " Luncheon With Lopez	Grand Central Station This Is D. C. Sat. Serenade
2:00—Metropolitan 2:15— Opera: 2:30— "Faust" 2:45— "	Now Is The Time Grantland Rice Sports Stories	Russ Hodges " " " " " "	Washington at War U. S. Maritime Fighters
3:00— " 3:15— " 3:30— " 3:45— "	Chicago Symphony Orchestra " "	" " " " " " " "	Victory F. O. B. " " Philadelphia Orchestra
4:00— " 4:15— " 4:30— " 4:45— "	Bowie Handicap Radio Reporter Doctors at War	" " Excelsior H'dicap Russ Hodges " "	" " " " " " The Colonel " "
5:00— " 5:15—Little Show 5:30—Little Show 5:45—Sweetheart	Your America Fiesta Curt Massey	Navy Bulletin " " Tommy Dorsey's Orchestra	Corliss Archer " " Mother and Dad " " "
6:00—First Call 6:15—News; Sports 6:30—N. Cloutier 6:45—L. Henderson	News; M. Beatty Musicade Dutch Bergman Richard Harkness	Sports Resume Walter Compton Dr. Fendrich Syncopation	Folliard; Costello People's Platform The World Today
7:00—Good Old 7:15— Days 7:30—Music 7:45— Amer. Loves	American Story Ellery Queen Mystery	American Eagle in Britain Confident. Yours Help Wanted	Mayor of the Town Thanks to the Yanks
8:00—Dance Music 8:15—W. Fleischer 8:30—Boston 8:45— Symphony	Abie's Irish Rose Truth Or Consequences	Christian Youth Campaign The Cisco Kid " "	Blue Ribbon Town Inner Sanctum " "
9:00— " " 9:15— " " 9:30—Spotlight 9:45— Bands	National Barn Dance Can You Top This?	Chicago Theater of the Air	Your Hit Parade Saturday Night
10:00—Leland Stowe 10:15—Army Service 10:30— Forces 10:45—E. Tomlinson	Palmolive Party Grand Ole Opry	R. A. Gunnison Detective Nick Carter 'Impact'—Cherne	Serenade Correction, Please " " Talks
11:00—News, Evans 11:15—Hour 11:30— of 11:45— Dreams	News; Music Religious News I Sustain The Wings	News; Calif. Melodies Duke Ellington Or. Unity Viewpoint	News; Maj. Eliot Arch McDonald's "Moondial" Flashgun Casey

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Here's to Youth—From Palo Alto, Calif., a dramatization of the excellent work being done at the Palo Alto Youth Project. WRC—1 p. m.

Metropolitan Opera—Gounod's "Faust" with Raoul Jobin, Licia Albanese, Ezio Pinza, Martial Singher and others. Sir Thomas Beecham conducts. WMAL—2 p. m.

Dvorak's "New World Symphony" and Debussy's Nocturnes "Nuages" and "Fetes" are played by the Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Desire Defauw conducting. WRC—3 p. m.

Hari McDonald conducts the Philadelphia Orchestra in his own Concerto for Two Pianos and Orchestra, with Genia Nemenoff and Pierre Luboschutz as soloists. Also heard are the "Roman Carnival" Overture by Berlioz, Ravel's "Pavanne pour une Infante Defunte," Blitzstein "Freedom Morning" and the Interlude and Dance from "La Vide Breve" by De Falla. WTOP—3:30 p. m.

Your America—Gov. B. B. Hickenlooper of Iowa is guest speaker; Josef Koestner and the orchestra play "To a Wild Rose," "Song of the Vagabonds," "Anchors Aweigh," etc. WRC—5 p. m.

American Eagle in Britain—Transoceanic interviews with Yankee fliers in England. WOL—7 p. m.

Lionel Barrymore stars in "Sulphur and Molasses" on "Mayor of the Town." WTOP—7 p. m.

Boston Symphony—Roy Harris' Sixth Symphony, which is based upon Lincoln's Gettysburg address, is given its world premiere by the orchestra under Dr. Serge Koussevitsky. WMAL—8:30 p. m.

Chicago Theater of the Air—Franz Lehar's "The Merry Widow," with Marion Claire and Gilbert Russell singing leads and Henry Weber conducting the orchestra. WOL—9 p. m.

(WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour, and every available half hour.)

Station WINX, Saturday, April 15, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING
6:00—Jerry Strong
7:30—News Roundup
7:45—Jerry Strong
8:36—Strong & Johnson
9:05—Music
9:15—Dude Ranch
9:30—Traffic Court
10:05—Music Hall.
11:05—Children's Symphony

AFTERNOON
12:00—Luncheon Music
12:45—Once Upon a Time
1:00—News Roundup
1:15—Sports and Popular Music
5:05—Music Hall.

EVENING
6:00—Sports Today.
6:15—Johannes Steel
6:30—Dinner Music
7:05 Pop Concert
7:30—News Roundup
7:45—Heard This One?
8:00—News; Music.
8:05—Disabled Veterans
8:30—Sonny Dunham
9:05—Symphony Hour.
10:05—USO Dance
10:30—Traffic Court
11:05—Places to Go
11:35—Dance Party
12:06—Midnight Newsreel

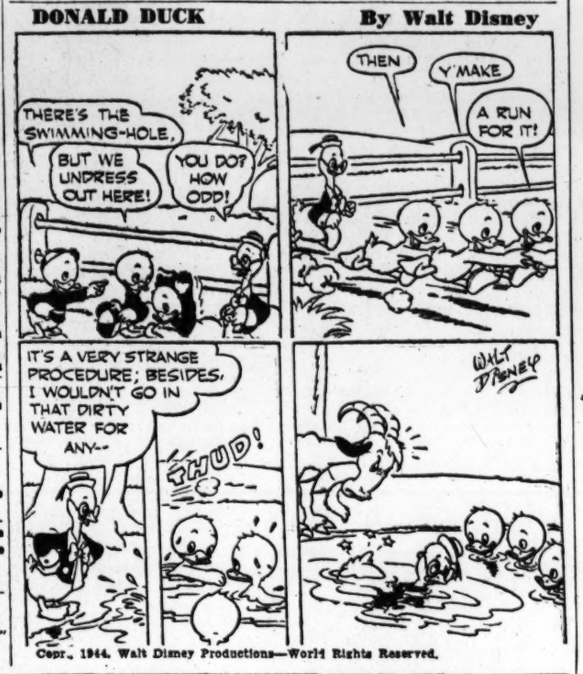
Station WWDC, Saturday, April 15, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1450 KC.

MORNING
6:00—Sunrise Serenade.
6:30—News, Bob Ball.
6:45—Church in Wildwood
7:00—Mike Hunnicutt
10:00—Bing Crosby.
10:30—Alice Lane
11:15—Rosebud Jr. Chorus
11:30—Morning Matinee

AFTERNOON
12:00—Dixieland Jamboree.
1:00—Red Cross
1:15—Earl Donohe
1:30—1450 Club
5:00—Band of the Day
5:15—1450 Club.

EVENING
6:00—Harry James Orch.
6:30—Morton Gould.
7:00—Bible Quiz
7:30—"Fullness of Times"
8:00—Let's Dance!
11:00—Back Home Hour
11:30—Continental Hits
12:00—Midnight Dancing Party

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney


THERE'S THE SWIMMING-HOLE.
BUT WE UNDRESS OUT HERE!
YOU DO? HOW ODD!
THEN
Y'MAKE
A RUN FOR IT!
IT'S A VERY STRANGE PROCEDURE; BESIDES, I WOULDN'T GO IN THAT DIRTY WATER FOR ANY--
THUD!
WALT DISNEY

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RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

LOOKIE, POP! I JOINED THE CLEAN PLATE CLUB!
THAT'S FINE! CERTAINLY NO FOOD WASTED ON THAT PLATE!
JUST A MINUTE, FREDDIE!
CLUB, OR NO CLUB, THAT PLATE WILL HAVE TO BE WASHED!

JOE PALOOKA — Right From the Shoulder — By Ham Fisher

--THERE'S KIDS DYIN' OUT THERE AN' I CAN'T GET BACK ALONGSIDE OF 'EM--
OH DON'T BE GLOOMY.
GIVE HIM A DRINK.
THIS IS THE FIRST PLACE I'VE BEEN. I JUST GOT BACK. ALL I CAN SAY IS--- I'M GLAD YOU PEOPLE HERE ARE THE EXCEPTION--THAT MOST PEOPLE AREN'T LIKE YOU!!
I'D HATE T'HAVE MY BUDDIES SEE AN' HEAR WHAT I HAVE T'ATTE--I'D SURE BE ASHAMED--
YOU'RE A BUNCH A JERKS--- ANYBUDDY WANTA MAKE ANYTHING OF IT?
WHEW! THAT'S WIFFLE'S CROWD. WELL--I GUESS IT WOULD BE HARD T'FIND ANOTHER MOB LIKE THAT!
I HOPE SO! LISSEN--I WANTA WARN YA ABOUT THAT KALLUS DAME.

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

IF SUPER THINKS HE CAN KEEP MR. MXYZTPLK OUT OF MISCHIEF BY CONVOYING THAT TRAIN--HE'S OUT OF HIS MIND! SO--
STEP NO. 1--MR. MXYZTPLK DISAPPEARS--
POOF!
STEP NO. 2--MR. MXYZTPLK REAPPEARS IN THE ENGINE CAB:
YE GODS!
WHAT IS IT?!?
STEP NO. 3 (PARDON ME, GENTLEMEN)--MR. MXYZTPLK PUTS THE CREW TO SLEEP!
UHHH...
UHHHH...
STEP NO. 4--MR. MXYZTPLK OPENS THROTTLE WIDE--WHICH SHOULD MAKE DEAD MAN'S CURVE AHEAD VERY INTERESTING INDEED!--AND SUPER DOESN'T EVEN KNOW WHAT'S GOING ON!!

JANE ARDEN — The Butler Steps Out — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

YOU'RE DINNER, MR. TONY.
OKAY--JUST PUT IT THERE ON THE TABLE, OSCAR!
WHERE'S TONY TONIGHT, MRS. DRISCOLL?
HE'S INDISPOSED, AGATHA MY DEAR, AND HAVING DINNER IN HIS ROOM--
WHERE IS THAT BUTLER?
TONY! WHAT ON EARTH? I'D GIVEN YOU UP--
HOW ABOUT HAVING A DATE WITH A DARN GOOD BUTLER?

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Guest Registers — By Milton Caniff

SO THAT IS THE YANKEE PILOT WHO UNWITTINGLY HOLDS UP THE COURIERS OF THE FUEHRER?
INDEED! HE GOES TO HIS SHIP TO MAKE HIS DAILY WIRELESS REPORT TO THE PATROL PLANE WHICH CIRCLES THE TOWN! WE MONITOR HIS BROADCAST, OF COURSE...
IT ANNOYS ME THAT THIS PIPSQUEAK IS TREATED AS A GUEST HERE.
THE PEOPLE AND THE LOCAL RULER THINK YOU ARE RUSSIAN... THEY WOULD WONDER IF WE WERE LESS CORDIAL TO THE YANKEE...
A TRIPLE LESS, PERHAPS...
MMMM...
NEVERTHELESS, THE YANKEE MUST BE SENT AWAY SO THE JAP SUPPLY AIRCRAFT MAY JOIN US HERE...
WILL YOU PLEASE KEEP YOUR MIND OFF YOUR WORK?

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

MORNIN', MRS. WORTH! HOW'S THE PATIENT?
FINE, GYPSY! DR. WARD SAYS I CAN GET OUT TOMORROW!
SHE'S A SPLENDID DOCTOR!
THE BEST IN ELM CITY, SO I'M TOLD!
IT MUST GIVE A WOMAN GREAT SATISFACTION--REACHING THE TOP OF A MALE PROFESSION!
NOT FOR ME! I'D TRADE HER STARRING CONTRACT ANY DAY FOR SECOND BILLING IN A COTTAGE--AND I'VE GOT AN IDEA SHE WOULD, TOO!
THEN YOU NOTICED IT, TOO?--HOW BITTER SHE IS WHEN SHE MENTIONS SUCCESS?--I WONDER WHY--

MICKEY FINN — Doubt — By Lank Leonard

I-I'M SORRY, KITTY! I SHOULDN'T HAVE DOUBTED YOU--BUT THAT AVIATOR SAID YOU AND THE DOCTOR WERE GONNA BE MARRIED AND--
CAPTAIN DUNCAN DID ASK ME TO MARRY HIM, TOM--BUT I TOLD HIM ABOUT MICKEY--A-AND HE UNDERSTANDS!
BUT HE'S STILL IN LOVE WITH YOU, AIN'T HE?
I-I SUPPOSE SO--BUT--TOM, WHAT ARE YOU THINKING?
YOU KNOW WHAT I'M THINKIN'! THIS SUB WOULD BE A SWELL ALIBI FOR HIM--IF MICKEY DOESN'T PULL THROUGH!
TOM! CAPTAIN DUNCAN IS A DOCTOR! HE'LL DO EVERYTHING HE CAN! I KNOW IT!
HIS PULSE IS WEAKER, CAPTAIN--MAYBE WE SHOULD--
I KNOW WHAT I'M DOING!

MR. AND MRS. — You Can't Win, Joe! — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

I WISH I KNEW WHERE I PUT MY MEMORANDUM BOOK.
LOST SOMETHING?
I HAD IT JUST A SECOND AGO AND NOW I DON'T SEE IT ANYWHERE
WHERE'D YOU PUT IT?
THAT'S A VERY HELPFUL REMARK--IT SIMPLY DISAPPEARED
MUST BE SOMEWHERE
(BUT ANOTHER TIME)
VI, YOUR BOOK IS ON TOP THE HAMPER IN THE BATHROOM. I THOUGHT YOU MIGHT BE LOOKING FOR IT
I KNOW IT. I PUT IT THERE

DIXIE DUGAN — Found! — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

HELLO--YES--THIS IS ACTORS' EQUITY--TEE HINDS???? JUST A MOMENT!
IF SHE ISN'T IN EQUITY SHE DOESN'T WORK AND IF SHE'S WORKING THEY'LL KNOW WHERE--
HELLO--YES--OH SHE IS? WELL--THANK YOU VERY MUCH--
SHE'S IN THE CITY--IN "WHEE! THE PEOPLE"
OH, THIS IS GOING TO BE DUCKY!
AND TEE HINDS HAD BETTER DO A LITTLE DUCKING!

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Embarkation — By Frank Martinek

LISTEN... THE ENGINES ARE TURNING OVER!
WELL, I'LL BE KEELHAULED! THEY'RE SIGHTING THE ANCHOR!
THIS AIN'T THE WAY I PLANNED IT!!
MEANWHILE ON THE BRIDGE
FULL SPEED AHEAD!!
AYE, AYE, SIR!!
YOU CAN'T GET AWAY WITH THIS! WE'RE AT WAR!!
COKEE, I'M SURPRISED AT YOUR IGNORANCE! THIS SHIP'S IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE!!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

IT SOUNDS RATHER INADEQUATE--BUT THANKS FOR SAVING MY LIFE, MR.---?
ED MATT, PRINCESS! EDWARD A. MATT, ON THE F.B.I. ROSTER!
JUST LIKE A FAIRY STORY, WASN'T IT?--- BEAUTIFUL PRINCESS SAVED FROM WICKED OLD WITCH!
THAT'S RIGHT!
OF COURSE--IN THE STORY BOOKS--THE GALLANT KNIGHT MARRIES THE LOVELY PRINCESS, AND THEY LIVE HAPPILY EVER AFTER!
IN MY COPY OF THE BOOK, THERE WERE TWO OTHER CHARACTERS!
I WONDER WHERE THEY ARE TONIGHT--

WINNIE WINKLE — Love Letter Broadcast — By Branner

WHY, DAISY! HERE'S A LETTER FOR YOU---FROM HECTOR HEARTAKE!
YEAH! I-WAS EXPECTIN' IT!!
I'LL LEAVE SO'S YOU CAN READ IT ALONE--
OH, DON'T GO 'WAY!--NOTHIN' PERSONAL--HE SAYS--"DARLING DAISY: SINCE PARTING FROM YOU LAST NIGHT, EVERY MINUTE HAS BEEN AN ETERNITY OF TORTURE--
--OF ALL THE DAISIES IN THE FIELD, THOU ART THE FAIREST OF THEM ALL! I LOVE YOU, DARLING, WITH MY EVERY BREATH, AND I WILL KEEP ON LOVING YOU 'TILL DEATH--
WHAT A BEAUTIFUL THOUGHT! HECTOR MUST BE WONDERFUL!
GEE, I FORGOT TO COPY DOWN THAT PART ABOUT 'YER EYES ARE LIKE TH' STARS", WHEN I WROTE THIS!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

PLEASE PROTECT ME 'TIL THE FINAL TEST OF THE RADIO-CONTROLLED ROBOT!
MY PARTNER WILL HAVE TO KILL ME BEFORE THAT IF HE HOPES TO GET THE WHOLE $100,000!
BUT, DR. JAY, HE'D BE THE FIRST SUSPECT...
AND AT THE CABIN LABORATORY
DOC JAY WILL BRING KING HERE WITH HIM! HA, HA!
I'LL HAVE A MOUNTIE TO SUBSTANTIATE MY ALIBI FOR MURDER!

Darden Warns On Importation Of Industries

Richmond, Va., April 14 (AP).—Governor Darden told members of the Virginia State Chamber of Commerce today that Virginia should not become "industrialized too rapidly" at the expense of a balance between agriculture and industry.

The Governor said that the State's industrial effort should be directed toward the employment of the State's surplus populaion rather than the importation of large numbers of persons from other States.

"I would like to see agriculture and industry balanced in the State" with new industries located in small communities where the people can have gardens to "cushion" the shock when hard times come, he said. "This policy may not make Virginia the richest State in the Union, but I believe it will make it the happiest one."

Gary Elected Head

The Governor spoke of the final luncheon of the chamber's annual two-day meeting and a short time after J. Vaughan Gary, of Richmond was elected president to succeed Dr. Huston St. Clair.

W. A. Roper of Richmond was relected treasurer, and Vernon Kemp of Richmond was reelected secretary.

Vice presidents are Wayles R. Harrison, Danville; John Crowle, Staunton; E. R. Johnson, Roanoke; Lowery D. Finley, Norfolk, and C. T. O'Neill, Charlottesville.

During the morning session, Dr. Dabney S. Lancaster, State superintendent of public instruction, stated that he expects some 3000 persons who could not pass the regular examinations for teachers would serve next year as teachers under what is known as "local permits."

Deplores Necessity.

Dr. Lancaster said he deplored the necessity of this, but if such individuals are not called upon to help out in the emergency some schools would have to be closed for lack of teachers.

Governor Darden, in his luncheon talk, advocated the establishment of a public loan fund to enable Virginia students with good minds to obtain a college education.

"We've got to arrange for people with good minds to go to institutions of higher learning and get those out with mediocre minds who are now a burden to the taxpayers," he said.

The Governor also advocated more provision for higher education for women. "We have entertained for too long," he said, "the idea that we shouldn't educate women."

In discussing the State's nearly 20-million-dollar surplus to be used largely for capital improvements, the Governor said that permanent prison camps must be built to take convicts out of shackles and permanent prison farms to take people out of jails.

Virginia's educational system, the Governor continued, is "not the worst in the United States, and high school graduates at the University of Virginia made higher grades than those from the State's private schools. High school graduates at the College of William and Mary and Madison College showed less than one-tenth of 1 per cent difference in grades from those finishing private schools, he added.

Resolution Adopted

The chamber adopted a resolution calling on the Federal Government to "terminate its ownership and operation of industrial enterprises and businesses" as soon as the war is over. The resolution was presented by the Hopewell delegation.

Members elected to the board of directors follow:

For a three-year term—S. H. Williams, Lynchburg, and Edward C. Allen, Portsmouth.

For one-year term—C. C. Cloe, of Quantico; J. Vaughan Gary, Richmond; D. E. Hank, Harrisonburg; and Earl Morgan, Glasgow.

Re-elected for one year term—Thomas C. Boushall, Richmond, Ben Temple, Urbanna; T. McCall Frazier, Skyland; Irvin Markel, Richmond; Harvard R. Birdson, Suffolf; E. R. Johnson, Roanoke; Claude R. Parcell, Fredericksburg; Algery D. Finley, Norfolk, and B. L. Fisher, Martinsville.

Roanoke Case

Test Planned On Legality of Va. Poll Tax

Roanoke, Va., April 14 (AP).—Moss A. Plunkett, Roanoke attorney, has indicated that a test of the poll tax as a prerequisite to voting will be made here soon.

Plunkett's announcement followed a conference yesterday of organizers of the Parents and Wives of Fighting Americans which was attended by United States Senator Joseph F. Guffey, (D., Pa.) and Arthur Dunn, New York constitutional lawyer and economist.

Plunkett said the group has arranged to have a 21-year- old Virginian appear before a registrar and asked to be placed upon the voting list without first having paid his poll tax. If the registrar refuses to place his name on the voting list without a poll tax receipt, Plunkett said a suit would be brought in Federal District Court.

Dunn stated that he and Plunkett would act upon the contention that the poll tax does not fall into the classification of a qualification to vote, but instead is a charge for voting.

Envoy at U. of Va. Ceremony

Associated Press Photo

PRESENTS BOLIVAR PORTRAIT—Ambassador Diogenes Escalante of Venezuela (left) presents to the University of Virginia a gift of the Venezuelan Republic, a portrait of Gen. Simon Bolivar, liberator of South America. At right is Dr. John Lloyd Newcomb, president of the university, who accepted the portrait which is hung in the Sala Bolivar, beside a statue of Don Fernado Bolivar. The latter was a nephew and adopted son of the Liberator, who studied at the University of Virginia in 1827 after it was founded by Thomas Jefferson

100 High School Graduates To Teach After 10-Week Course

Baltimore, April 14 (AP).—More than 100 high school graduates will teach in the schools of Anne Arundel and Baltimore counties next September after completing a ten-week summer course at Towson State Teachers College, Baltimore County School Superintendent Clarence G. Cooper announced.

Cooper said some of his classrooms already had closed because of the teacher shortage, including one each in the Perry Hall, Colgate and Patapsco Neck elementary schools. The three were shut down during the last two weeks, and approximately 200 children sent home.

George Fox, Anne Arundel County superintendent, said use of neighborhood women, some of whom lack high school educations, has enabled several school rooms in his county to continue.

Neighborhood women also have been engaged to take over Perry Hall and Colgate schoolrooms, Cooper related. But the Patapsco Neck room still is closed.

Approximately 1100 students are receiving only part-time instruction at Dundalk, Middle River, Chesapeake Terrace and Turners Station elementary schools, Cooper said, because of increased enrollments and lack of teachers.

Baltimore Girl, Gov. O'Conor's Son To Marry Today

Baltimore, April 14 (AP).—A childhood romance will culminate tomorrow in the marriage of Second Lieut. Herbert R. O'Conor, jr., son of the Governor of Maryland, and Ella Hercedes Galvin.

Miss Galvin is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John T. Galvin of Baltimore, and a graduate of Notre Dame College, Baltimore.

Lieutenant O'Conor was graduated from Loyola College of Baltimore, and now is stationed at the A. P. Hill military reservation near Fredericksburg, Va. The couple will reside in Fredericksburg.

The Governor will act as best man.

The wedding ceremony will be performed by an uncle of the bride, the Rev. William Paul Smith, pastor of St. Paul's Catholic Church.

Virginia to Check On Expired Tags

Richmond, Va., April 14 (AP).—Law enforcement officers throughout the State have been requested to check up on the use of old automobile license plates after the deadline at midnight Saturday, C. F. Joyner, director of the State division of motor vehicles, said today.

Cars bearing out-of-State tags which also have expired will come in on the check-up in Virginia, it was stated. These include the license plates of North Carolina, Maryland, the District of Columbia and Tennessee. The West Virginia plates are good until midnight June 30.

Joyner said no extension would be granted in the case of the Virginia tags.

Handley Official Named

Winchester, Va., April 14.—Clifford D. Grim has been elected vice president of the Handley Board of Trustees, succeeding the late Maurice M. Lynch. Mr. Lynch has served as vice president since 1916.

Md. Flier Is Captive

Easton, Md., April 14 (AP).—James C. Covey, sr., of Easton, said today that he had received word from the International Red Cross that his son, Second Lieut. Kenneth M. Covey, was a German war prisoner after bailing out of his bomber during a raid over that country.

Communists Active In Md. Shipyards, Priest Declares

Baltimore, April 14 (AP).—Communists are active in Baltimore shipyards and war factories and are using special party training in an attempt to capture control of powerful labor unions, the Rev. John F. Cronin, S. S., of the St. Marys Seminary faculty, Baltimore, declared today.

In one of a series of articles written for the Catholic Review, Father Cronin charged that "highly organized and skilled schemers" were active at present in the Glenn L. Martin aircraft plant, the Bethlehem-Sparrows Point steel mills, the Fairfield, Key Highway and Maryland drydocks yards and several electrical manufacturing plants.

"None of these charges," he claimed, "is based on gossip or rumor. Many of the Communists have been identified through their open admissions. They have even distributed their literature at their place of work."

"All together," he continued, "they are not many—their numbers run in the hundreds rather than the thousands—but their skill, discipline and organization given them a strength far beyond what their numbers would suggest."

Frederick Recluse Leaves $50,000 Estate

Frederick, Md., April 14 (Spl.). Irvin S. Shaner, 72-year-old recluse who was found dead in his room last March 18, left an estate in excess of $50,000, Register of Wills Roy L. Leatherman reported today.

In addition to cash in several banks, real estate holdings in Pottstown, Pa., and Government bonds, the estate consists of oil royalties in Texas and Oklahoma which have been valued at between $5,000 and $25,000, Leatherman said. Shaner came to Frederick in 1935 and lived a secluded life and little was known about him until his death.

Fire Sweeps Moffett Home at Rippon

Charles Town, W. Va., April 14 (AP).—Fire badly damaged the residence of H. G. Moffett, member of the Jefferson County board of education, at Rippon today. The two Charles Town fire companies and the Berryville, Va., truck were hindered by lack of sufficient water, but saved surrounding properties.

W. Va. Slide Blocks C. & O., Crushes Homes

Nuttallburg, W. Va., April 14 (AP). The Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad threw in a battalion of bulldozers, power shovels and caterpillars today in an effort to clear its eastbound mainline track of one of the New River gorge's worst landslides in years but held no hope of success before Saturday night.

The mass of mud and rocks which crushed 10 small houses and was responsible for destruction of a coal company store continued to creep down despite the efforts of crewmen and their machinery.

Fourteen hundred feet above the foot of the gorge was a giant fissure in the earth and workers reported that almost as fast as they dug out the mud more came down.

C. & O. trains moved on the westbound track, which is across the turbulent New River from the slide, and Hinton division officials said passenger schedules were being maintained.

The landslide, 200 or more feet in width, completely covered the right of way last night although trackmen had had time to take up the steel rails.

State Baptists Plan $500,000 Library Drive

Richmond, Va., April 14 (AP).—The Virginia Baptists Statewide Committee appointed by the General Association as a steering unit for the raising of $500,000 for the erection of the Boatwright Memorial Library on the campus of the University of Richmond has set July 1 as date for the active campaign.

The committee, headed by Dr. R. E. Alley, editor of the Religious Herald, met yesterday for an all-day session during which committees were appointed to work in the 30 Baptist associations of the State, an executive committee was named and speakers chosen to attend pastors' conferences.

During the day, President F. W. Boatwright surveyed, in company with the committee members, the proposed site of the building and participated in a brief dedication ceremony in charge of Dr. Beecher L. Rhodes, Norfolk.

Members of the executive committee will include Dr. Alley, Dr. E. T. Clark, Winchester, also named secretary; Dr. Rhodes, the Rev. J. T. Johnson, Bassett, and Miss Blanche White, Richmond.

Court Absolves School Board

Newport News, Va., April 14 (AP). Corporation Court Judge Herbert G. Smith ruled today that there was no evidence of corruption on the part of Newport News School Board members in the dismissal of six Negro teachers and principals. Counsel noted an appeal.

Judge Smith said there was no question in his mind of the integrity of both sides of the case and the fact that they told different stories "does not mean that one person is telling the truth and the other isn't."

Judge Smith pointed out that he himself still did not know exactly why Dr. C. F. Palmer and the other complainants were dismissed and emphasize dthat a "weakness in the law limits this case to charges of corruption."

Hagerstown Girl Awarded Prize

Hagerstown, Md., April 14 (AP).—Grace Mercerau, 15-year-old sophomore at the Hagerstown Senior High School, was awarded first prize today in the national Pan-American Day contest for her play, "The Dark Madonna of Mexico."

Miss Mercereau received the award from Hal F. Lee, editor of the Pan-American Magazine, at an inter-American pageant presented by the students of the local high school.

Dr. Frederick J. Rex of Columbia University, Carlos Carcia Palacios of Columbia Broadcasting System and the editor of the Pan-American were the judges of the contest, which drew hundreds of entries throughout the United States.

2 Md. Counties Exceed Their Red Cross Goals

Waldorf, Md., April 14 (AP).—Thomas P. McDonogh, Charles County Red Cross chairman, reported today that the county quota of $11,129 in the war fund drive had been met.

The Calvert County Red Cross quota of $4700 has been oversubscribed by approximately 200 per cent, Mrs. Page Jett, county chapter publicity chairman, reported today. The amount collected to date is $9665.95, she said.

'Camporee' Planned

Winchester, Va., April 14.—An overnight Boy Scout "Camporee" is planned for Shawnee District troops on the Handley Playground here May 20 and 21, Basil F. Starkey, Scout executive, announced today.

Police Locate Boy Bitten By Rabid Dog

Baltimore, April 14 (AP).—Three-year-old Berry Glass was located in Harrisonville, W. Va., today after a 24-hour search by police of three States seeking to warn his parents that the child must receive an antirabies vaccine today.

Berry and his parents were en route to visit Mrs. Glass' parents, Dr. and Mrs. W. Earle Wingood, when Dr. Wingood received a telegram from Lubbock, Tex., informing him of the child's danger.

Whether the necessary vaccine was available to Mr. and Mrs. Glass could not be learned immediately. Dr. Wingood said that the vaccine could not be kept for any langth of time and that most hospitals probably would not have a supply on hand.

However, he said, Johns Hopkins was ready to administer the necessary treatment as soon as the child arrived in Baltimore tonight.

Lieut. M. E. Katz of the Maryland State police and the police forces of Virginia, West Virginia and Maryland "have done a marvelous job in locating the boy and my daughter and her husband," Dr. Wingood said.

The only information he was able to furnish police was that the Glass family was driving from their home in Lubbock, to Catonsville, a suburb of Baltimore. He did not know the kind of car or the route they were traveling.

Berry was bitten by a dog in Lubbock 10 days ago. The dog was not found to be rabid until yesterday, Dr. Wingood explained.

Wicomico Girl Named May Queen

Westminster, Md., April 14 (AP).—Miss Rebecca Larmore of Tyaskin, Wicomico County, will reign as May Queen during the eighteenth annual May Day festival at Western Maryland College on May 6.

Miss Larmore, elected by the students, has been a member of both the homecoming court and the May court each year since she entered Western Maryland. She presided over the homecoming court last fall.

Other members of the May Court will be Virginia Lee Horine, Brunswick, senior duchess; Doris Himler, Baltimore, and Margaret Ann Smith, Princess Anne, senior attendants; Jean Eddy, Rutland, Vt., junior duchess; Janice McKinley, Hancock, and Marion Whiteford, Whiteford, junior attendants; Beverly Mulholland, Dundalk, sophomore duchess; Mildred Vanderbeek, Shirley Snyder, Hagerstown, freshman duchess; Helen Harris, Washington and Peggy Schulz, Coatsville, Pa., freshman attendants.

Second Rabid Fox Shot in Arundel

Annapolis, Md., April 14 (Spl.).—A fox shot at the Epping Forest gate, about 5 miles from Annapolis, was found rabid by Anne Arundel County health officers, and Dog Warden John R. Thomas today issued a warning to county residents to quarantine their dogs.

P. R. Rowzee, a resident of Epping Forest, said the woods are full of foxes, and that about four a month are caught in muskrat traps there.

Thomas, who shot the fox, discovered it worrying a stick and in a playful mood. Suspecting rabies, Thomas turned the headlights of the car on the animal and shot him twice with a .22 rifle.

Another rabid fox was discovered in Davidsonville, Md., in the same county, about a month ago, it was said.

Girl Scout Leaders Meet in Martinsburg

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 14 (Spl.).—A two-day are a conference of Girl Scout workers of Region 3 convened here today. The region embraces units in Chambersburg, Waynesboro and Shippensburg, Pa.; Cumberland and Frederick, Md.; Winchester, Va., and this city.

Appearing on the program were a number of workers from national headquarters, including Mrs. Elsie Allen Thompson who is assigned to assist Girl Scout organizations in Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, Delaware, West Virginia and the District of Columbia.

The theme for the two-conference is "Trustees of Tomorrow."

Lynchburg to Test Sunday Liquor Ban

Lynchburg, Va., April 14 (AP).—Terming its 90-day test ban on the Sunday off-premises sale of beer and wine "a failure," city council at its last meeting voted to clamp a complete Sunday prohibition on Lynchburg beginning April 23.

An ordinance to that end was passed, and will be tested 90 days, at the end of which council will determine whether it is to remain in the code or be repealed.

Maj. J. Hillyer Boice, City Attorney Robert D. Morrison and City Manager R. W. B. Hart were among city officials urging trial of complete prohibition to solve what they described as Lynchburg's weekend soldier-impact problem."

Capper Named Chief Judge of Fourth Circuit

Annapolis, Md., April 14 (AP).—Walter C. Capper of Cumberland was appointed chief judge of the Fourth Judicial Circuit by Governor O'Conor today.

Capper, a Republican, automatically became a member of the Court of Appeals, the State's highest court.

A past president of the Maryland State Bar Association and general counsel to the Western Maryland Railroad, Capper was recommended by the State Bar Committee for the judgeship left vacant when Chief Judge D. Lindley Sloan retired.

O'Conor, in announcing the appointment, sai dhe had consulted leading members of the bar, including judges from all parts of the State, before selecting Capper.

Born January 5, 1885, and graduated from the Baltimore Law School in 1906, Capper has been engaged in general practice.

He was elected president of the State Bar Association after heading the Allegany County bar group. He has served as counsel to the County Commissioners and two years ago became general counsel for the Western Maryland Railroad.

Va. Art Board's Scope Limited

Richmond, Va., April 14 (AP).—The Attorney General's office, asked by Governor Darden for an opinion as to the authority of the Virginia Art Commission in regard to the structural aspects of State buildings, has advised that the commission's scope is more or less limited to esthetic and artistic aspects.

Governor Darden had requested an opinion after the commission on two occasions suggested changes in plans for two emergency buildings proposed for the Piedmont Sanatorium at Burkeville.

The opinion, written by Assistant Attorney General W. W. Martin, stated that nowhere in the law creating the Art Commission could he find any language that would intimate that the General Assembly meant for it to review "working plans" of buildings.

In the past practically all of the State's architectural work has been done by private architects, but during the past session of the assembly it was provided—in connection with the 20-million-dollar building program—that a certain amount should be set aside to be used under the Governor's direction for approving or disapproving plans.

Two Sentenced For Sugar Theft

Winchester, Va., April 14 (Spl.). Pleading guilty to larceny of sugar from a warehouse of the National Fruit Product Co. here, two of five men arraigned yesterday before Judge Burr P. Harrison in Corporation Court were given penitentiary sentences. They were:

Carl D. Baker, 43, and John Reid Fincham, 23, each sentenced to two years.

George M. Fincham, 17, and George Clark, 18, were also given two-year sentences but these were suspended and they were placed on probation for 10 years.

Arthur G. Gaithers, colored, was also arraigned but his sentence was deferred pending receipt of a statement from his physician regarding the condition of his health.

'Alert' Siren Sounded By Mistake in State

Richmond, Va., April 14 (AP).—J. H. Wyse, State coordinator of the Office of Civilian Defense, said today that Virginia is about due for a blackout test in commenting on the inadvertent sounding of sirens in Virginia last night.

Tests may be expected from time to time and will not, Wyse said, be held only on Sundays as was previously planned.

A test for Pennsylvania was planned last night, but by mistake the yellow, or silent alert, was sent by telephone to officials in Maryland and Virginia as well. The short "all clear" signal was sounded then to call off the alert.

Crash Victim Dies

Cumberland, Md., April 14 (AP).—Leo Francis McKnight, 48-year-old veteran of the first world war, died in Allegany Hospital yesterday from injuries suffered Sunday when his car plunged over a 70-foot embankment near Little Orleans.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Send news of Federal workers in the service to this column.

Former Federal Workers Share Fortunes of War

Lieut. Jock Golden, former agriculture attorney, has been transferred back to this country after several months service in Australia. He wears the Distinguished Flying Cross for his achievements. . . . Lieut. John Cunningham of Civil Aeronautics' airport service, is missing in action. And Ensign Adlai Magee of the same office, was killed while training in the Navy Air Corps at Pensacola, Fla. . . . William D. Furgang of the Bureau of Standards was killed recently in an explosion of ammunition at Camp Bainbridge, Ky. . . . Lieut. Ernest L. Rushmer, a Rural Electrification employe before he entered the Navy in May, 1942, was fire control officer on the USS Hornet and he organized the famous "bucket brigade" in a vain effort to save the carrier. . . . Lieut. Ralph Webb of Farm Security is now with the India-China Air Transport Command. His division has received a presidential citation for its outstanding work.

AGRICULTURE: Pvt. Doyle K. Ford is with a bombardier squadron in England. Seaman 2/C Ralph Drumheller has taken part in naval operations in Africa, Palermo and Sicily. Sergt. Clyde Wetherington of Commodity Credit will return on a furlough soon. He was been stationed in Puerto Rico for two years. Ensign Alexander Swantz is pay officer on a transport. Lieut. Robert Weber of REA is in the Seabees and his wife has joined the Wacs. Technical Sergt. John Kiracofe of Soil Conservation is pay officer at Camp Lee. Seaman 2/C Justo Pino of Soil Conservation is stationed at the Boston Navy Yard. Lieut. Hubert W. Lakin, a chemist, is an armed guard with the Atlantic fleet. Lieut. Grace W. Cobb of the Spars is doing personnel work at Atlantic City. Pvt. Nova Clark, who served in the Infantry in Africa, Sicily and Italy, is now in England with the AGO. Lieut. Lake S. Gill is in England with the Medical Corps. Lieut. Stuart Andrews is with a hospital evacuation unit in the South Pacific, and Lieut. (j. g.) W. E. Underhill, chief of Commodity Credit Administration Division, is on duty with the Bureau of Ordnance here.

LANDS DIVISION, Justice: Ensign Donald Marshall is with the Coast Guard at Portland, Oreg. Lieut. (j. g.) James D. Martin is on active Navy duty. Irwin J. Matuszewski is in the Tank Corps. Lieut. (j. g.) Ely Maurer is stationed in Algiers. Lieut. Joseph Meglen is in the Coast Guard. Pvt. Daniel Miller is undergoing training. Capt. John F. Moran is a bombardier in the Air Forces. Corpl. Truman Power was last heard of at a port of embarkation. Lieut. William S. Sandifer is with the Navy at San Juan, Puerto Rico. Maj. Hubert Allensworth is with the Fifty-seventh Fighter Group in Italy. Lieut. Gerald Anderson is a fighter pilot in the Pacific. Sergt. James M. Ball is fighting in Italy. Corpl. Jesse Ball is with the Army Engineers at the University of Missouri. Lieut. (j. g.) Philip Bassford is stationed at Moscow, Idaho.

TREASURY, accounting division: Lieut. Dario Pazlial is at Camp Callan, Calif. Sergt. Leon Betensky is at Camp Shelby, Miss. Pfc. Nolyn Bline is stationed at the airfield, Newport, Ark. Jean Burton is with the Ferry Command, Sweetwater, Tex. Maj. Ralph Wisner is stationed at Camp Davis, N. C., and Cabell Morris has been assigned to a new destroyer . . . **FEDERAL HOUSING:** Harry Dodson participated in the invasion of Anzio Beach. Lieut. Leland Sprinkle has been made a member of the Navy mathematics board. Margaret Harinett of the Wacs has returned from Africa to attend officers candidate school. Kathryn Magdeburger is with the Red Cross in India. Lieut. Col. Paul Hayward is in New Caledonia, where he's attached to the First Island Command. Capt. Gael Sullivan is at the University of Virginia Brown Rolston of the technical division is now a colonel . . . Pvt. James McElwee of the Panama Canal, recently arrived in North Africa . . . Lieut. Col. C. I. Asiakson dropped in on his former colleagues at Coast and Geodetic Survey recently to tell of his flights in China and India.

OPA inductions: Guy Green, William Pabst, Daniel P. Hays, William C. Hudelson, Stanley A. Abercrombie, Herman Matisoff and Von Allan Carlisle. . . . Warrant Officer John A. Tabor, formerly of the FBI, has returned from 20 months duty in the Pacific with the Navy. He's stationed at the Navy Hospital at St. Albans, Long Island. . . . CIVIL AERONAUTICS: John Courtright has enlisted in the Marines, and Basil R. Littin, publications chief, has been inducted into the Navy. Robert Fruehwald is now in England with the Army, and Charles Pentz, former tabulating chief, has been promoted to corporal. He's in England. . . . Three Bureau of Standards' girls joined the service last week. Martha L. Dorn in the Marines, and Margie Elkins and Natalie Perlmutter in the Waves. Inducted from the Bureau were Gus Gray and Alvin Saunders. John E. Maier has been promoted to captain.

GENERAL ACCOUNTING: Corpl. Phillip Wolitzer is stationed at Fort Du Pont, Del. Seaman Carl P. Friend, of Claims, is on Long Island, N. Y. Pfc. Janice Hale, of Personnel, is training at New River, N. C. Sergt. William J. O'Brien, of Claims, is in the Army Finance School at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind. Pvt. Josephine Boyle, of the Wacs, is at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. Yeoman 2d Class Cannon Oates, of Postal Accounts, is at Houston, Tex. Capt. David Stauffer, of Claims, is at New River, N. C. Stationed at Marine Barracks here are Sergt. Elbridge Kennedy, George F. Cohee and Orvel L. Tate, all of Claims . . . **PATENT OFFICE:** Pfc. Frederick C. Edmundson has been transferred to Chanute Field, Ill. Navy Lieut. Jacob L. Nackenoff visited here last week. He is stationed at Galveston, Tex., and Sylvester Johnson has been graduated from the Naval Aviation School at Memphis.

CIVIL SERVICE: Lieut. Theodore Lipchitz and Lieut. Robert Ryerson, both of the Air Forces, met in the Piccadilly Hotel lobby in London recently. They worked together in the commission and hadn't seen one another for nearly three years. Helen Marie O'Neill is in Navy nurse training in New York. Chief Petty Officer Joe Cantone is headed for sea duty. Lieut. (j. g.) Robert Kronemyer was commissioned on February 23 and he's now serving aboard the USS Osmus. Capt. John A. Davey has arrived in Italy. Ben Gross and Ned Doggan of the Navy, are in Hawaii. Staff Sergt. Paul Heins is stationed at the Army weather station in New Jersey. Leroy Schuler is on Navy duty in the Pacific. Pvt. Edwin Burkhardt is in gunnery school at Laredo, Tex., and Pfc. Charles Bahrens writes from England that he needs a Government lawyer to help him figure out the English money.

Five Who Fled Va. Jail Hunted

Portsmouth, Va., April 14 (AP).—Police of two States today were looking for five men who escaped from the Portsmouth city jail last night by tearing out plumbing in a second-floor cell and dropping through the hole and leaving the jail through a side wall which was being remodeled.

A sixth man who escaped, Clarence Owens, 19, was arrested later last night in an automobile. He was serving a sentence for being drunk. Owens was sentenced in police court today to six months for having escaped.

The five men who have not been apprehended, all of whom were awaiting trial, are: Edward Swain, 20, charged with car theft and grand larceny; Charlie Doxey, 24, storebreaking and grand larceny; Jesse Jones, storebreaking and grand larceny; Donald Miller, 16, larceny and forgery of Government checks, and Frederick Romeo, a county prisoner awaiting trial in Circuit Court of Norfolk County on a charge of breaking, entering and arson. All of the men are white.

Died 1

ANSTINE, MARY L. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, MARY L. ANSTINE of 3557 10th st. nw., beloved wife of the late Harry F. Anstine and mother of Mrs. Helen Barnett. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BERKELEY, MARY V. On Tuesday, April 11, 1944, at her residence, 110 7th st. se., MARY V. BERKELEY, the beloved wife of Clarence P., jr., and Bernard H. Berkeley. Thelma Barnes of Portland, Oreg., Corpl. Clarence P., jr., and Bernard H. Berkeley. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Saturday, April 15, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at St. Peter's Catholic Church at 9 a. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

BURROWS, IRA C. On Thursday, April 13, 1944, IRA C. BURROWS, beloved brother of Mrs. Pearl Harper. Services at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 11 a. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Park Cemetery.

COLLOREDO-MANNSFELD, Count FRANZ FERDINAND, acting squadron leader, DFC with bar, RAFVR, in his thirty-fourth year. Killed in action January 14, 1944. Count FRANZ FERDINAND COLLOREDO-MANNSFELD, son of Count Ferdinand Colloredo-Mannsfeld and the late Countess Eleanora Iselin Colloredo-Mannsfeld and husband of Mabel Bayard Bradley and father of Mabel Bayard Eleanora Elizabeth, Franz Rudolf and Ferdinand Josef and brother of Eleanora von Meister. Requiem mass on Saturday, April 15, at 10 a. m. at the Church of St. Ignatius, 84th st. and Park ave., New York, N. Y.

GOODWIN, WILLIE AUBREY. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, at Alexandria Hospital, WILLIE AUBREY GOODWIN, aged 65, beloved husband of Lillie Goodwin and father of Aubrey Goodwin. He is also survived by three sisters and two brothers. Funeral services on Saturday, April 15, at 3 p. m. at the Ebenezer M. E. Church, Garrisonville, Stafford County, Va. Interment at the church cemetery. Relatives and friends invited. Services by Halls funeral home, Occoquan, Va.

GRAHAM, MARY ELIZABETH. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, MARY ELIZABETH GRAHAM of 3916 Livingston st. nw., beloved sister of Mrs. Eva J. Royston and Mrs. Maude L. Thomas of Washington, D. C. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 11 a. m. Interment Mount Zion, Va.

HARGETT, JOHN A. On Thursday, April 13, 1944, JOHN A. HARGETT of 2215 Perry st. ne., husband of the late Florence L. Harget; beloved father of Ralph C. Hargett and brother of William Hargett of Baltimore, Md. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 3 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

HARRISON, ARIS PANOS. On Tuesday, April 11, 1944, ARIS PANOS HARRISON of 1419 Columbia rd. nw., beloved husband of Bessie Harrison and father of Bernard, George and Alexander Harrison. Funeral services at Sts. Constantine and Helen Church, 6th and C sts. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HESEN, LOUIS M. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, at his residence, 1624 U st. se., LOUIS M. HESEN, beloved husband of Mabel G. Hesen (nee Gillott) and father of Louis M. Hesen, jr., and of Mrs. Florence Garges. Funeral from his late residence on Monday, April 17, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to St. Theresa's Catholic Church, 13th and V sts. se., where high mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

HOWARD, RACHEL. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, at her residence, 1767 Church st. nw., RACHEL HOWARD, beloved mother of Mrs. Carroll Braver and Mrs. Ethel St. John. Services at the above residence on Saturday, April 15, at 1 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

MEINERS, SOPHIA E. On Thursday, April 13, 1944, SOPHIA E. MEINERS, beloved aunt of Harry H. and Earl M. Meiners of Washington, D. C. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Saturday, April 15, at 2 p. m. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

PESSAGNO, SYLVESTER L. (Skip). On Thursday, April 13, 1944, SYLVESTER L. (Skip) PESSAGNO, beloved brother of Joseph A., Albert T., Elmer D., Anthony J., Paul P. Pessagno, Mrs. Margaret Freyman, Mrs. Cecilia Robinson and Mrs. Eva Bailey. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Monday, April 17, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at St. Francis Xavier Catholic Church at 9 a. m. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery.

REDMOND, JULIAN. On Wednesday, April 12, 1944, JULIAN REDMOND, the beloved husband of Beulah B. Redmond and father of Mrs. Mildred Bort, Mary Ann Redmond, Melvin J. and stepfather of Charles R. Wilson and son of Mrs. Rose Lee Redmond and brother of Vernon and Frederick Redmond. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Saturday, April 15, at 11 a. m. Interment Chestnut Grove Cemetery, Herndon, Va.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 14 (AP) (WFA Office of Distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 25; cleanup deals of represented classes about steady with Thursday; single choice steer weighing 1210 lbs., 15.75; few good, 14.00@15.00; canner cows, 6.00@7.50, mostly 6.50 up; cutter and common, 8.00@9.50; medium dairy cows, 10.00@11.50; single weighty beef bulls, 13.00; top sausage bulls quotable 12.00; bulk, 9.50@11.75.

CALVES—Receipts, 25; nominally steady; good and choice vealers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.00@10.50; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 1000; fairly active; steady with Thursday; good and choice barrows and gilts, 200-330 lbs., 14.30, the top; unchanged.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; nominally steady; good and choice wooled lambs quotable 16.50@17.50; fat slaughter ewes 7.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 4000; total, 6000; no early sales, bidding fully 15@25 lower on fed Western wooled lambs; load lots good and choice lambs held about 16.50; sheep very scarce, nominally steady, scattering wooled native slaughter ewes, 8.00@9.00; shorn ewes quoted 8.00 down.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 14 (AP) (Va. Dept. Agr.) (Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts light; bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, Virginia and North Carolina, mostly 3.50.

CABBAGE — Receipts light; market stronger; 50-lb. sacks, Florida, green, 2.00@2.20.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Supplies liberal; market about steady on graded eggs, weak on ungraded Federal-State grading stations; whites and browns, U. S. grade A large, 32; U. S. grade A medium, 26; U. S. grade A small, 25; U. S. grade B large, 30; U. S. grade C, 27; nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, whites and mixed colors, 27@29.

LIVE POULTRY—Receipts young chickens scarce, fowl mostly plentiful; (prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond); market firm; broilers, fryers and roasters, 28; fowl, colored, 25; Leghorns, 22@23; old roosters, 18@20.

HOGS—Market steady; good and choice 200-330 lb. grain-fed hogs, 13.85, bought subject to inspection; flat prices, 200-330 lb. weights, 13.35; 100-120 lbs., 9.85; 120-140 lbs., 10.60; 140-160 lbs., 11.35; 160-180 lbs., 12.35; 180-200 lbs., 13.10; weights over 330 lbs., 12.85; good sows under 350 lbs., 11.35; 350-500 lbs., 10.85; good stags up to 350 lbs., 9.35; sows and stags over 500 lbs. not wanted.

CATTLE—Market active to strong on good steers, bulk strictly good slaughter offerings, 14.50@15.50; few choice higher; medium to good mostly 13.50@14.50; cows steady, good offerings selling 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; canner, 5.00@6.00; butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00; vealers fully steady, good and choice topping around 15.50@15.75.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 14 (AP) (WFA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 12,000; total, 21,000; weights 270 lbs. and down steady to weak, but very few hogs weighing over 270 lbs. sold, most such weights comprising holdovers estimated at 6000; good and choice, 200-270 lbs., 13.75, top 13.75; good and choice, 170-190 lbs., 12.75@13.65; good and choice, 150-170 lbs., 12.00@13.25; sows flat 25 lower; good and choice, 300-550 lb. sows, 12.75@13.00.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 1500; salable calves, receipts 500; generally steady market; all medium and good grade steers well absorbed at 13.00@15.50, mostly 13.75@15.25; best and load lots 15.40, odd head 15.50; stock cattle fully steady at 11.50@13.50 mostly, common kind down to 9.50; no choice heifers here and medium grade dull at 13.50 down; beef cows fully steady, but canners and cutters dull at 8.75 down to 6.50; medium to good beef cows, 10.75@13.00; bulls slow, steady, light and medium weight offerings predominating at 9.50@11.00, but strictly good heavy sausage offerings quotable to 12.00; vealers unchanged at 16.00 down.

Schindler's
PEANUT BUTTER
--Nutritious!

BARNABY

Pop, Mr. O'Malley, my Fairy Godfather, and a friend of his, Atlas the Mental Giant, are figuring how much bigger to make the statues of Mr. O'Malley—
Quiet, Barnaby . . . I'm talking to the chief engineer on the big power dam project . . .
The WPB has approved all of our specifications? . . . Except WHAT? . . . Colossal bronze statues? . . . Angels! Or winged victory symbols! . . . But our plans didn't call for statues! . . .
Maybe the architects know what